



reading





briefcase





drinks



finance



businesswoman



cycling







# EVERYO

**ENGLISH VOCABULARY BUILDER** 





nurse



shoe





helmet



skiing



appointment

swimming



coffee

firefighter



ticket





photographer





car



armchair







**LEARN AND PRACTICE OVER 3,000 WORDS AND PHRASES** 

















#### **Author**

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# ENGLISH FOR EVERYONE

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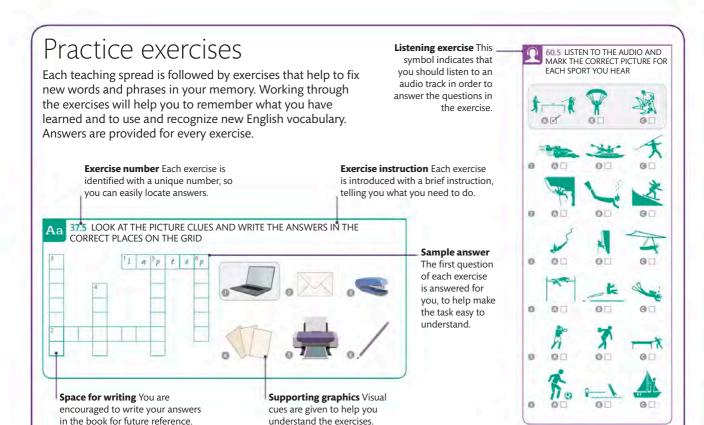
### How to use this book

Each unit of English for Everyone: English Vocabulary Builder consists of a teaching spread and a practice spread. Teaching spreads give you an illustrated vocabulary list on a particular topic. Practice spreads include a variety of exercises to reinforce

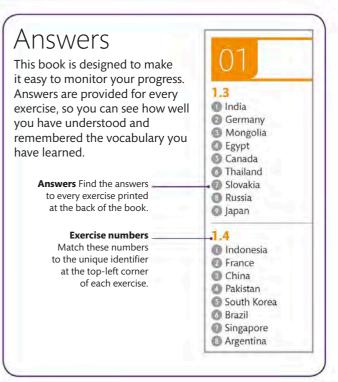
what you have learned. Supporting audio for each teaching spread is available on the website and app. The best way to learn spoken vocabulary is to listen to the audio and repeat each word and phrase on the spread. If you have difficulty understanding a word or phrase, look it up in your dictionary or the word list at the back of this book.





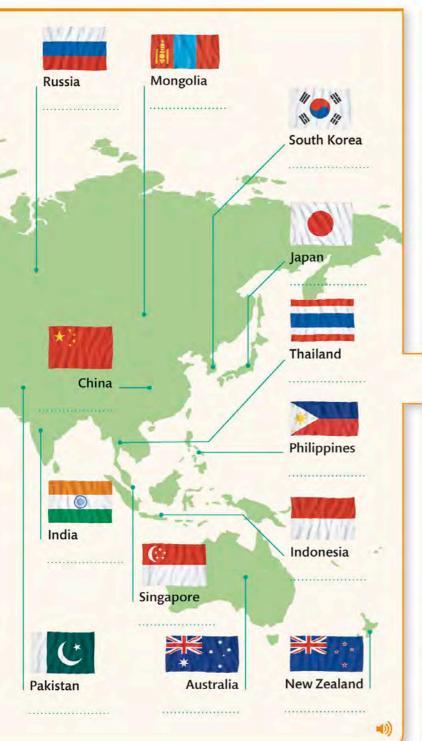






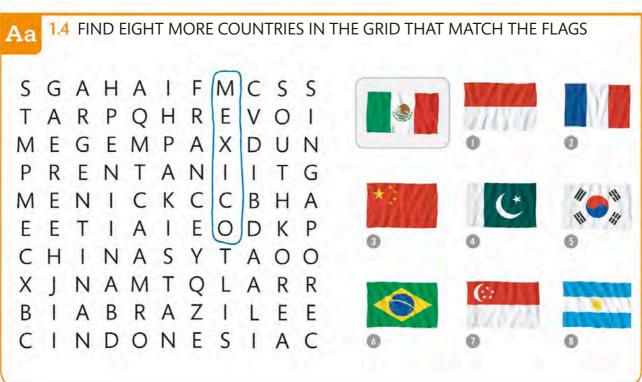
### 01 Countries and nationalities











#### 1.5 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO AND CIRCLE THE WORDS YOU HEAR Australian Argentina Australia Indonesian India Indian Polish Turkish Spanish Greek Greece Egypt Netherlands Thailand Poland Portuguese Chinese Japanese German Germany Japan Mongolian Mongolia Australia China Chinese Canada

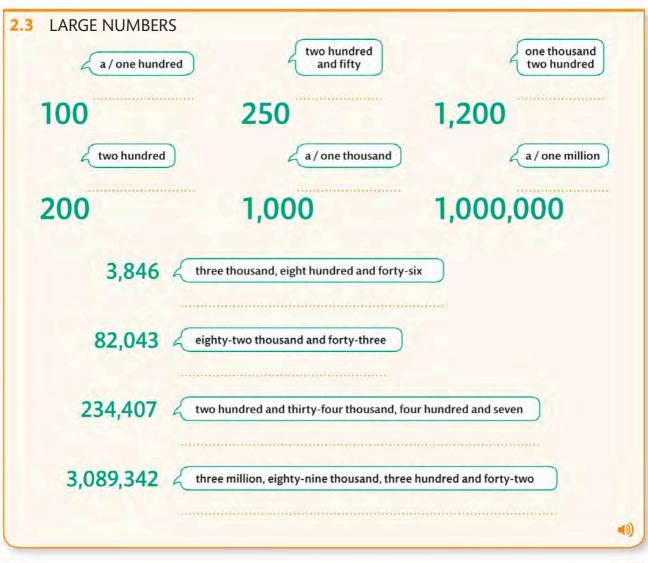




# 02 Numbers

1	2	3	4	5	6
one	two	three	four	five	six
7	8	9	10	11	12
seven	eight	nine	ten	eleven	twelve
13	14	15	16	17	18
thirteen	fourteen	fifteen	sixteen	seventeen	eighteen
19	20	21	22	30	40
nineteen	twenty	twenty-one	twenty-two	thirty	forty
50	60	70	80	90	100
fifty	sixty	seventy	eighty	ninety	a / one hundred

1st first	2nd second	3rd third	4th fourth	5th fifth	6th sixth	7th seventh
8th eighth	9th	10th	11th	12th	20th	21st



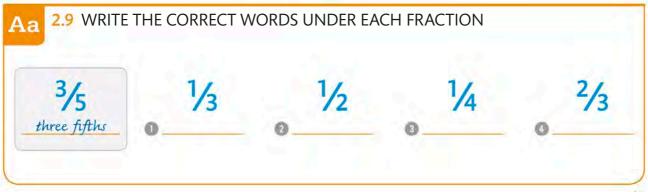




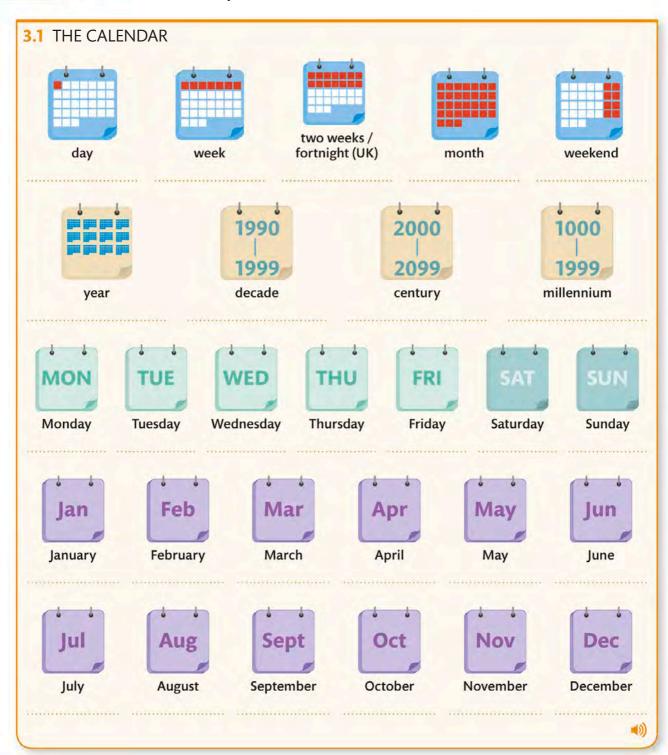
Aa 2.6 REWRI CORRECTII	TE THE WORDS, NG THE SPELLINGS
14	foreteen fourteen
o 100	a hundrid
@ 8th	eightth
<b>1,000</b>	a thousend
o 40	fourty
o 13	threeteen
• 20th	twentyeth
• 19	ninteen
o 90	ninty
• 12th	twelvth
© <b>50</b>	fivty



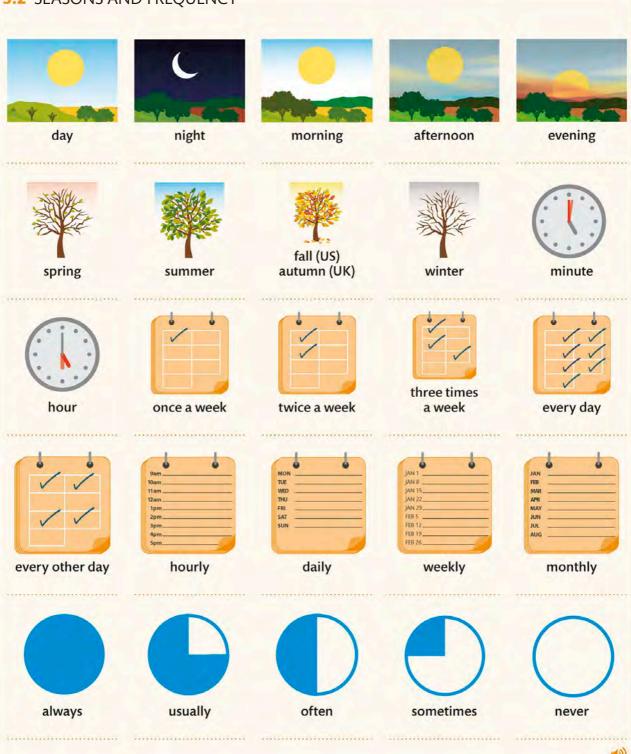




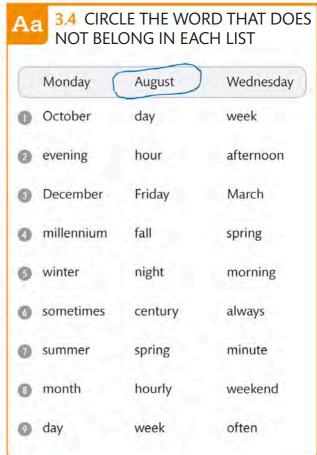
# 03 Time expressions

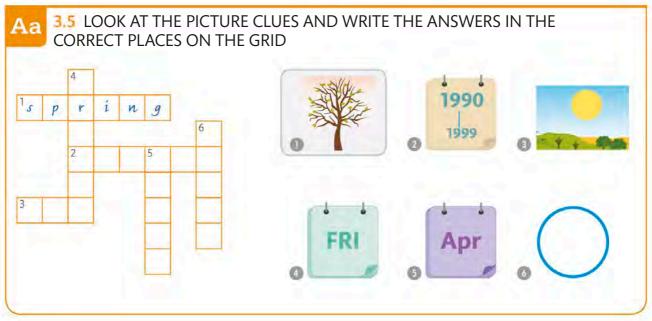


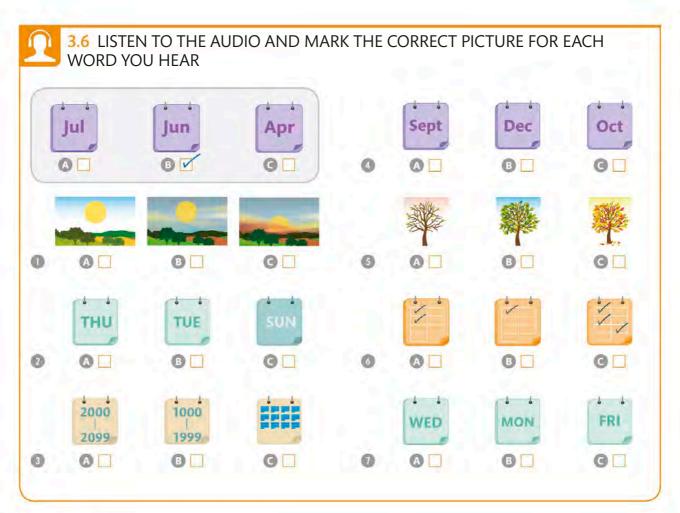
#### **3.2** SEASONS AND FREQUENCY

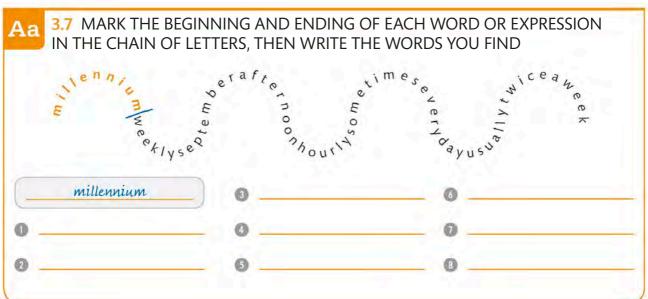












# 4 Daily routines

#### **4.1** DAILY ROUTINES



alarm goes off



to wake up



to get up



to take / have a shower



to take / have a bath



to put on make-up



to shave



to wash your hair



to dry your hair



to iron a shirt



to get dressed



to brush your teeth



to wash your face



to brush your hair



to make the bed



to have / eat breakfast



housework



to leave the house



to go to work



to go to school



to catch the train



to catch the bus



to drive



to arrive late



to start work



to have a break



to finish work





to work overtime



to go home



to buy groceries



to cook dinner



to have / eat dinner



to clear the table



to listen to the radio



to watch TV



to check your emails



to have / drink tea or coffee



to do / wash the dishes



to walk the dog



to read a newspaper



to go out with friends



to go to a café



to call a friend / your family



to do homework



to put the children to bed



to take out the trash (US) / rubbish (UK)

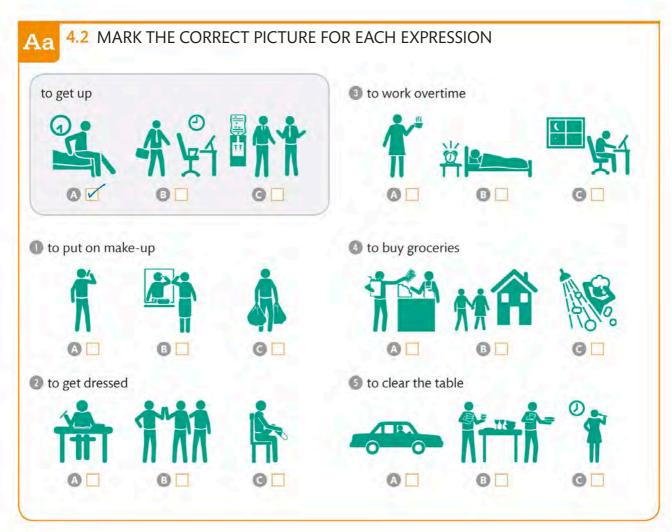


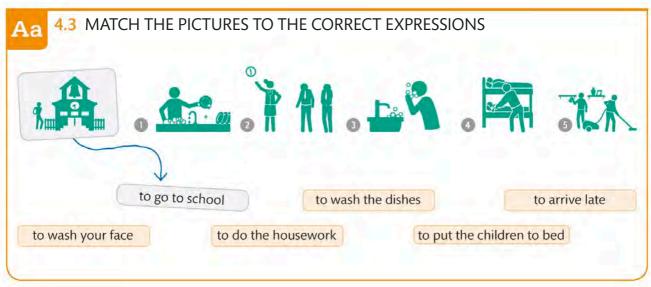
to feed the dog / cat

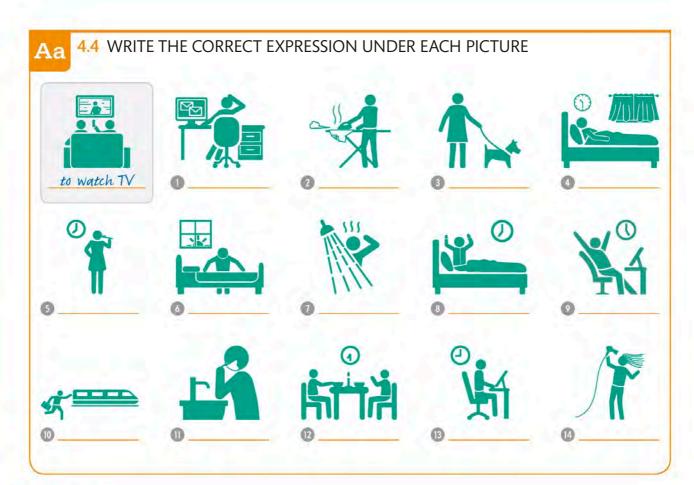


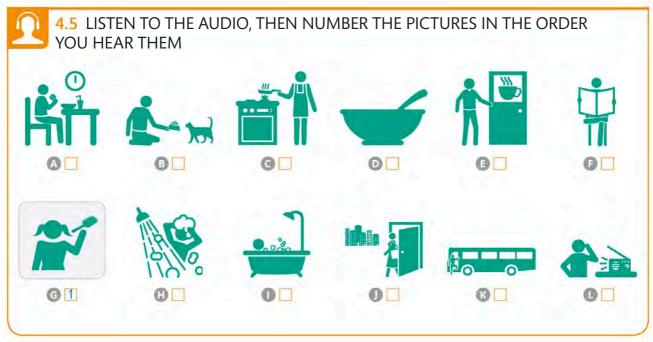
to go to bed











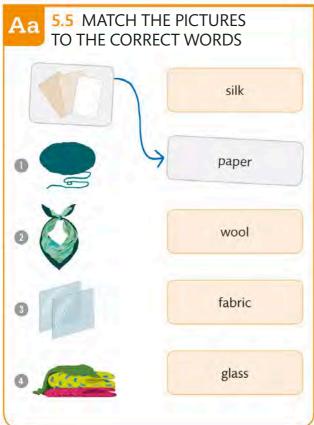
# 05 Describing things: facts

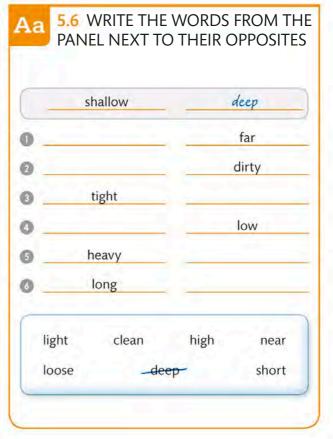




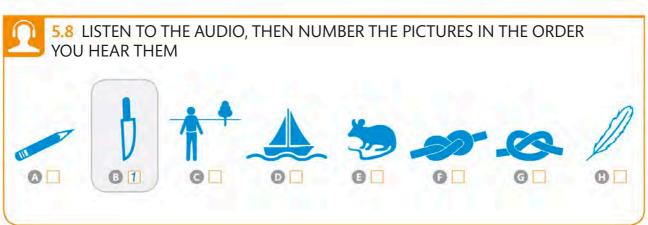












# 6 Describing things: opinions

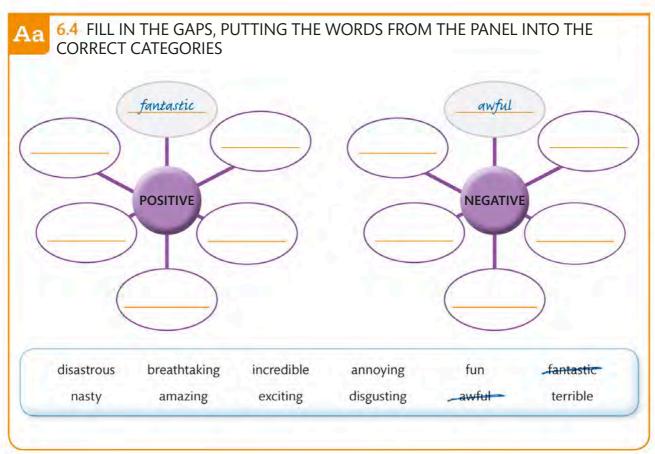
#### **6.1** OPINION ADJECTIVES

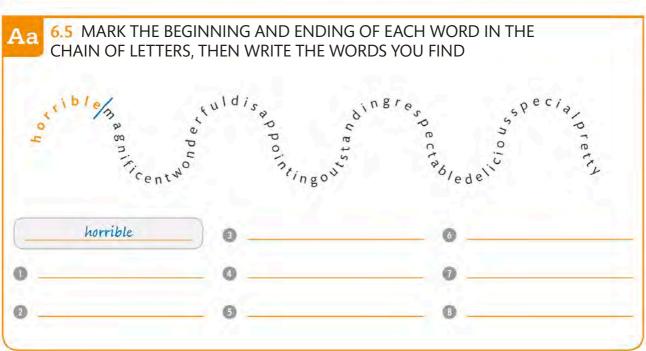




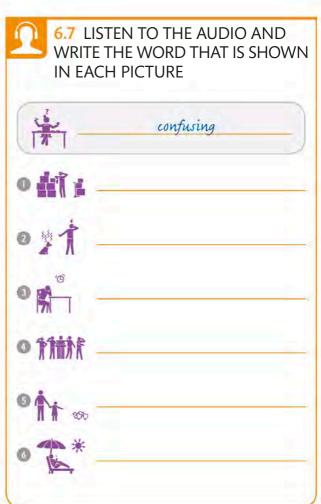


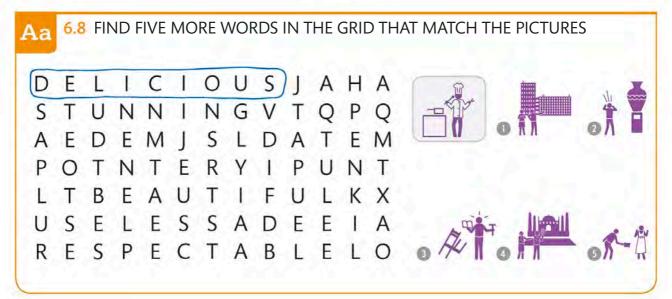




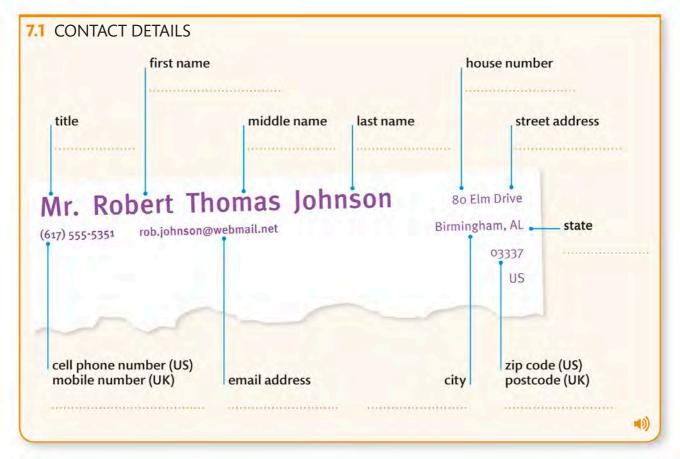








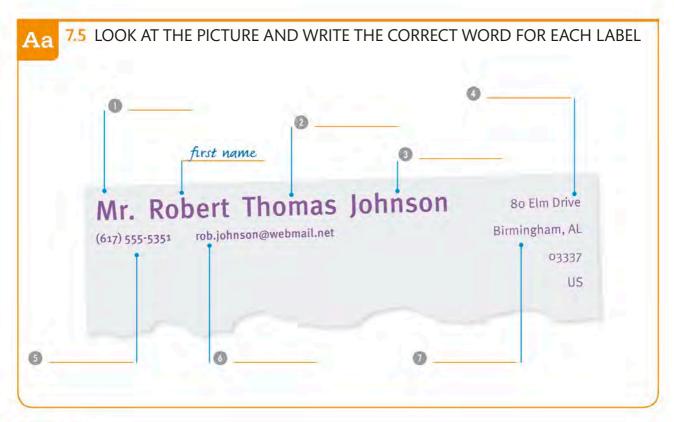
# 07 Sharing information



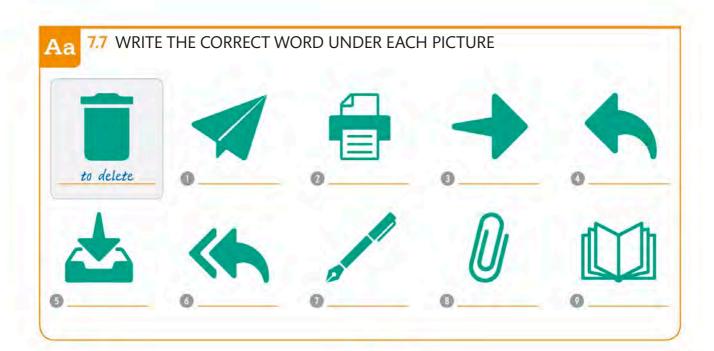


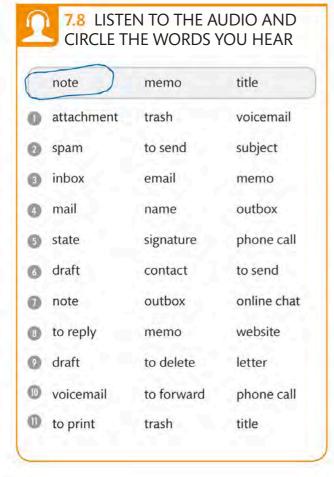


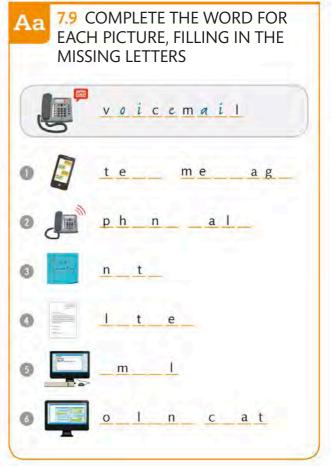












## 8 Common English idioms

#### 8.1 COMMON FNGLISH IDIOMS

Tamsin got cold feet about giving a presentation to the sales team.

to get cold feet

[to have a sudden loss of confidence]



Susan is feeling under the weather today. I think she should go home.

to feel under the weather

[to feel unwell, sick, or ill]



Ben and Rachel are head over heels in love with each other.

head over heels

[completely and utterly in love with someone]



You're so right about Jim. He's really lazy! You've hit the nail on the head.

to hit the nail on the head

[to describe exactly what is causing a situation or problem



Can I lend a hand carrying those papers for you?

to lend a hand

[to help someone with something]



I'm so tired today! I'm really not on the ball.

on the ball

[alert, knowledgeable, or competent]



I heard on the grapevine that Neil and Amina are getting married.

to hear something on the grapevine

[to hear information or news through gossip or rumor



Hamid is working against the clock to finish his report this week.

against the clock

[under time pressure to get something done



Dylan is being so naughty today! He's a pain in the neck.

a pain in the neck

[a nuisance, annoying, or difficult]



I'm looking for someone to keep an eye on my house while I'm on vacation.

to keep an eye on

[to take care of or watch carefully]

Leo has a heart of gold. He always helps his grandma with her shopping.

to have a heart of gold

[to be kind and good-natured]

I don't know who to vote for yet. I'm still on the fence.

to be (US) / sit (UK) on the fence

[to be unwilling to commit or make a decision



Miriam is a teacher's pet. She always arrives early and works very hard.

a teacher's pet

[someone who seeks and gets approval from a person in a position of authority]

If you cut corners to finish a project on time, the quality will suffer.

to cut corners

[to do something the easiest or shortest way, at the expense of high standards]



You can't believe all her stories. Take them with a pinch of salt.

to take something with a pinch of salt

[to not completely believe something or someone]



I have to face the music and tell Julia that I broke her new vase.

to face the music

[to confront the consequences of your actions]



I didn't mean to offend Luisa, but I think her reaction was over the top.

over the top

[an overreaction or a lack of restraint]

You two really let your hair down at Sunita's party last night.

to let your hair down

[to let yourself go or relax]



I haven't really won the lottery. I was just pulling your leg.

to pull someone's leg

[to tease or fool someone]



I'm planning a surprise party for Joe. Don't let the cat out of the bag.

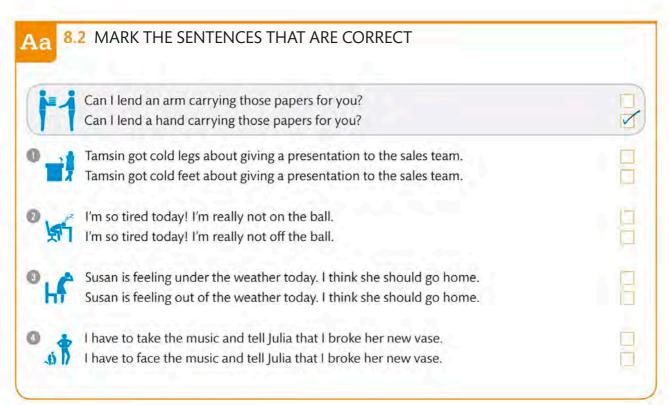
to let the cat out of the bag

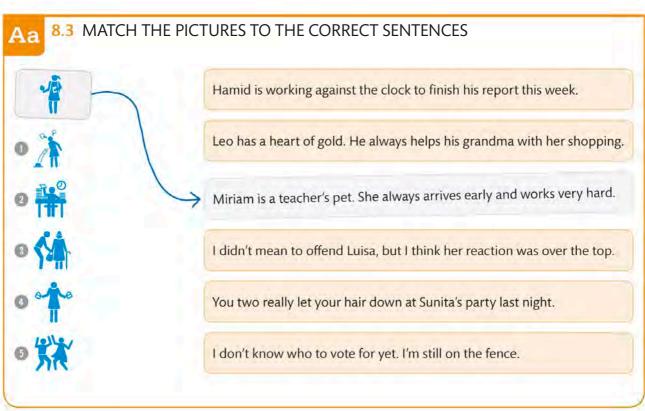
[to tell a secret to someone who shouldn't know about it]



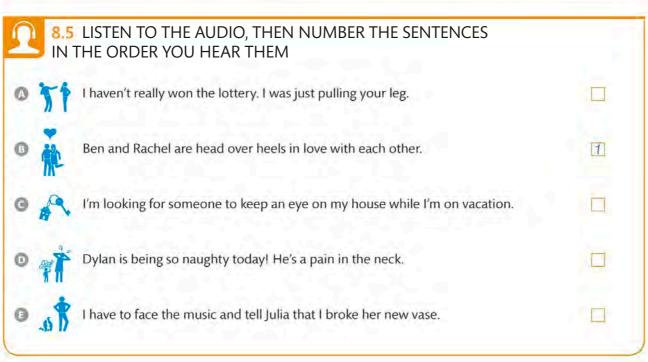




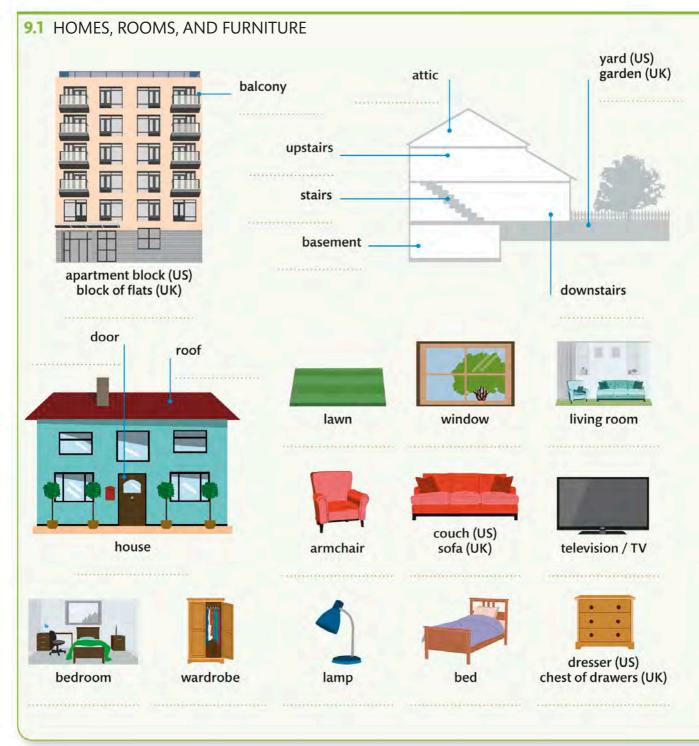




#### 8.4 FILL IN THE GAPS, PUTTING THE WORDS IN THE CORRECT ORDER grapevine the that on the grapevine that Neil and Amina are getting married. I heard on the hit the You've nail on You're so right about Jim. He's really lazy! head. of cat the let out I'm planning a surprise party for Joe. Don't the bag. Take pinch them of with You can't believe all her stories. salt. to corners cut you O If finish a project on time, the quality will suffer.



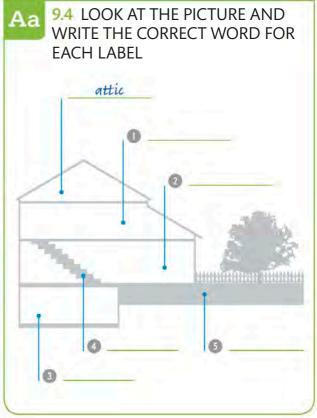
# 09 Around the house

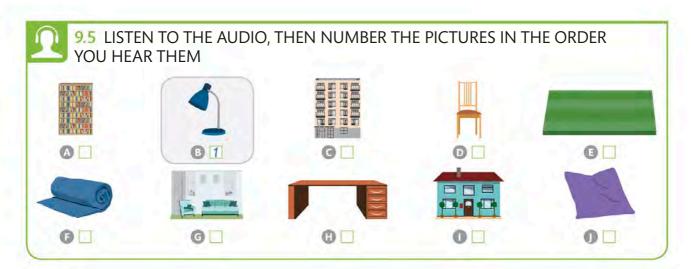


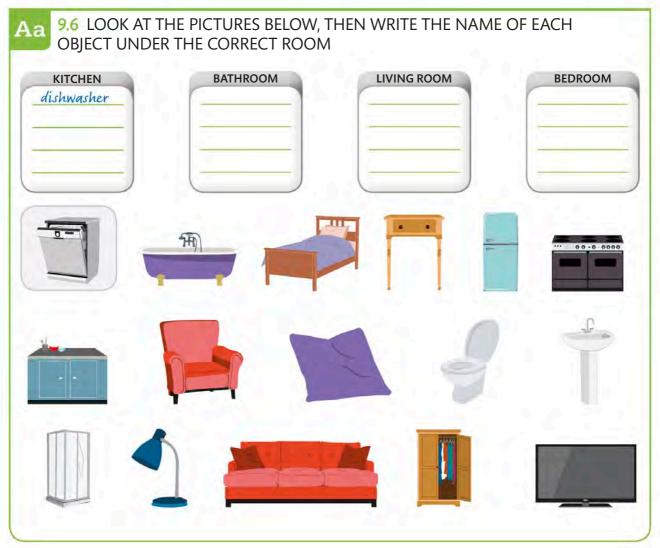










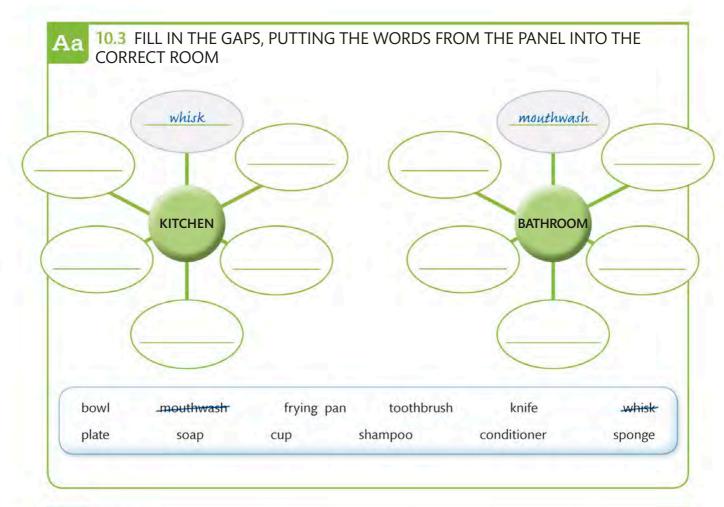


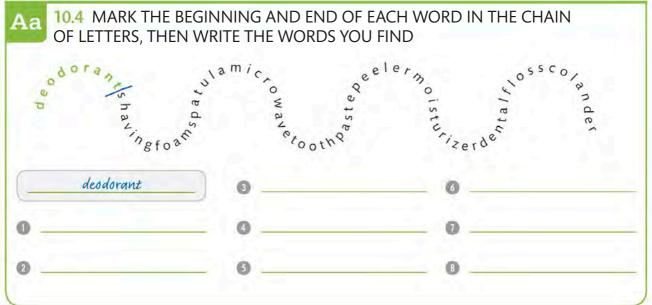
# 10 Kitchen implements and toiletries















# Chores and cleaning



the plants

to wash the car

to feed the pets

to make the bed

the sheets

## 11.2 LAUNDRY AND CLEANING



washing machine



tumble dryer



laundry basket



laundry detergent



washing line (UK)



drying clip (US) peg (UK)



iron



ironing board



bucket





dishwashing liquid (US) washing up liquid (UK)



scouring pad



sponge



cloth



duster





cleaning fluid





vacuum cleaner



dustpan



broom







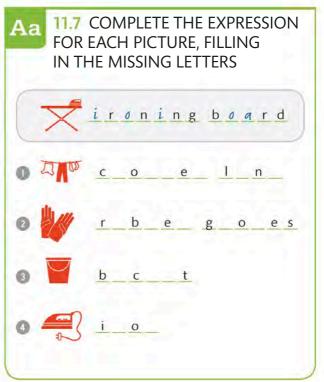


# T D C H A B R D C S P E U V M Q U K U V T O K S D O M C S S D A L F T I P T K R T I P I U E B C X E D P B L S B R O O M T Y A D E H R M Z L O L A N Z R O E E T J D B R U S H T S C O U R I N G P A D T C L O T H W T A C A









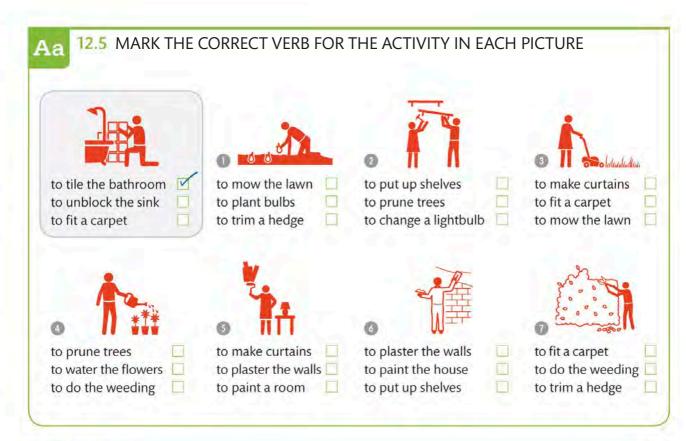
# 12 Tools and gardening

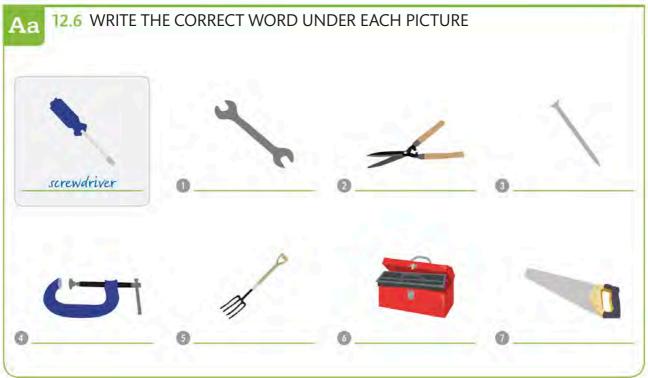


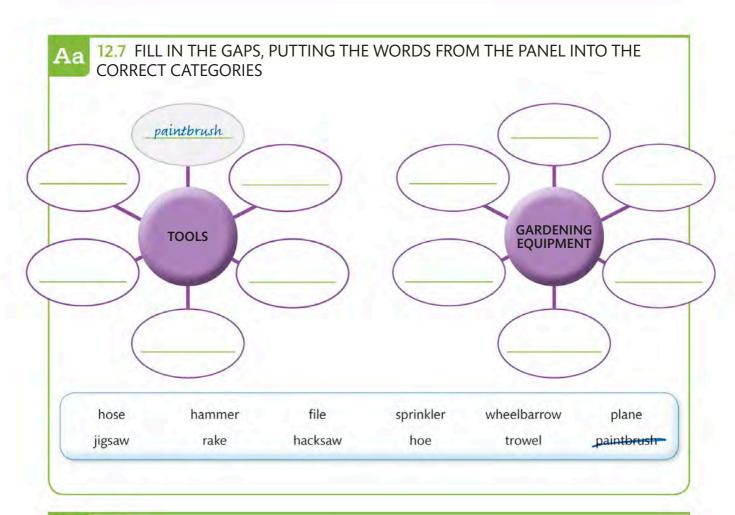


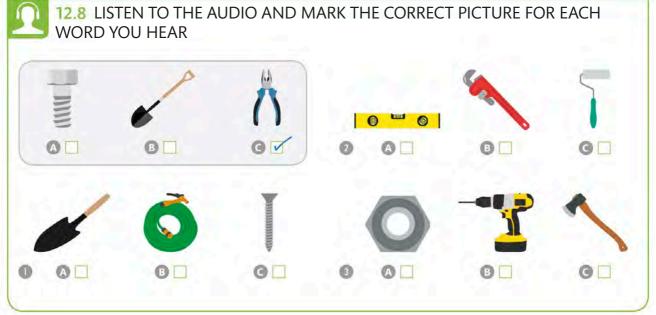




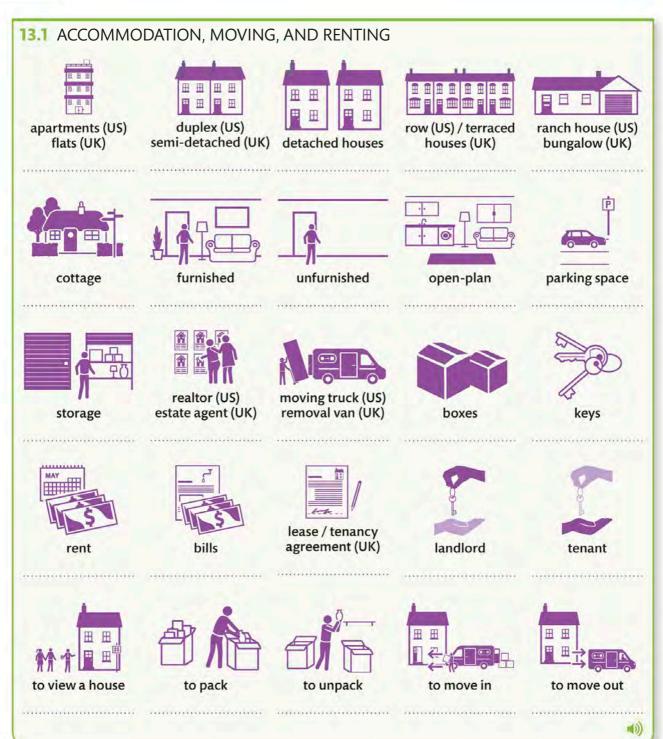








# 13 Moving and renting



## 13.2 USEFUL EXPRESSIONS

I had to pay my landlord the equivalent of one month's rent as a deposit.

#### a deposit

[money that a tenant pays to a landlord before moving into a property]



## My new landlord wants a reference from my previous landlord.

#### a reference

[a letter describing your character and ability to pay your rent]

## We had a house-warming party to celebrate buying our new apartment.

### a house-warming party

[an informal party that you give after moving into a new house or apartment]



## The rent for my new apartment is \$500, including utilities.

#### including utilities

[the rent covers the bills such as electricity, water, and gas]



## Real estate is in high demand, so prices are increasing.

real estate (US) / property (UK)

[houses and apartments that are for sale or rented out]



## We live in an attractive residential area with lots of parks.

#### a residential area

[a part of town where most buildings are houses or apartments]



## The local stores sell a wide selection of food and drinks.

#### local

[belonging to the area where you live]



## My roommate never does the dishes.

a roommate (US) / housemate (UK)

[a person you share your house or apartment with]



## We have a roomer who lives in our spare bedroom.

a roomer (US) / a lodger (UK)

[a person who pays to live in your house]

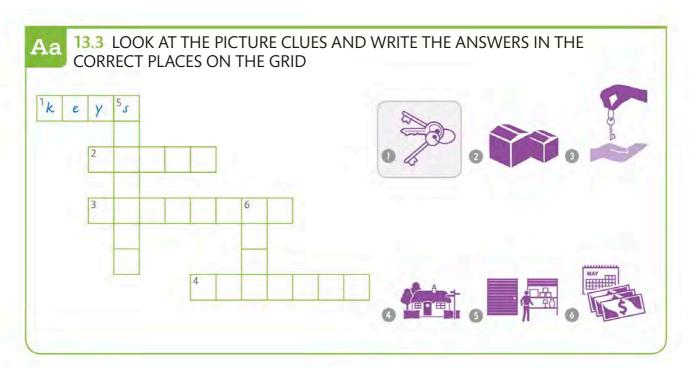


## We gave notice to our landlord two months before moving out.

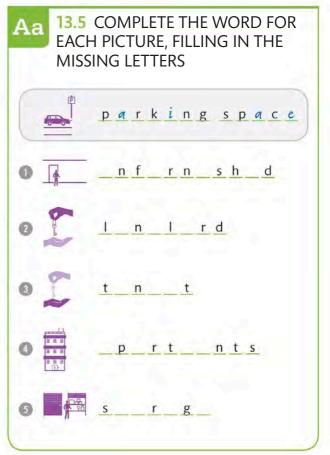
#### to give notice

[to announce to your landlord that you wish to move out]

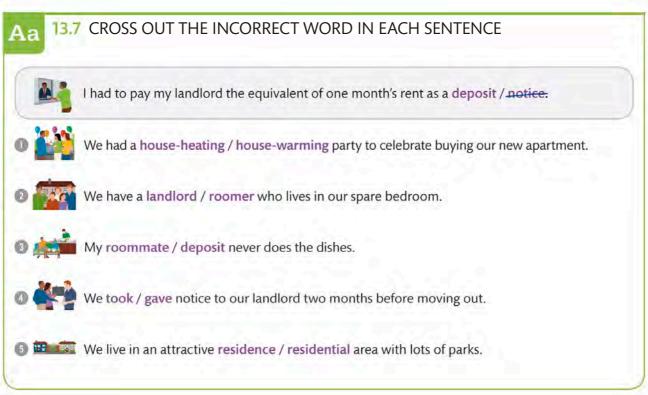




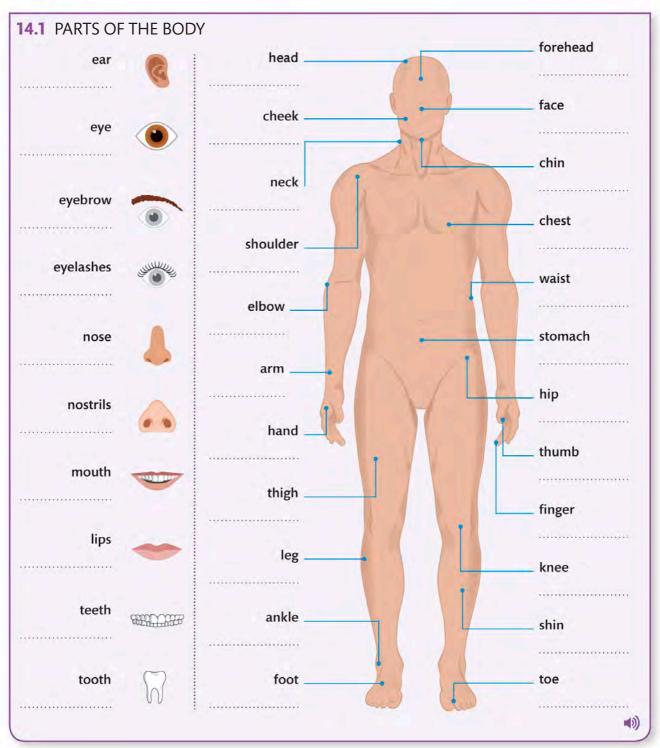




## 13.6 MATCH THE DEFINITIONS TO THE CORRECT PHRASES a letter describing your character and ability a residential area to pay rent houses and apartments that are for sale or a reference 0 rented out a part of town where most buildings are houses ø a deposit or apartments belonging to the area where you live including utilities 0 money that a tenant pays to a landlord before real estate (US) / property (UK) 0 moving into a property the rent covers the bills such as electricity, water, 6 local and gas



# 14 The body



## **14.2** VERBS to smile to frown to grin to laugh to yawn to cough to sigh to wink to blink to breathe your breath to blush to sweat / to perspire to shiver to snore



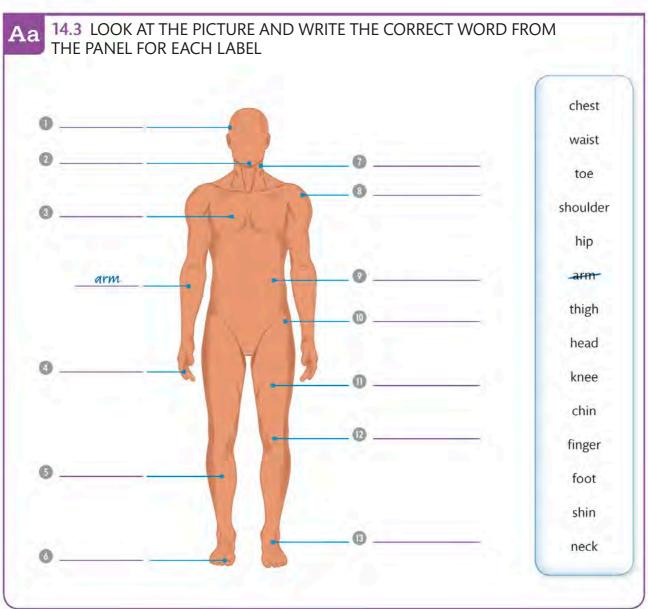




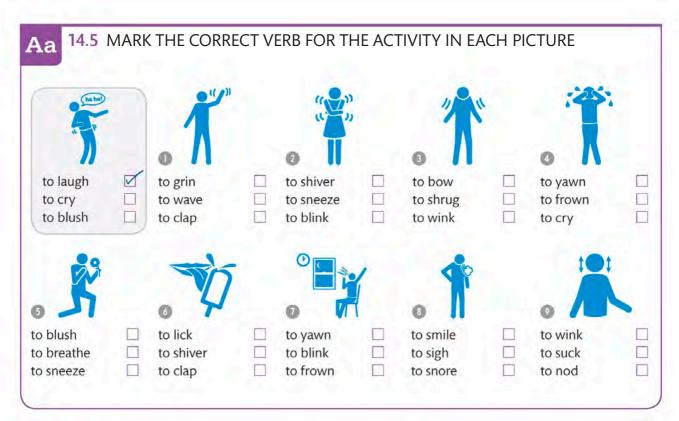


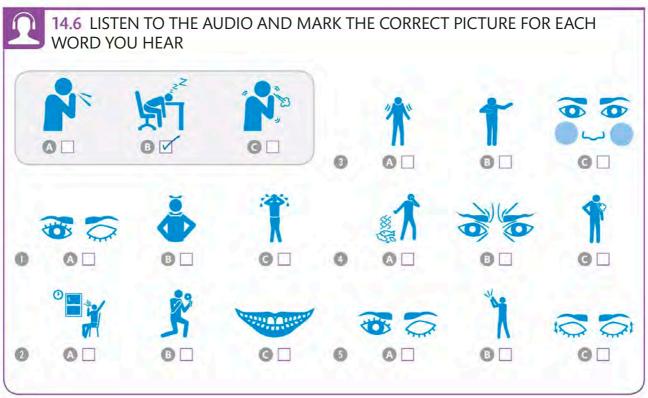








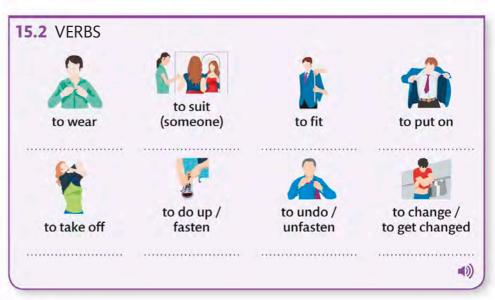




# 15 Clothes

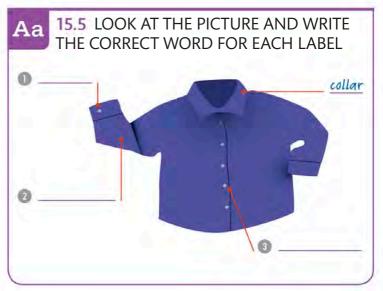




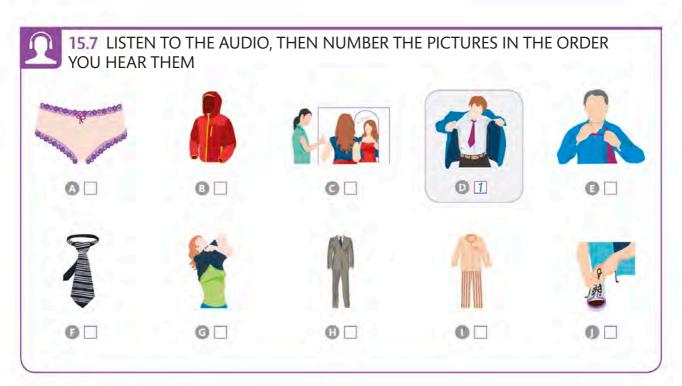








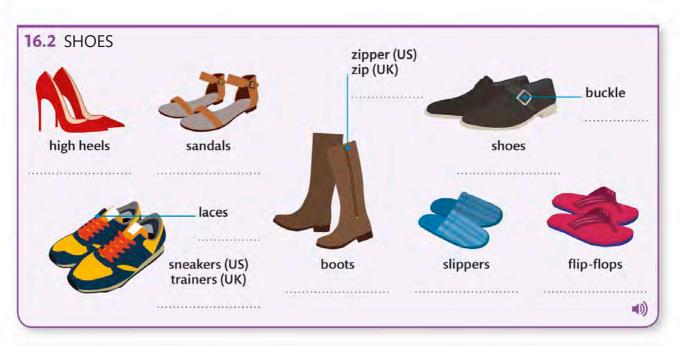




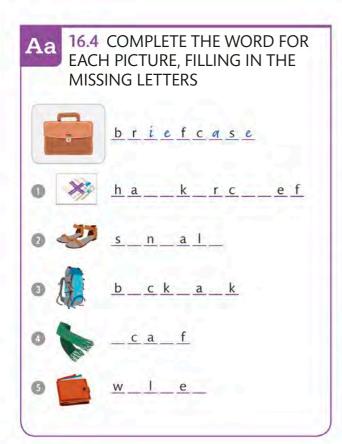


# 16 Accessories and beauty products









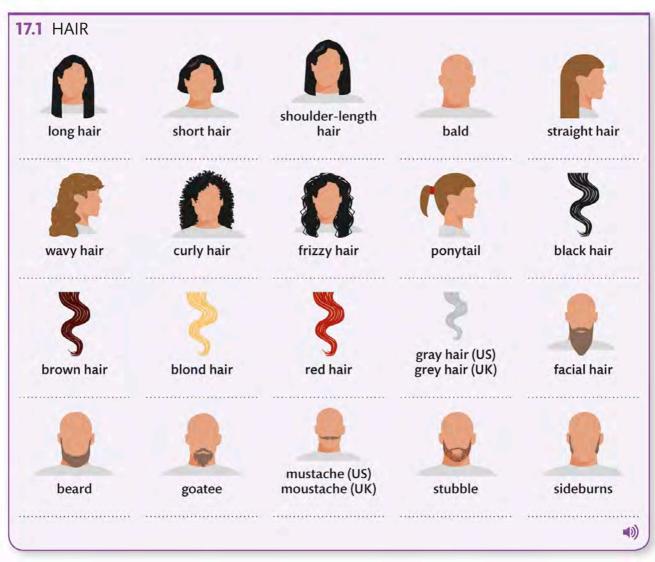


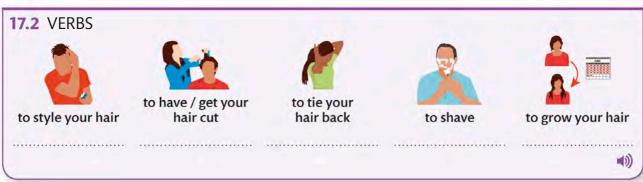




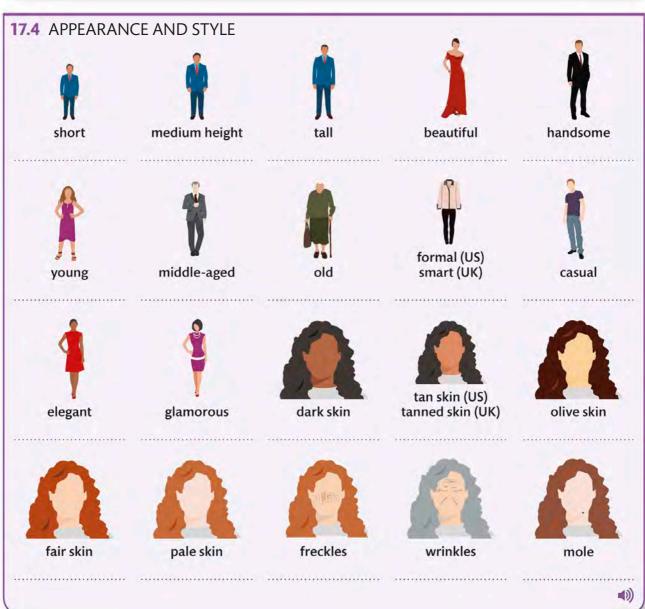


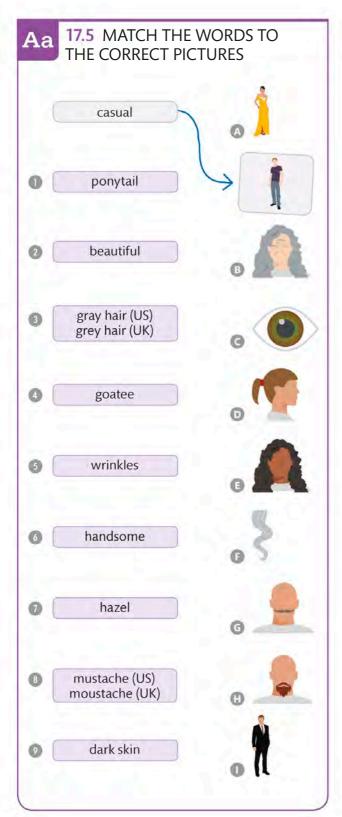
# 17 Appearance



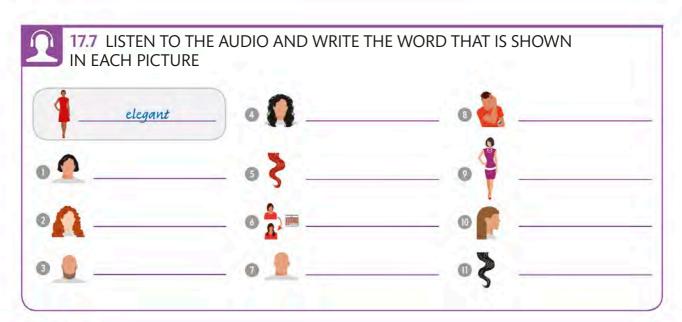


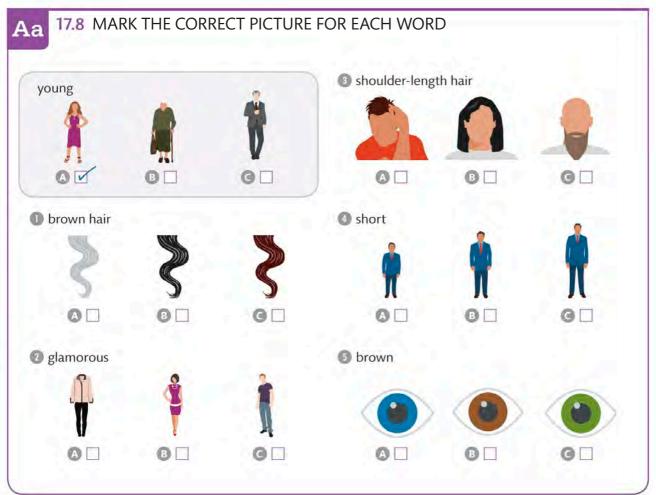






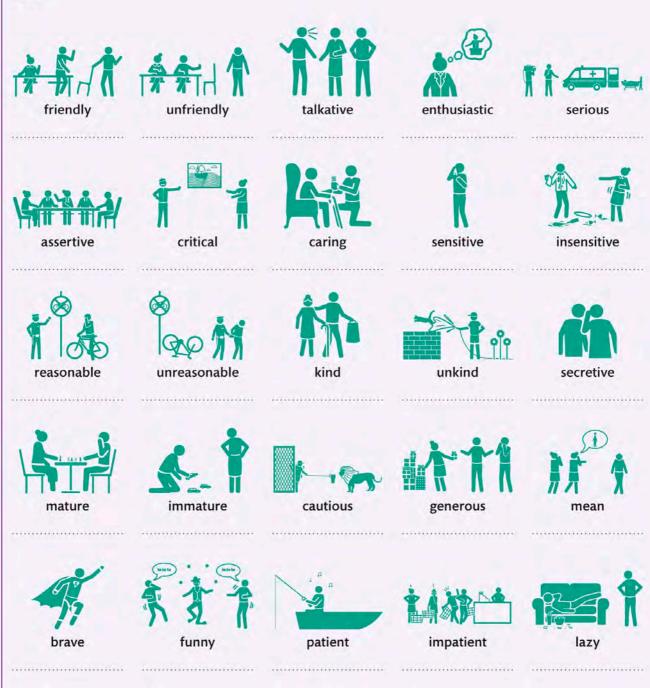


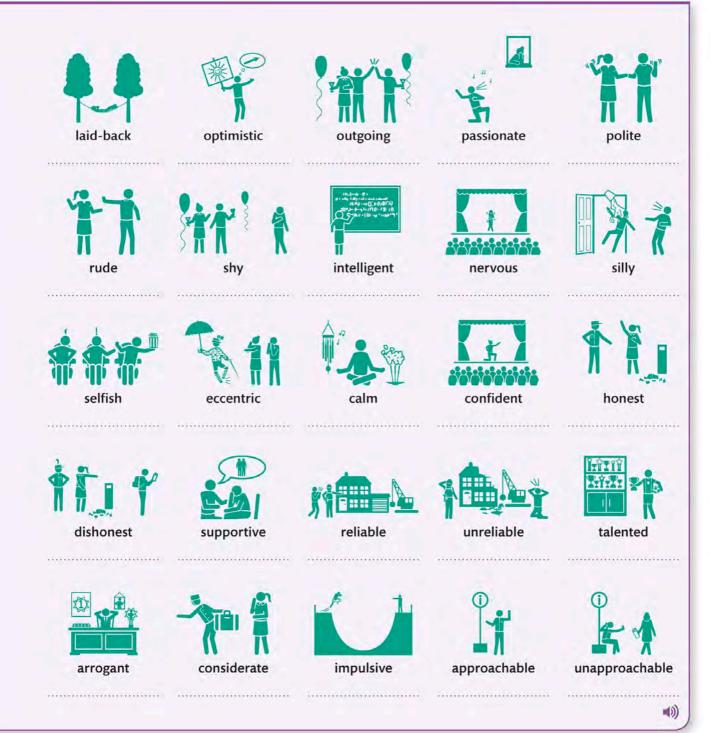




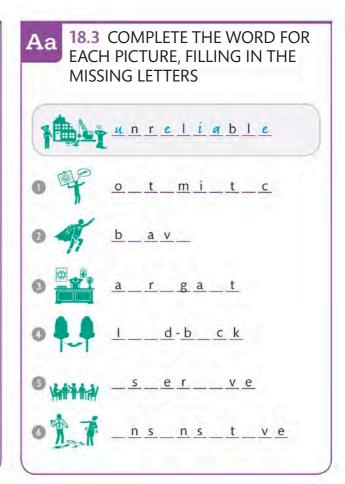
# 18 Personality traits

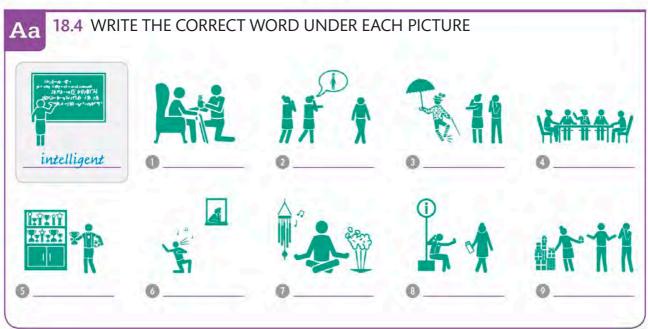
# **18.1** DESCRIBING PERSONALITY

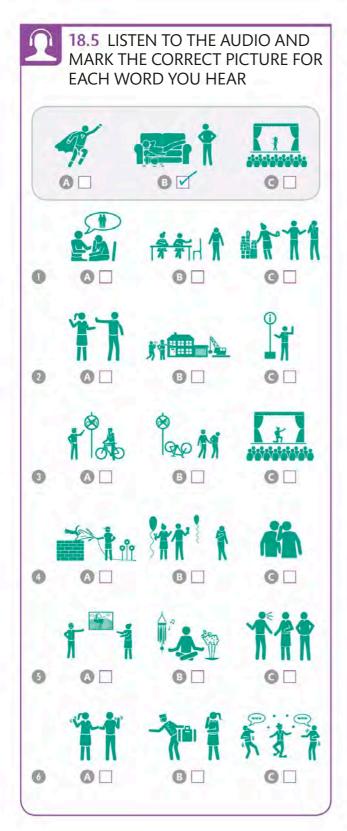


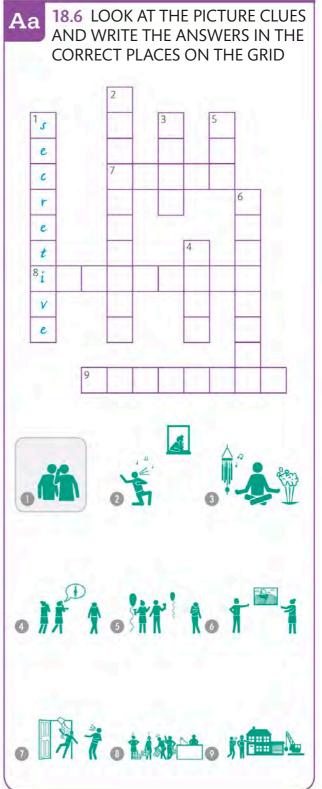


### 18.2 CIRCLE THE WORD THAT DOES NOT BELONG IN EACH LIST impulsive calm laid-back shy assertive nervous caring supportive rude friendly impatient approachable unreliable generous kind confident outgoing lazy considerate selfish mean dishonest talented unreliable approachable mean rude funny insensitive silly





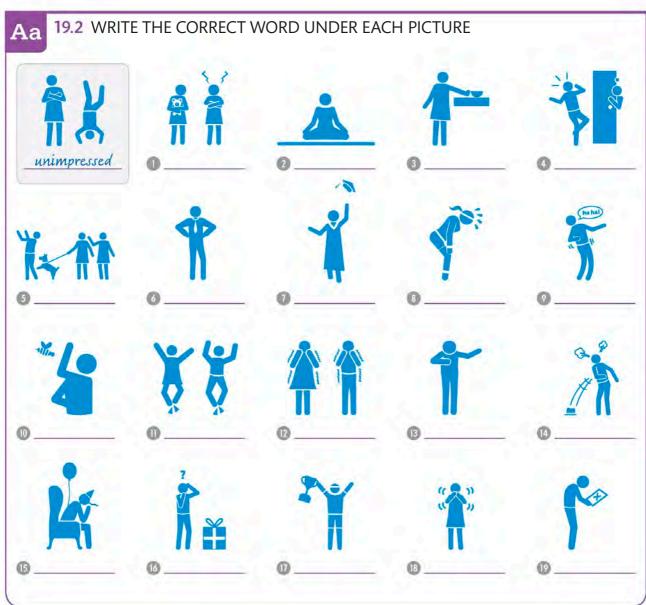


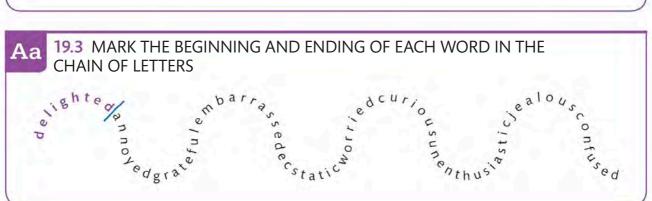


# 19 Feelings and moods



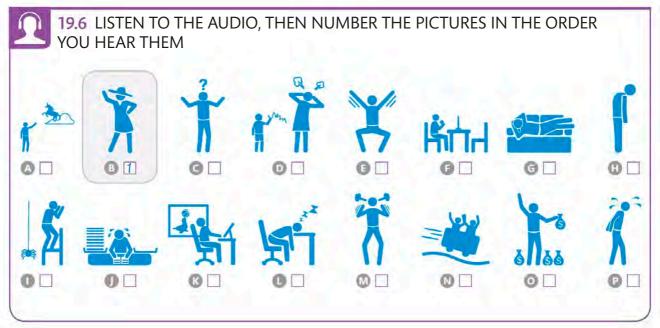




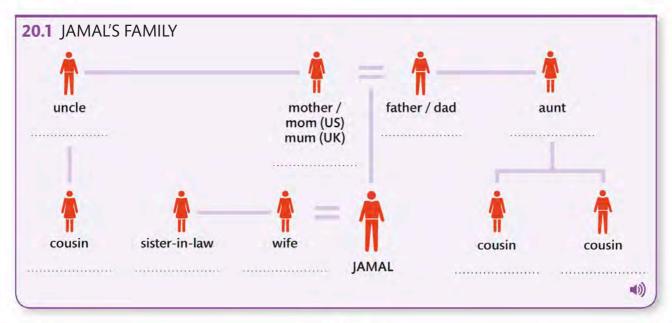


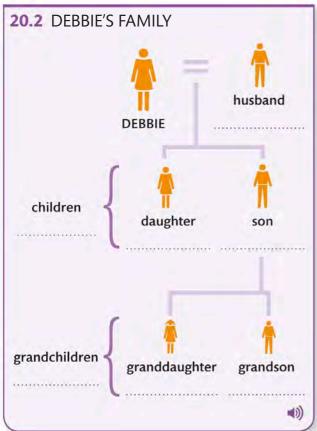


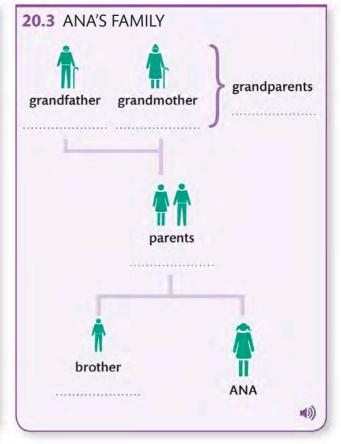


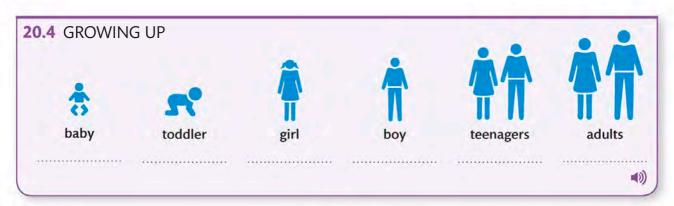


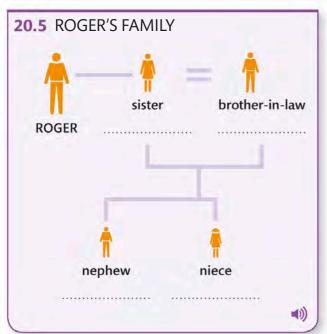
# 20 Family tree

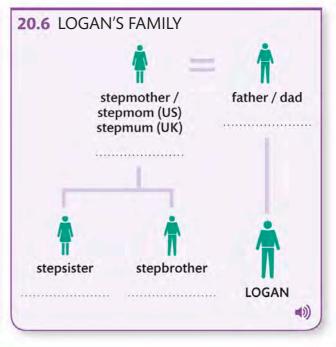


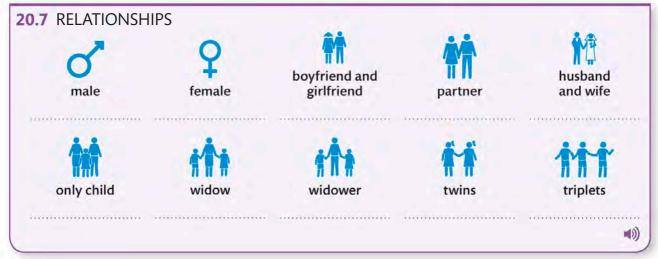


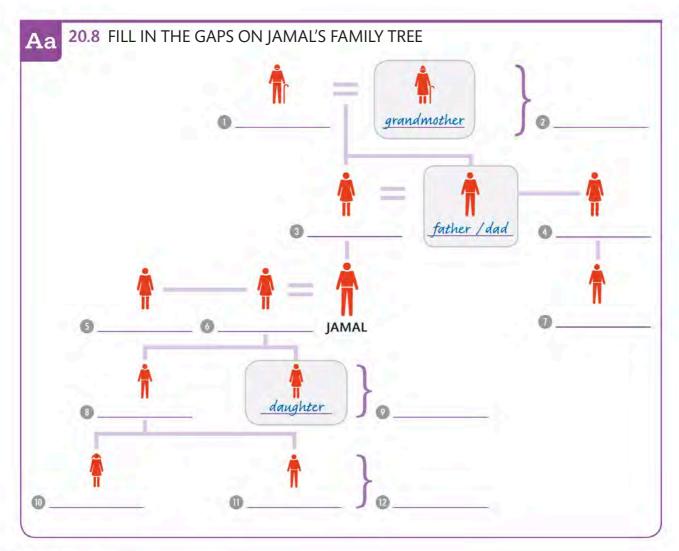


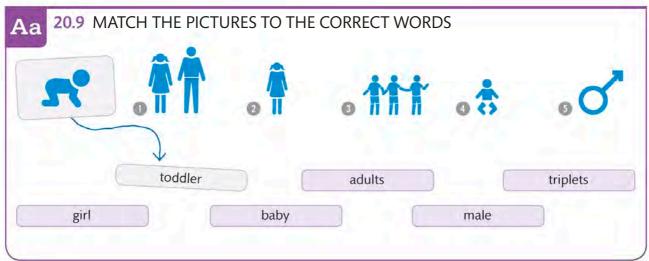


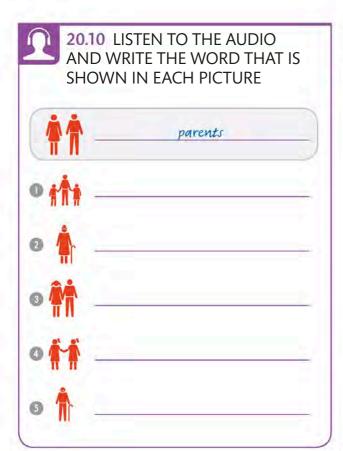


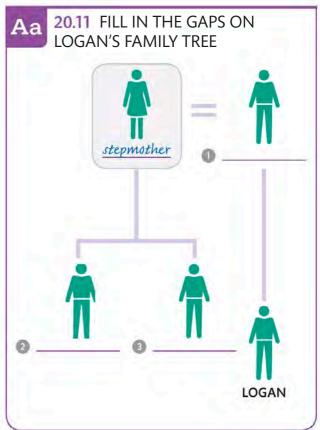


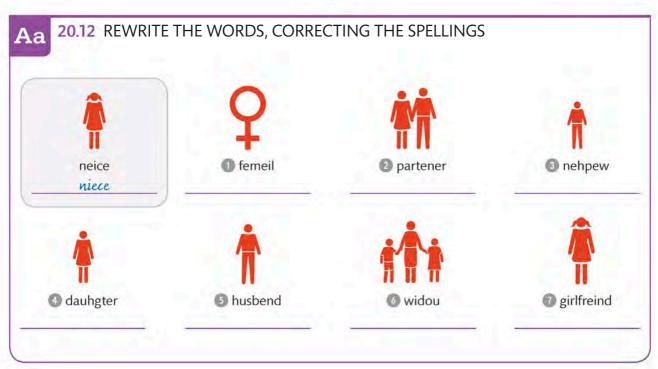












# 21 Family and relationships

## 21.1 USEFUL EXPRESSIONS

Caroline looks up to her eldest brother.

to look up to someone

[to have respect and admiration for someone]



We're bringing up our children to work hard at school.

to bring up someone / bring someone up

[to care for a child and teach them how to behave]



Jo gets along with her boss.

to get along / get on with someone

[to have a good relationship with someone]



I fell in love with him while we were backpacking in India.

to fall in love with someone

[to begin to love someone]



They stopped working together last year, so they have drifted apart.

to drift apart

[to slowly become less friendly or close to someone



Sadie takes after her mother. They are both very kind.

to take after someone

[to have characteristics of a parent or relative



I hope my grandson will grow up to enjoy books.

to grow up

[to develop from a child to an adult]



My siblings are always falling out with each other.

to fall out with someone

[to stop being friends with someone, often after an argument]



We broke up because I didn't love him any more.

to break up with someone [to end a romantic relationship]



I made friends with Miguel after he moved to my town.

to make friends with someone [to become friendly with a person]



We've been close friends since we shared an apartment.

a close friend

[a friend who you know very well]

Everyone says how much my wife and I have in common.

to have something in common [to share an interest or opinion]



My cousin gave birth to a baby boy last year.

to give birth to someone

[to have a child]



We see eye to eye about most important issues.

to see eye to eye with someone [to agree with or have similar opinions to someonel



We often bump into Mary at the local store.

to bump into someone [to meet someone unexpectedly]



I stick up for my friends if people are mean to them.

to stick up for someone

[to speak out in support of someone]



My sisters and I all have curly hair. It runs in the family.

to run in the family

[to be a common feature of a family]



Jared was really friendly, and I clicked with him immediately.

to click with someone

to like someone quickly and easily]

I always put my foot down if my son is naughty.

to put your foot down [to be strict about something]

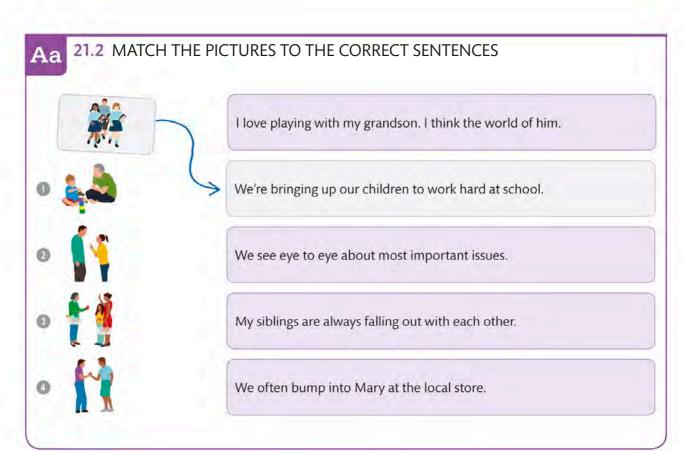


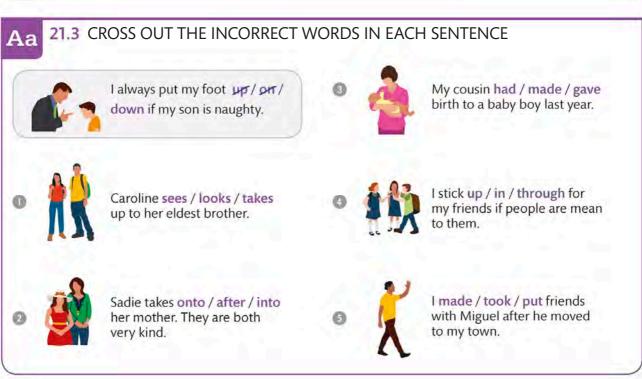
I love playing with my grandson. I think the world of him.

to think the world of someone

[to have a very high opinion of someonel



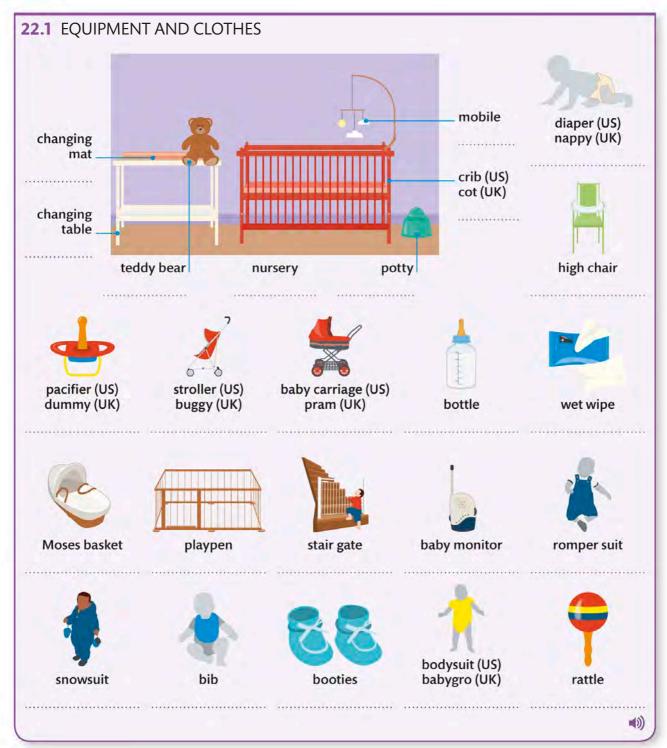


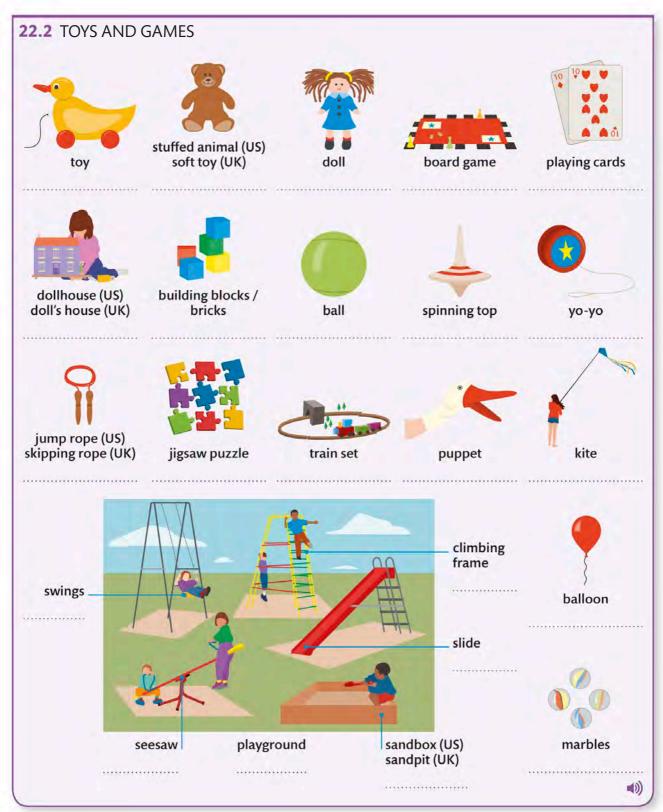


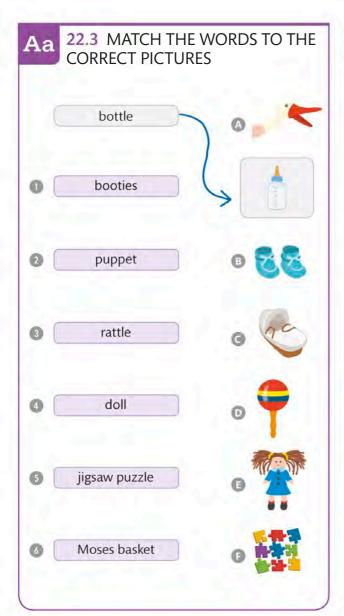
21.4 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO, THEN NUMBER THE SENTENCES IN THE ORDER YOU HEAR THEM	-
I fell in love with him while we were backpacking in India.	
I hope my grandson will grow up to enjoy books.	
My sisters and I all have curly hair. It runs in the family.	
They stopped working together last year, so they have drifted apart.	
Jared was really friendly, and I clicked with him immediately.	1
Everyone says how much my wife and I have in common.	

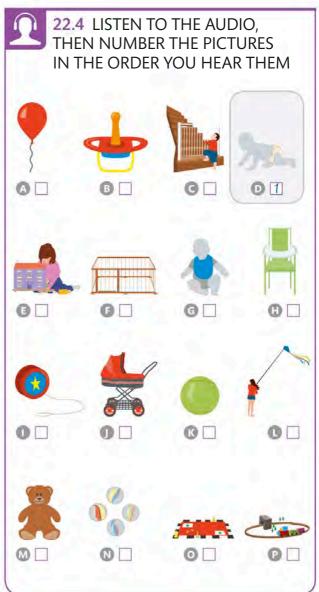
1	We see eyes to eyes about most important issues.	
	We see eye to eye about most important issues.	
D.	Jo takes along with her boss.	
3	We've been near friends since we shared an apartment.	
3	I love playing with my grandson. I think the earth of him.	
9	We broke in because I didn't love him any more.	
9	My siblings are always falling apart with each other.	

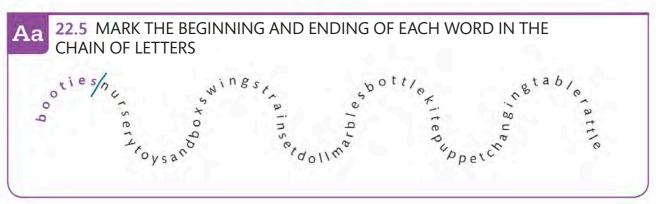
# 22 Baby equipment and toys

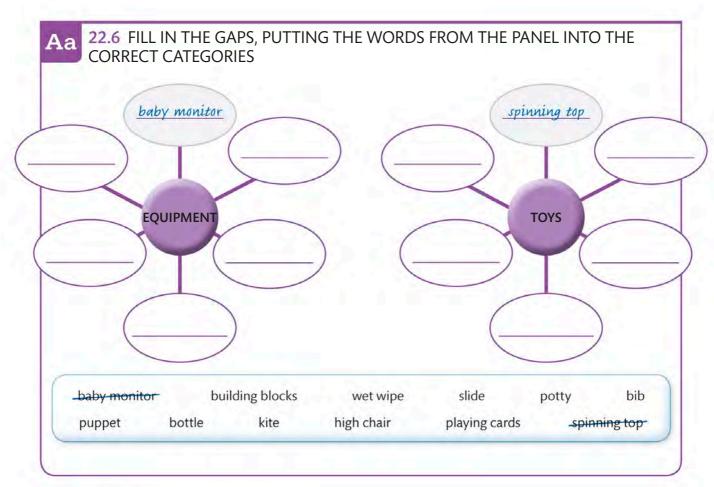


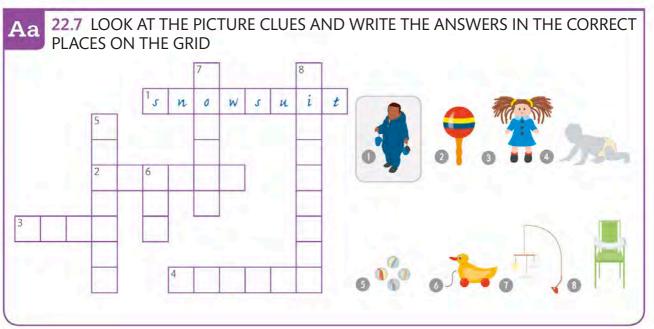






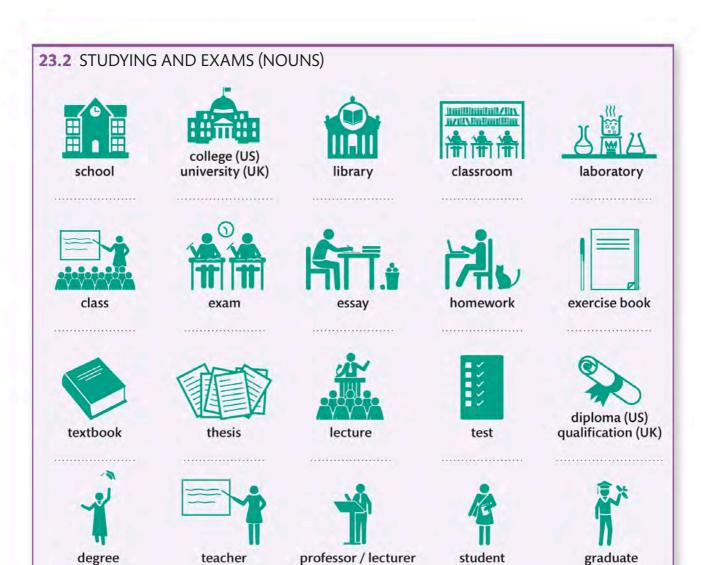


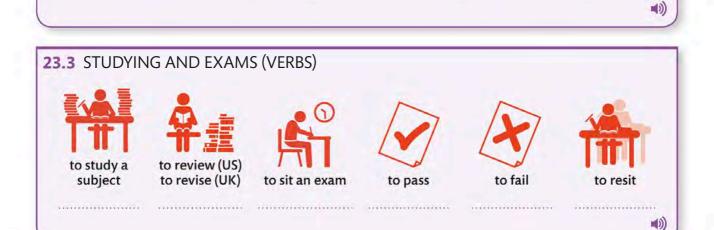


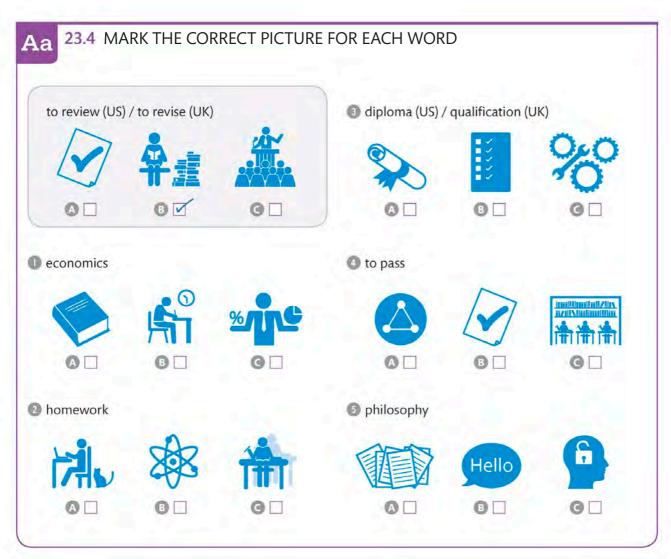


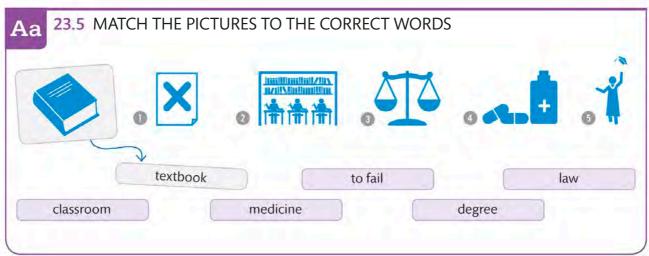
# 23 Education

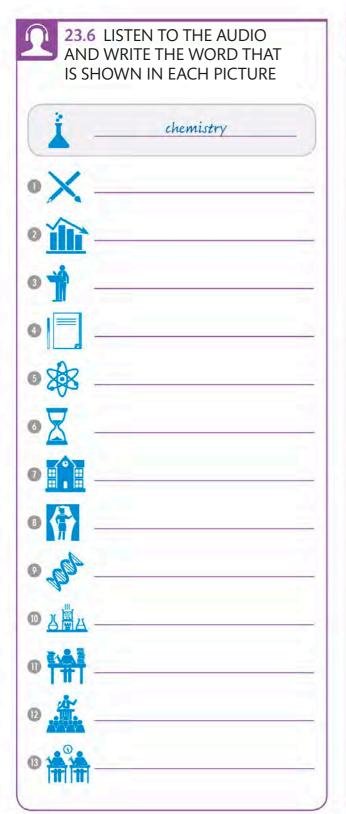


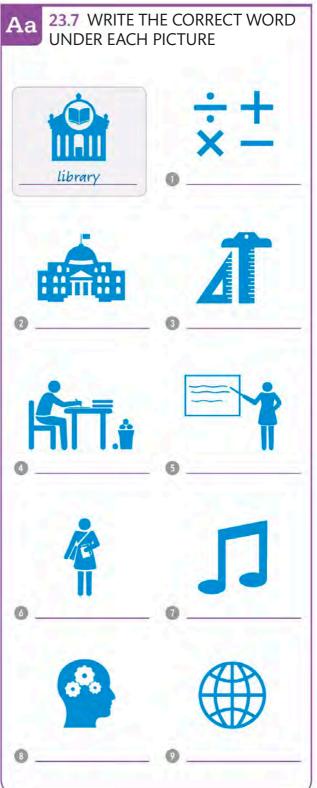












# 24 Studying

### 24.1 USEFUL EXPRESSIONS

Rowena is taking a year off before she starts college.

to take a year off (US) / take a year out (UK) [to have a year away from education or work]



Matt enrolled in a computer science course last month.

to enroll in (US) / enrol on (UK) [to register to start something]



Many undergraduates live in a dormitory in their first year of college.

an undergraduate

[someone studying for a first degree at college or university]



Amira is studying for a graduate degree in chemistry.

**graduate (US) / postgraduate (UK)** [study carried out following graduation from a first degree]



When Gavin was a freshman, he was very nervous about starting college.

a freshman (US) / fresher (UK)

[a student in their first year at college or university]

I have to write five essays this semester, so I'm doing lots of research.

a semester (US) / term (UK)

[a period of time in an academic calendar, during which classes are held]



Millie's parents were really proud when she got a degree.

to get a degree

[to be awarded a diploma / qualification after college or university]

I expect my students to attend classes every week.

to attend classes

[to go to lessons or lectures]



Emma took her driving test last week, and she passed.

to take a test / take an exam

[to answer questions or perform actions to show how much you know about something]



It's important to give students regular feedback on their work.

to give someone feedback on something

[to provide comments and advice on how somebody is doing something]



# Tyson is working all day to meet the deadline for his essay.

to meet a deadline

[to finish something within a given time]



# Boris almost missed the deadline for his research project.

to miss a deadline

[to fail to finish something within a given time]



# I like continuous assessment more than just taking final exams.

continuous assessment

[grading based on work done over a long period]



# Chris passed his final college exams with flying colors.

to pass with flying colors (US) / colours (UK)

[to perform excellently on a test]



# I've finished the first draft of my essay, but I'm sure that I'll have to make lots of changes to it.

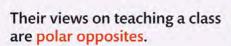
a first draft

[a first, rough version of a piece of written work]



to compare and contrast

[to consider and describe the similarities and differences between things]



polar opposites

[completely different]



# There is a clear distinction between these two experiments.

a clear distinction

[an obvious difference]



# Kate and Helen take strikingly different after-school classes.

strikingly different

[surprisingly not alike]



# Practicing for her class presentation made a world of difference.

a world of difference

[a significant level of difference]



a 24	.2 MARK THE SENTENCES THAT ARE CORRECT	
<b>6</b>	Tyson is working all day to meet the deadline for his essay.  Tyson is working all day to reach the deadline for his essay.	ď
K	Rowena is taking a year off before she starts college.  Rowena is taking a year away before she starts college.	
H	Practicing for her class presentation made a mountain of difference.  Practicing for her class presentation made a world of difference.	
	I expect my students to appear in classes every week.  I expect my students to attend classes every week.	
H	Their views on teaching a class are polar opposites.  Their views on teaching a class are Arctic opposites.	
*	Chris passed his final college exams with burning colors, Chris passed his final college exams with flying colors.	

Kate and Helen take <u>striki</u>	ngly different after-school classes.	
When Gavin was a	, he was very nervous about	starting college.
There is a	between these two experiments.	
Emma	last week, and she passed.	
It's important to give students _	on their work.	
Amira is studying for a	in chemistry.	
Boris almost	for his research project.	
freshman took her	driving test graduate degree	clear distinction
missed the deadline	regular feedback <u>striki</u>	ngly different

# Aa

# 24.4 WRITE THE CORRECT PHRASE NEXT TO ITS DEFINITION

to fail to finish something within a given time	=	to miss a deadline
someone studying for a first degree at college or university	=	
a first, rough version of a piece of written work	= =	
a student in their first year at college or university	=	
grading based on work done over a long period	=	
to perform excellently on a test	=	



# **24.5** LISTEN TO THE AUDIO AND COMPLETE THE SENTENCES THAT DESCRIBE EACH PICTURE



Millie's parents were really proud when she got a degree.





I like \_\_\_\_\_ more than just taking final exams.



I'd like you to \_\_\_\_\_\_these two pictures.



② I've finished the \_\_\_\_\_\_ of my essay, but I'm sure that I'll have to make lots of changes to it.



Many \_\_\_\_\_live in a dormitory in their first year of college.

# 25 Speaking a foreign language

### 25.1 USEFUL EXPRESSIONS

I speak conversational German, but my grammar is awful.

#### conversational

[language that is not technically perfect, but clear enough for basic communication]



## Maria's strong accent is impossible to understand.

#### an accent

[the way in which people from a country or region pronounce a word]



## My uncle is fluent in five different languages.

#### fluent in

[able to use a language easily, without making many mistakes



# Juan finds the pronunciation of the word "squirrel" impossible.

### pronunciation

[the way a specific word is spoken]



## I was taught French by a native speaker from Marseilles.

#### a native speaker

[a person who speaks a language as their first language]



## Dan's spoken Mandarin isn't bad, but he needs to improve his grammar.

#### grammar

[the way in which you make sentences from separate words



## My wife is bilingual; she speaks English and Japanese.

### bilingual

[able to speak two languages fluently]



# I bought a dictionary to improve my Spanish vocabulary.

### vocabulary

[the set of words that make up a language]



## Zara's Portuguese is a bit rusty. She hasn't spoken it in years.

#### rusty

[not as fluent in a language as you used to be]



# Watching French TV helps you improve your listening skills.

#### listening

[the ability to understand spoken language]



The best way to improve your speaking skills is to talk to native speakers.

### speaking

[the ability to communicate using spoken language]

Looking at American websites can help you improve your English reading skills.

#### reading

[the ability to understand written materials]

I understand some Hebrew, but find the writing impossible.

#### writing

[the ability to communicate using written words]

English acts as a lingua franca for the people at the conference.

### a lingua franca

[a shared language that allows people from various countries to understand each other]

# The translation of the contract was full of mistakes.

#### a translation

[a piece of writing that has been changed from one language to another]



# The language barrier stopped me from talking to Wen.

### the language barrier

[difficulty communicating with someone who speaks another language]



After only a few weeks living in Italy, I was able to make myself understood.

## to make yourself understood

[to be able to express basic information and ideas to people]



Although Pedro has a strong accent, he does speak accurately.

#### to speak accurately

[to speak without making mistakes]



Living in Cairo, I managed to pick up Arabic quickly.

### to pick something up quickly

[to be able to learn something in little time]



I have a good ear for languages. I learned Swahili in six months.

## to have a good ear for languages

[to be able to understand languages without difficulty]







# 25.2 CROSS OUT THE INCORRECT WORD IN EACH SENTENCE



Living in Cairo, I managed to pick or/ up Arabic quickly.



After only a few weeks living in Italy, I was able to make / take myself understood.



My uncle is fluent of / in five different languages.



I have a good ear / nose for languages. I learned Swahili in six months.



I speak conversational / conversing German, but my grammar is awful.



The language wall / barrier stopped me from talking to Wen.



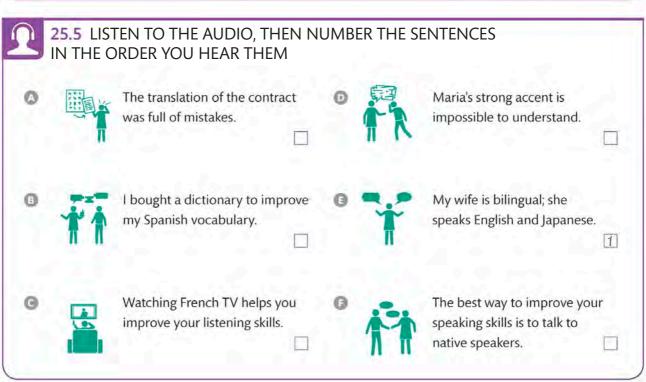
Juan finds the pronounce / pronunciation of the word "squirrel" impossible.

# Aa

# 25.3 WRITE THE CORRECT EXPRESSION NEXT TO ITS DEFINITION

= _	grammar
=   _	
= _	
= =	
= _	
= _	
= =	
= 1	

### 25.4 FILL IN THE GAPS, PUTTING THE WORDS IN THE CORRECT ORDER reading English improve your Looking at American websites can help you improve English reading skills. your by from native speaker I was taught French \_ Marseilles. lingua franca for acts @ English the people at the conference. writing the find but I understand some Hebrew, impossible. he accent, speak strong does Although Pedro has \_ accurately.



# 26 Communication and beliefs

## 26.1 USEFUL EXPRESSIONS

Jenna told a white lie and said she liked Barry's new suit.

to tell a white lie

[to say something that is not true to avoid upsetting someone]



Tara is dropping a hint that she would like new shoes for her birthday.

to drop a hint

[to say something indirectly]



Farah started a rumor that Kerry stole a car.

to start / spread a rumor (US) to start / spread a rumour (UK) [to say things that may not be true]

Martin loves to gossip about other people's relationships.

to gossip

[to talk about other people, often in a negative way



We have a sneaking suspicion that Tim won't come to the party with us.

to have a sneaking suspicion Ito have an idea about something with little evidence



Do you really believe in ghosts?

to believe in something [to think that something exists or is true



I have never lost my keys. Knock on wood!

to knock on wood (US) to touch wood (UK)

[to wish for good luck, or avoid bad luck]



Make a wish when you cut your birthday cake!

to make a wish

[to hope for something to happen]



I have serious misgivings about accepting this job offer.

to have serious misgivings / doubts [to have a strong feeling that something is not right]



You shouldn't be a tattletale at school.

a tattletale (US) / telltale (UK)

somebody who tells an authority figure when another person has done something wrong



I often find out about new products by word of mouth.

### word of mouth

[information or news transmitted by people telling other people]

I don't think the park is haunted. That's just an urban myth.

## an urban myth

[a modern story that is untrue, but believed by many]

It was such a stroke of luck to win that new car.

### a stroke of luck

[a single piece of good fortune]

Anyone can win this game. It's a game of pure luck.

#### pure luck

[good fortune with no skill involved]



# He has a very old-fashioned set of beliefs.

#### a set of beliefs

[a group of values]



# I really enjoy reading fairy tales to my grandchildren.

## a fairy tale

[a traditional story with magic, usually written for children]



To some people, a black cat is a good omen; to others, a bad omen.

## a good / bad omen

[a positive / negative sign about something that will happen]

I've never played this game, so I'm hoping for beginner's luck.

## beginner's luck

[good fortune the first time you do something]

# That book about Chinese folklore was really interesting

#### folklore

[stories, sayings, and traditions from a certain area or culture]



# Rosa has an unshakable belief in the importance of being kind.

#### an unshakable belief

[a firm and unchangeable conviction]





## 26.2 FILL IN THE GAPS, PUTTING THE WORDS IN THE CORRECT ORDER about have misgivings serious serious misgivings accepting this job offer. have about ghosts really believe Do you tales reading fairy my I really enjoy grandchildren. that suspicion sneaking have We Tim won't come to the party with us. started rumor Farah that Kerry stole a car.



# Aa

# **26.4** WRITE THE CORRECT PHRASE NEXT TO ITS DEFINITION, FILLING IN THE MISSING LETTERS

to wish for good luck, or avoid bad luck = t o k n o c k o n w o o d

- to hope for something to happen
- good fortune with no skill involved
- a modern story that is untrue, but believed by many
- ostories, sayings, and traditions from a certain area or culture
- 1 to talk about other people, often in a negative way

- <u>ur l k</u>
- <u>a u b m h</u>
- \_ f\_l\_o
  - \_ t g s



# 26.5 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO AND COMPLETE THE SENTENCES THAT DESCRIBE EACH PICTURE



Rosa has an <u>unshakable</u>
<u>belief</u> in the
importance of being kind.



You shouldn't be a at school.



I often find out about new products \_\_\_\_\_.



- 4 To some people, a black cat is a \_\_\_\_\_\_; to others,
- a \_\_\_\_\_



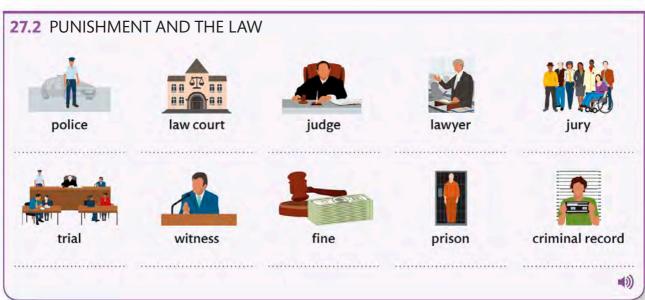
② Anyone can win this game. It's a game of \_\_\_\_\_\_.



Martin loves \_\_\_\_\_
about other people's relationships.

# 27 Crime and the law



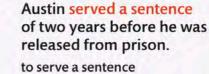


## **27.3** USEFUL EXPRESSIONS

The burglar wouldn't admit he had committed a crime.

to commit a crime

Ito break the lawl



to serve a sentence [to spend time in prison]



The police officer arrested Tina for shoplifting.

to arrest somebody

[to use the power of the law to take and question somebody]



It's a police officer's job to enforce the law.

to enforce the law

[to make people obey a rule or a law]



After discussing all the evidence, the jury reached a verdict.

to reach a verdict

[to come to a decision about somebody's guilt or innocence]



The recent crime wave in my home town is very worrying.

a crime wave

[a lot of crimes happening suddenly in the same area]



The jury found Colin guilty of car theft.

to find somebody (not) guilty

[to decide officially that someone has (not) broken the law]



Street crime, such as mugging, can be a problem in our cities.

street crime

[crime committed in a public place]



Paula was sentenced to 100 hours of community service.

to sentence somebody to something

[to decide on a punishment in accordance with the law]



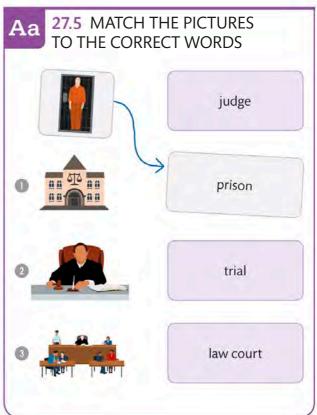
André is trained to deal with white-collar crime, such as fraud.

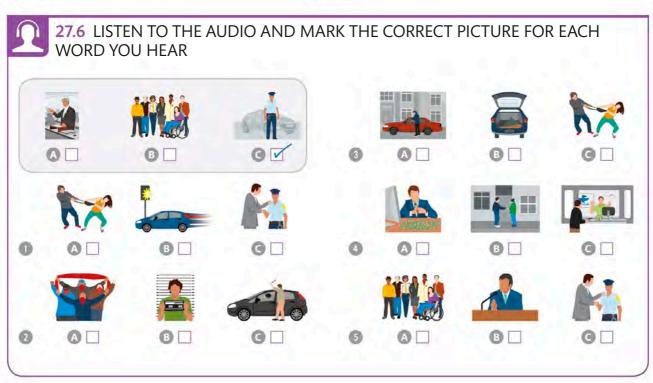
white-collar crime

[financial, nonviolent crime]





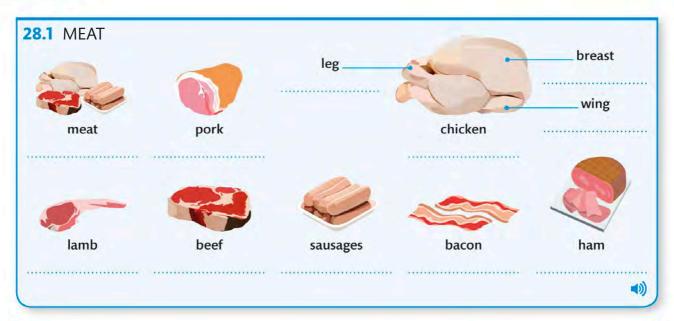




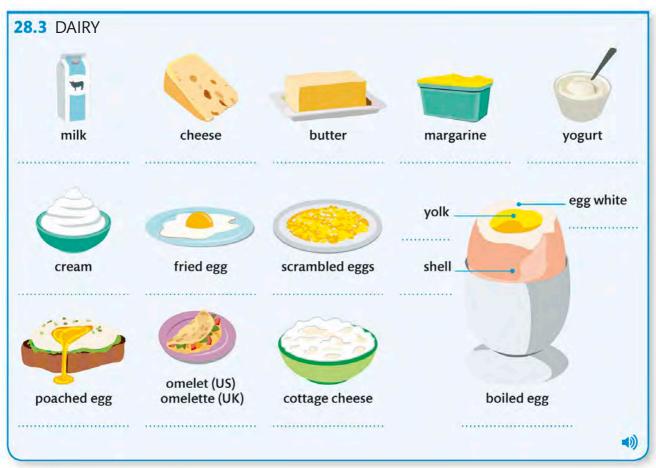
a 27	7 MARK THE SENTENCES THAT ARE CORRECT	
N	Street crime, such as mugging, can be a problem in our cities.  Street criminal, such as mugging, can be a problem in our cities.	
1	The recent crime wave in my home town is very worrying.  The recent crime flood in my home town is very worrying.	
	The jury revealed Colin guilty of car theft.  The jury found Colin guilty of car theft.	
<b>S</b>	The burglar wouldn't admit he had performed a crime.  The burglar wouldn't admit he had committed a crime.	
	After discussing all the evidence, the jury reached a verdict.  After discussing all the evidence, the jury touched a verdict.	
4	It's a police officer's job to enforce the law.  It's a police officer's job to cause the law.	

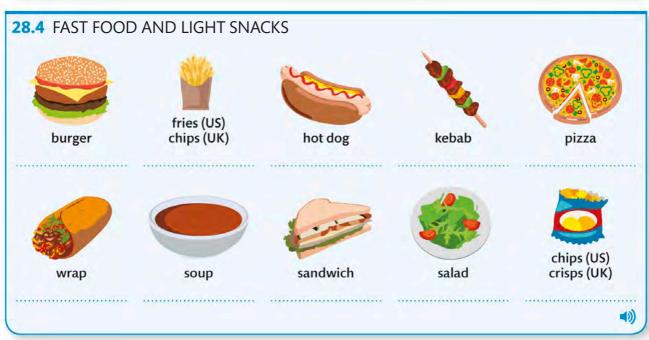
Austin served a <u>sentence</u> of two	years before he wa	s released from	prison.	
The police officer	Tina for sh	oplifting,		
It's a police officer's job to	t	ne law.		
), such as	mugging, can be a	problem in our	cities.	
Paula was	_ to 100 hours of o	community serv	ice.	
André is trained to deal with		_ , such as fraud		
enforce white-collar crime	Street crime	arrested	sentenced	contones

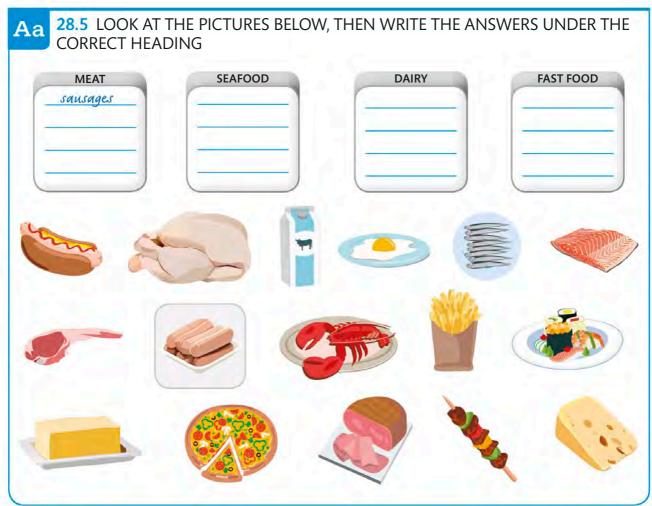
# 28 Meat, fish, dairy, and snacks

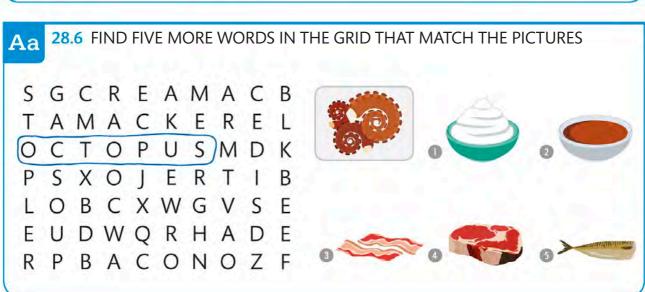




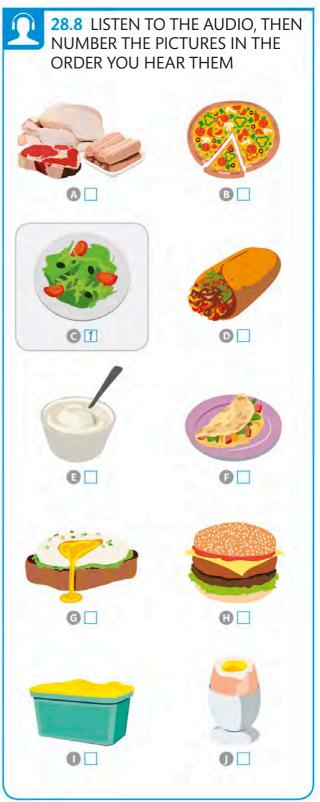




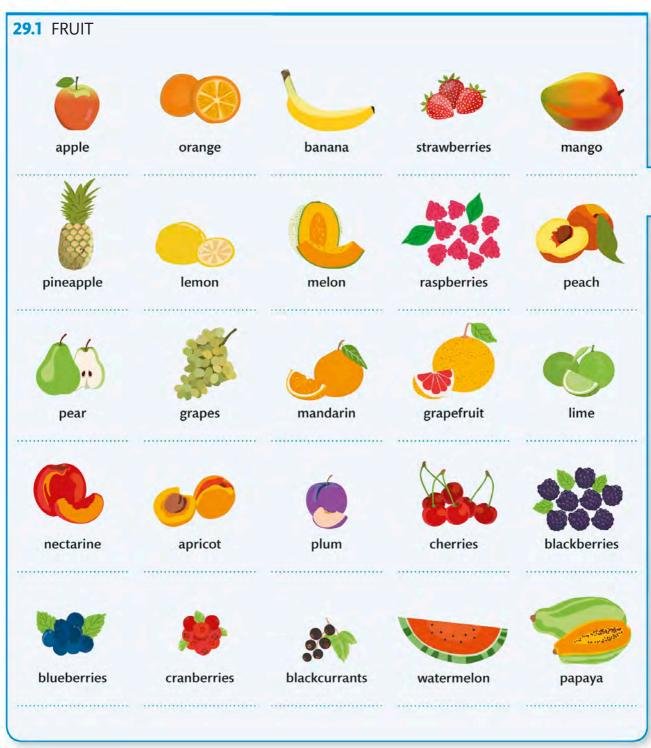


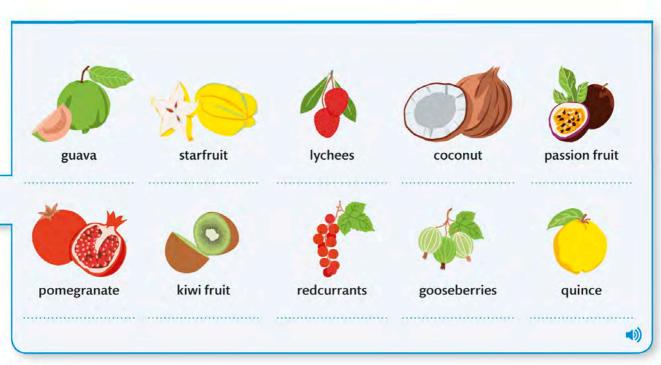


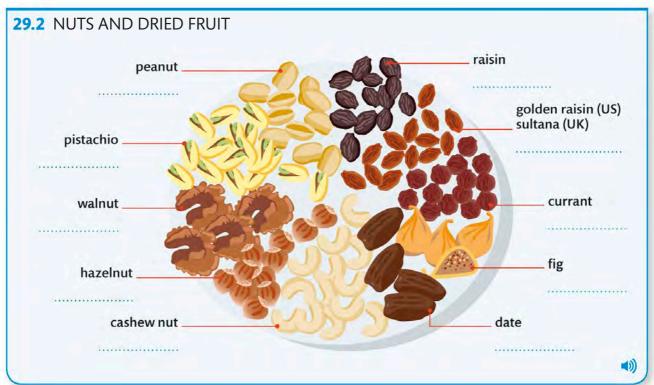


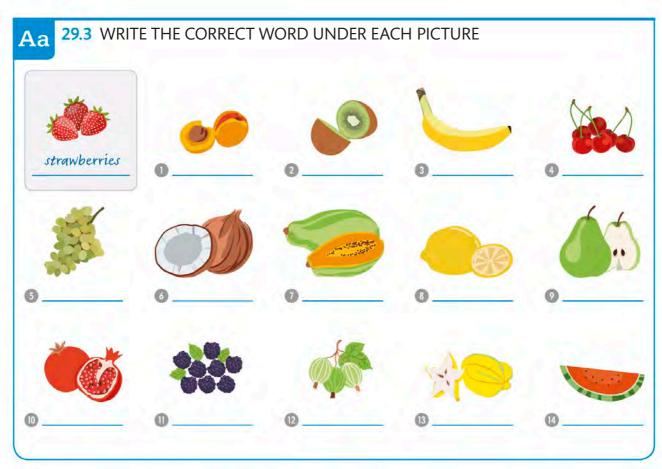


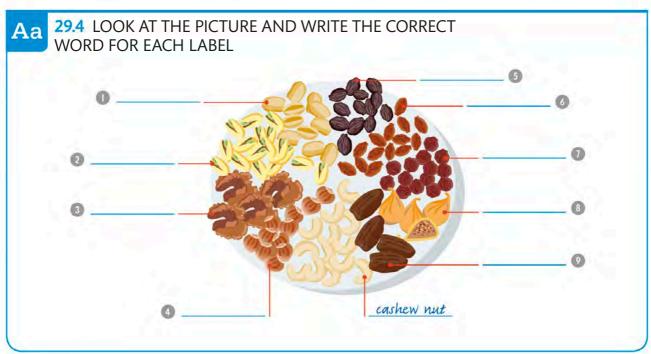
# 29 Fruit and nuts



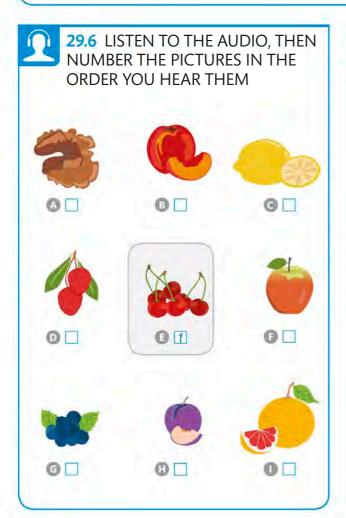


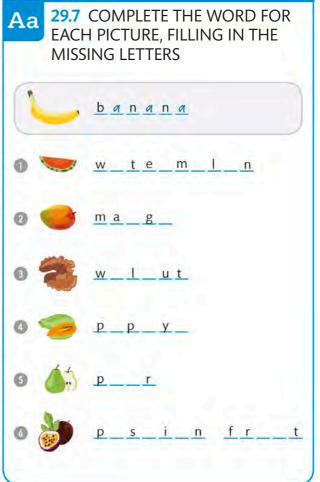




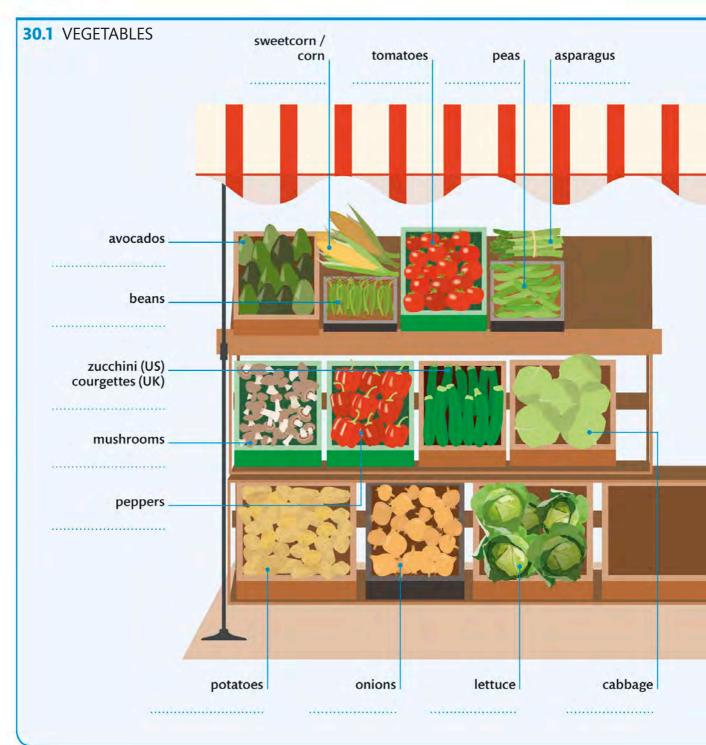


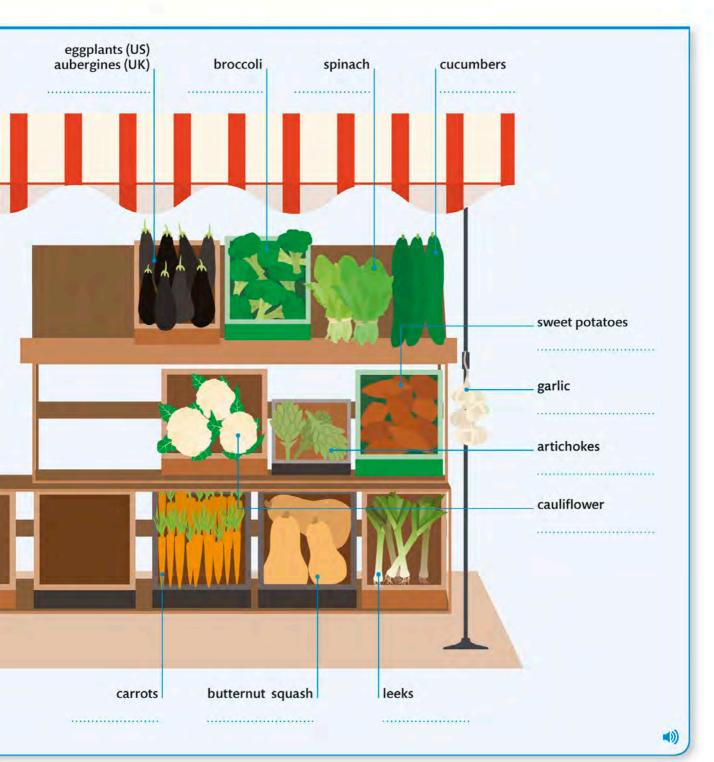
#### 29.5 CIRCLE THE WORD THAT DOES NOT BELONG IN EACH LIST Aa cashew nut walnut pork fries blackcurrants cranberries pineapple peach yolk nazelnut watermelon quince peanut Soup plum guava gooseberries salmon lamb fig date pistachio pomegranate redcurrants pizza raisin currant

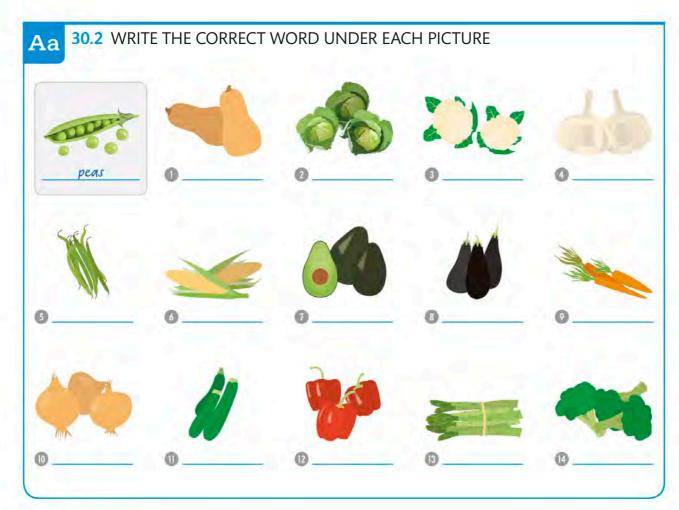


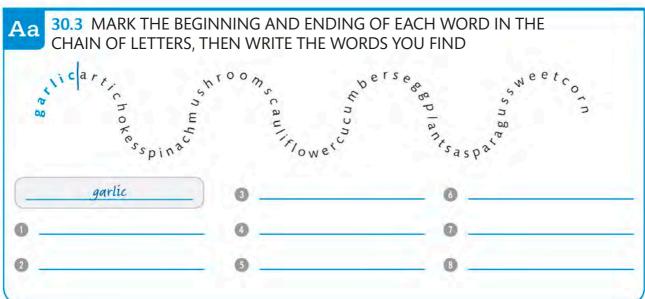


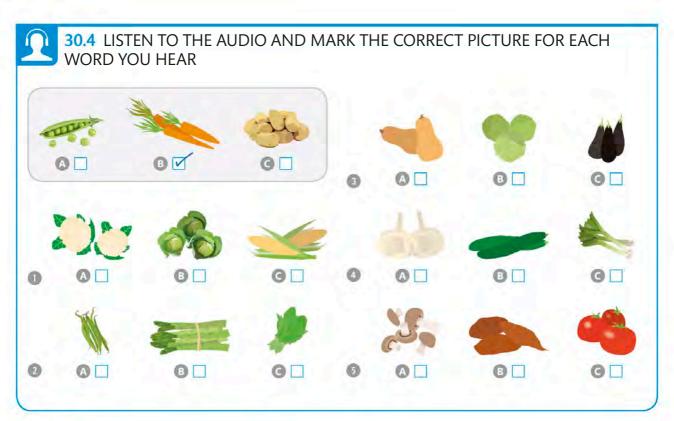
# 30 Vegetables

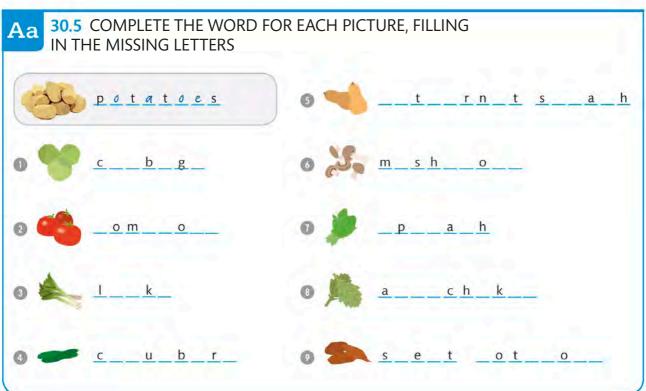




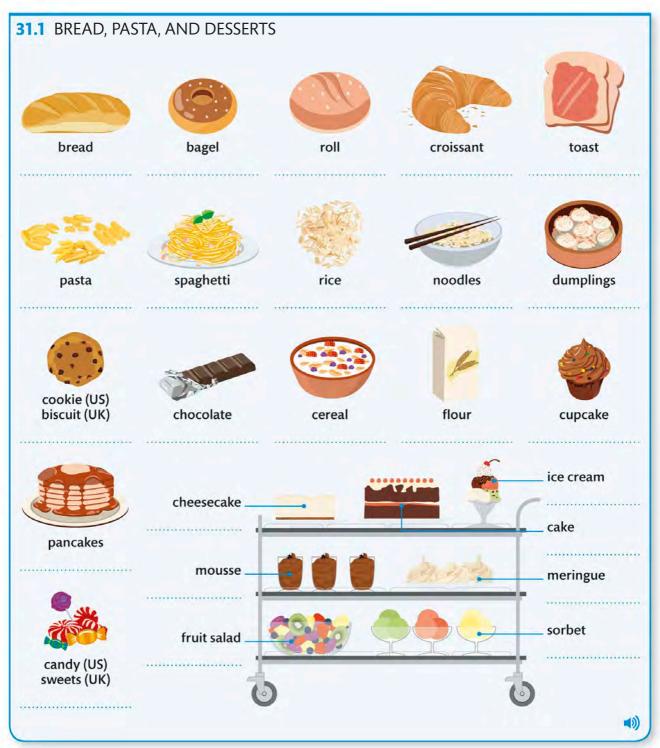




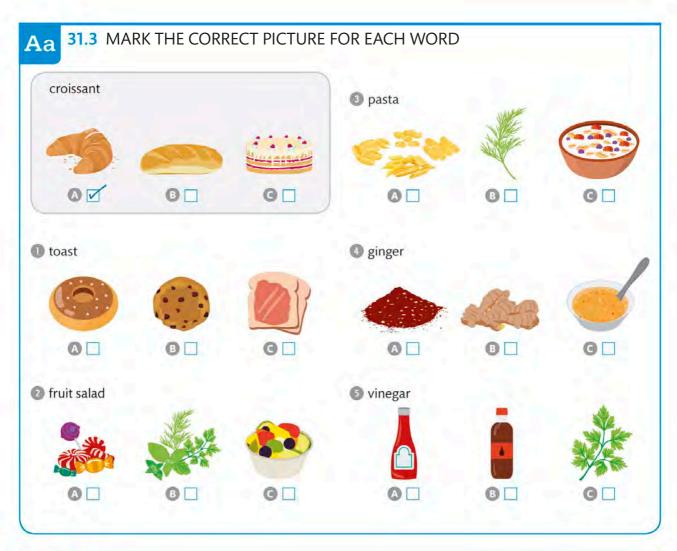


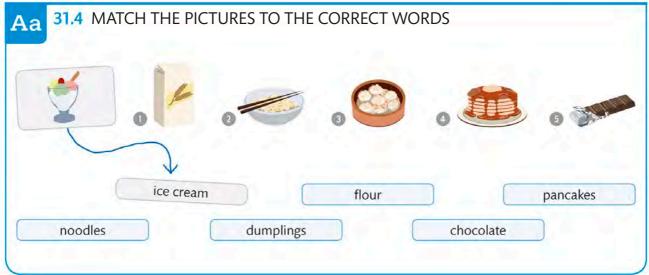


# 31 Bread, desserts, and condiments













# 32 Drinking and eating

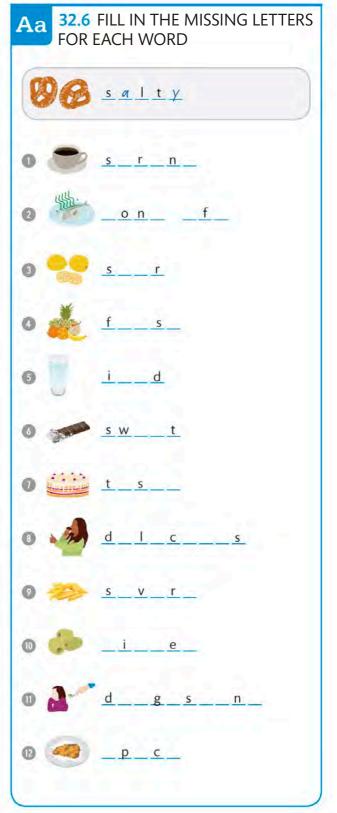




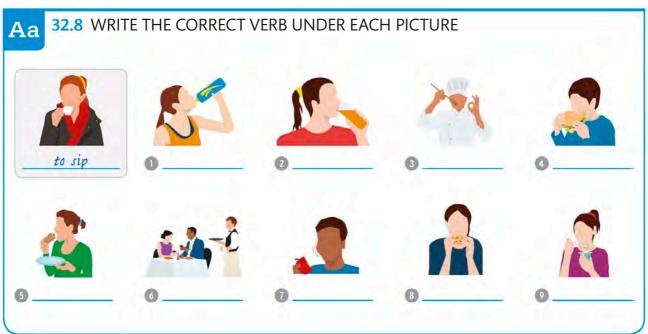












# 33 Eating in and eating out





# 33.3 EATING OUT: NOUNS



café



bar



restaurant



food stall



napkin



fast food



chef



waite



waitress



men



appetizer (US) starter (UK)



entrée (US) main course (UK)



dessert / pudding (UK)



buffet



fixed menu (US) set menu (UK)



side / side order



specials



check (US) bill (UK)



service charge



tip



# 33.4 EATING OUT: VERBS



to make a reservation



to order



to take out (US) to take away (UK)

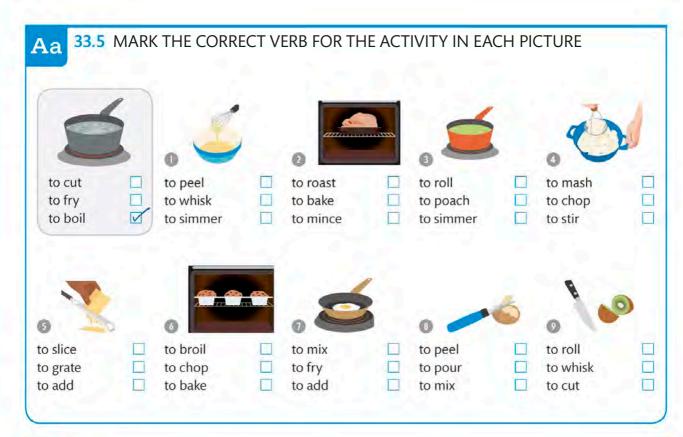


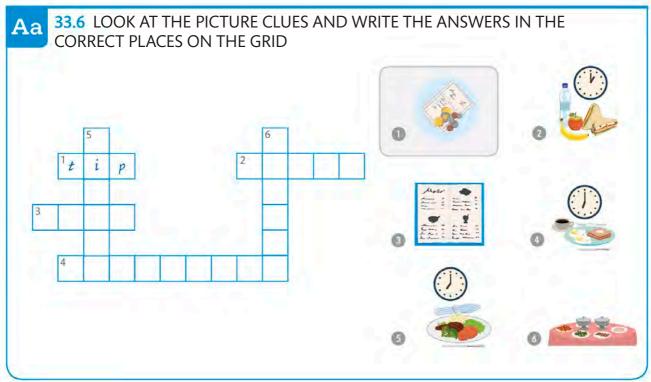
to pay separately

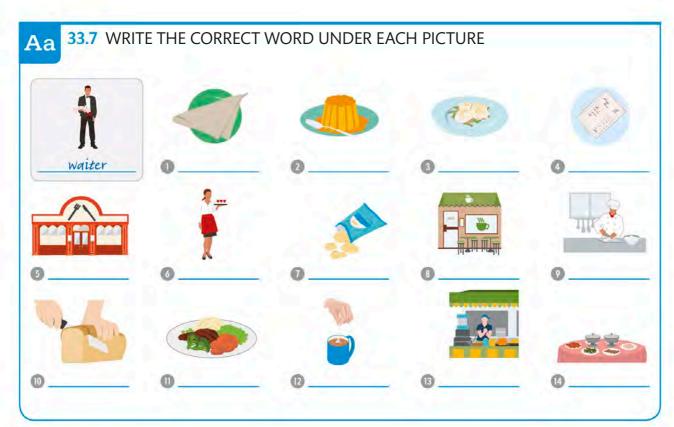


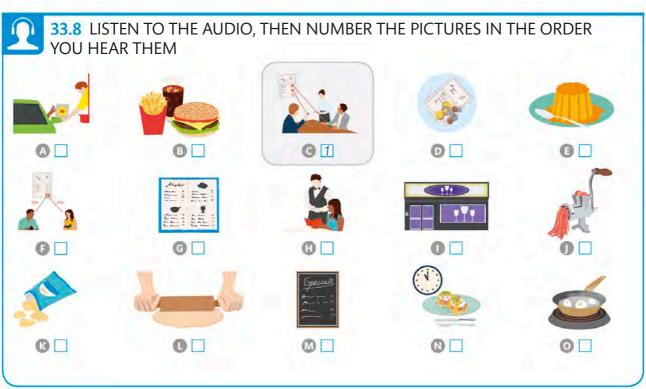
to split the check (US) / bill (UK)









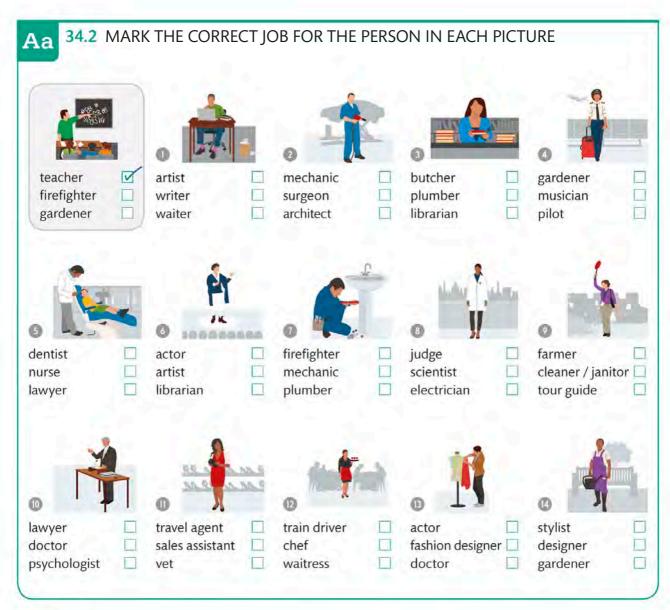


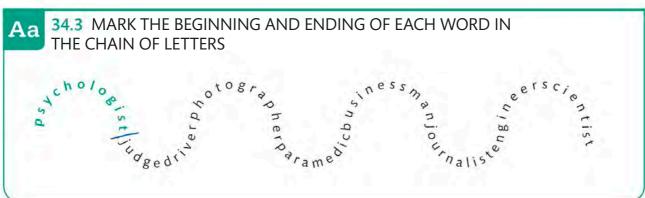
# 34 Jobs

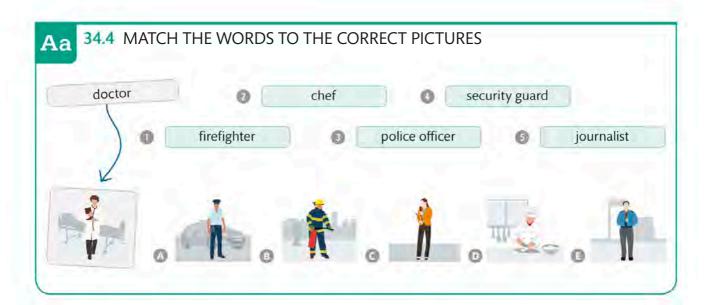
# **34.1** JOBS

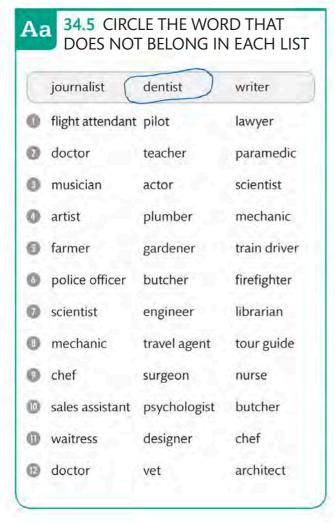














# 35 Working conditions





## **35.3** PAY AND CONDITIONS

The store pays its staff an hourly rate of \$15.

an hourly rate

[an amount of money paid per hour]



Benefits include gym membership and health insurance.

### benefits

[extras given to employees in addition to their usual pay]



My new job is much more interesting, but I had to take a pay cut.

a pay cut

[a reduction in pay]

Our profits are up, so your wages will increase by \$100 per week.

### wages

[an amount of money paid per week or month]



My boss is really pleased with my work, so I'm hoping to get a raise next year.

a raise (US) / a pay rise (UK) [an increase in pay]



I'm looking for a job with a salary of at least \$25,000.

### a salary

[a fixed, regular payment, often expressed as an annual sum]



My bonus this year was \$1,000, so I'm going to go on vacation.

### a bonus

[money added to a person's salary as a reward for good performance]



I got a promotion after working for the company for only six months.

# a promotion

[a new job at the same company that is more senior or better paid]



We will pay overtime to all staff who are willing to work weekends.

overtime

[additional pay for extra hours worked]

I had to find a new job last year because I was laid off.

to be laid off (US) / made redundant (UK)

[to lose your job because it is no longer necessary]





# 35.4 FIND SEVEN MORE WORDS IN THE GRID THAT MATCH THE PICTURES

S D M Y U I R A C S A H A T A P P R E N T I C E P Q Y S T I M T A O T A A E T B L I N T E R N E P S N E C O L L E A G U E L S C M L E Y E P A O C A R I I P I M A N A G E R Q B S S L E Y Q A B F R S T H T V O N M P L N Y T T A P A D Y T J S X S M T A E E N I E P R Z W T B M F U L T S E L F E R G A V F I M F W X



# Aa 35.5 WRITE THE CORRECT VERB UNDER EACH PICTURE























# 35.6 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO AND COMPLETE THE SENTENCES THAT DESCRIBE EACH PICTURE



My boss is really pleased with my work, so I'm hoping to get a <u>raise</u> next year.



include gym membership and health insurance.



The store pays its staffan \_\_\_\_\_ of \$15.



My \_\_\_\_\_ this year was \$1,000, so I'm going to go on vacation.



We will pay \_\_\_\_\_ to all staff who are willing to work weekends.



6 I had to find a new job last year because I



I'm looking for a job with a \_\_\_\_\_ of at least \$25,000.



# Aa

# 35.7 WRITE THE CORRECT WORD OR PHRASE NEXT TO ITS DEFINITION, FILLING IN THE MISSING LETTERS

additional pay for extra hours worked	-	overtime
extras given to employees in addition to their usual pay		
an amount of money paid per week or month	=	b n r s
3 a reduction in pay	=	<u>a p c</u>
an increase in pay	=	<u>a rs_</u>
3) an amount of money paid per hour	=	an h t

# 36 Industries and departments



# **36.2 DEPARTMENTS**

### Administration

[deals with organization and internal and external communication]



# Production

[ensures that all manufacturing stages run smoothly]



# Research and Development (R&D)

[researches and develops future products for a company]



# Purchasing

[buys goods and raw materials for manufacturers and other companies]



# **Human Resources (HR)**

[deals with employee relations and matters such as hiring staff]



### Sales

[sells products to buyers and outside markets]



# Accounts / Finance

[deals with money matters, from paying bills to projecting sales]



# Facilities / Office Services

[carries out cleaning, maintenance, and building operation services]



# Marketing

[promotes products for companies to the market]



# Legal

[ensures that all contracts and company activities are legal]



# Public Relations (PR)

[presents and maintains a positive public image for a company]



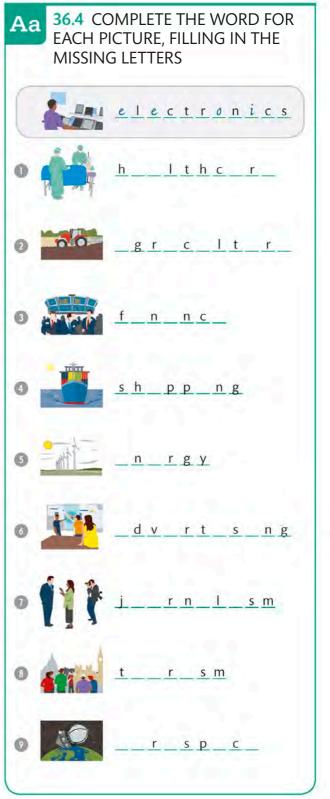
# Information Technology (IT)

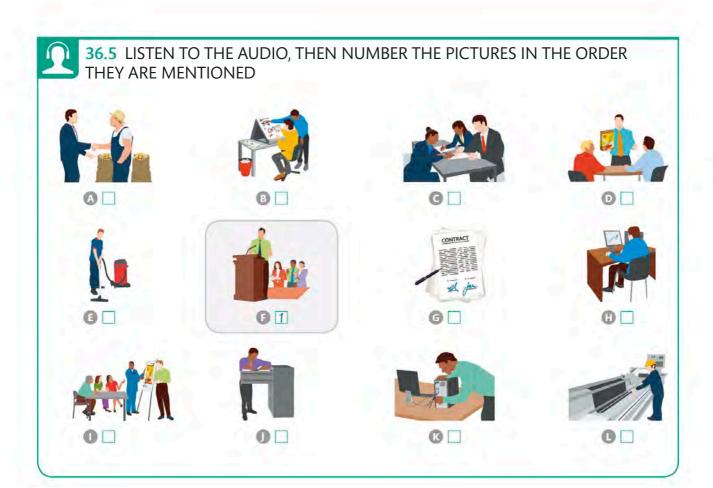
[sets up and maintains all technological systems in an organization]





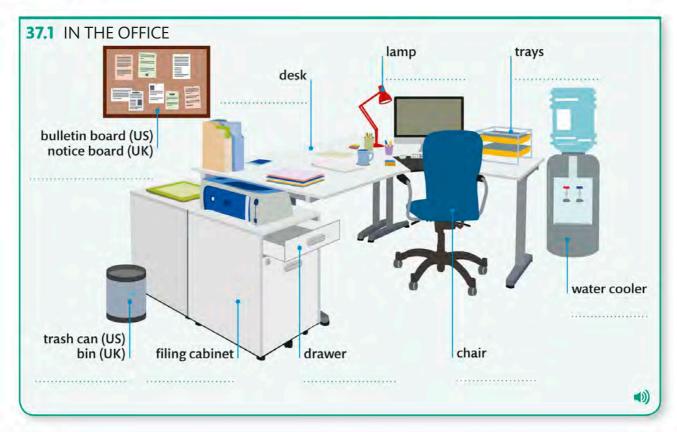






# a 36.6 WRITE THE NAME OF THE DEPARTMENT NEXT TO ITS DEFINITION ensures that all manufacturing stages run smoothly = Production deals with employee relations and matters such as hiring staff = deals with money matters, from paying bills to projecting sales = ensures that all contracts and company activities are legal = deals with organization and internal and external communication = presents and maintains a positive public image for a company = sells products to buyers and outside markets = promotes products for companies to the market =

# 37 Office equipment









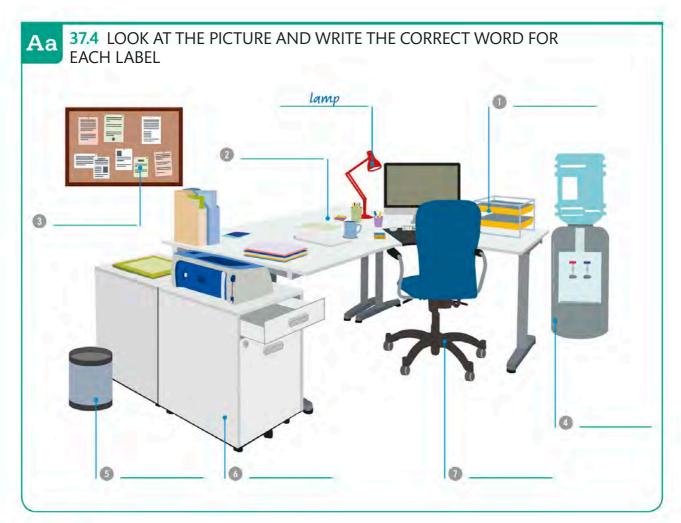


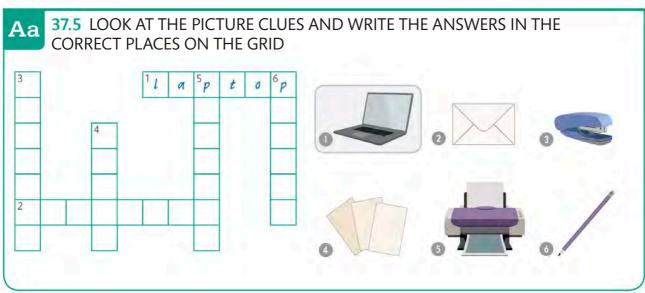


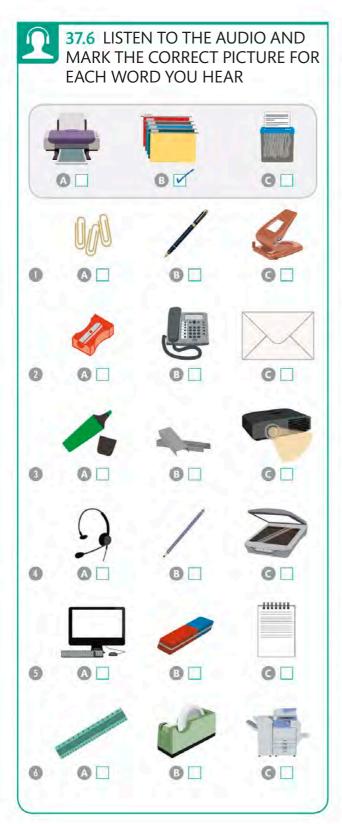


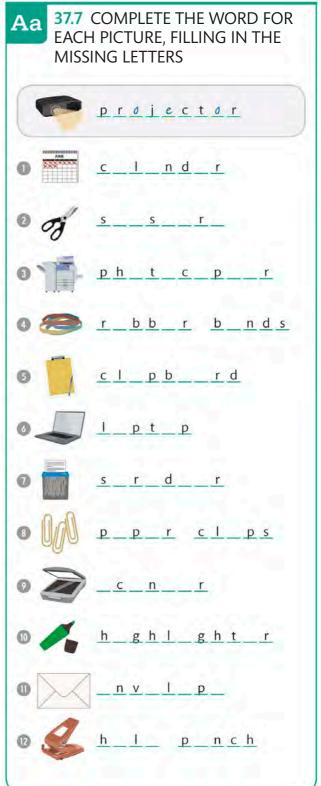












# 38 Money and finance



# 38.2 FINANCE

Our income fell after we lost an important client.

income

[money coming into a business]



If we can't sell more products, we will get into debt.

to get into debt

[to get into a situation where you owe people money]



We have a large marketing budget, so there's no excuse for poor sales.

a budget

[the amount of money that is available to spend on something]

We've made a loss because we haven't sold any pineapples.

to make a loss

[to lose money by spending more than you earn]



The bank charges \$10 per month for overdrafts.

an overdraft

[extra money the bank allows you to spend]



The exchange rate has made trips to some countries more expensive.

the exchange rate

[the amount of one currency that you get when you change it for another]



We have to sell these cars if we're going to break even.

to break even

[to earn just enough to cover the costs of producing a product]



The store has gone out of business because most people download movies now.

to go out of business

[to no longer be able to exist as a business]



The expenditure on these laptops was huge, but now we can work from home.

expenditure / outlay

[an amount of money spent]



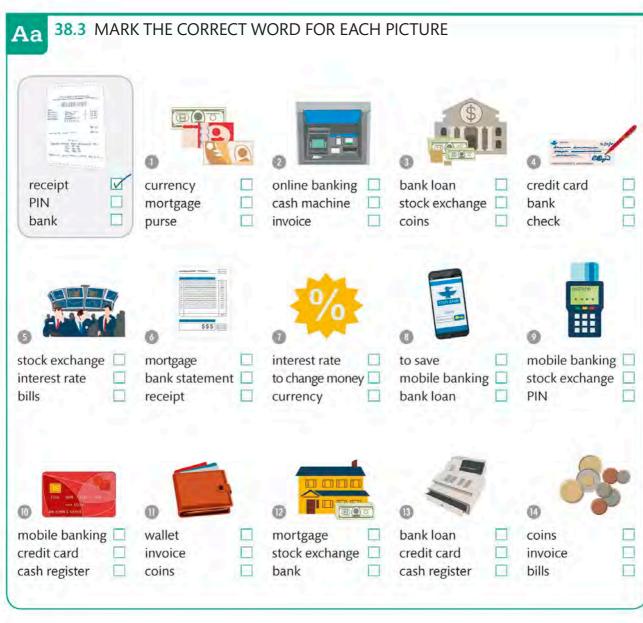
We might lose our jobs because of the economic downturn.

an economic downturn

[a major decline in economic activity]

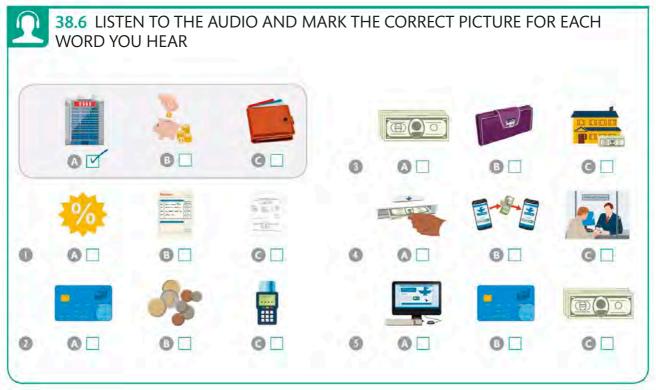






# Aa 38.4 MARK THE BEGINNING AND ENDING OF EACH WORD IN THE CHAIN OF LETTERS Check maller to the change of the chan

4	We've made a loss because we haven't sold any pineapples. We've made a lose because we haven't sold any pineapples.	
	we ve made a lose because we haven't sold any pineappies.	
	The store has gone out for business because most people download movies now.	
	The store has gone out of business because most people download movies now.	
1	The bank charges \$10 per month for underdrafts.	
	The bank charges \$10 per month for overdrafts.	
E € \$ ¥	The exchange rate has made trips to some countries more expensive.	
	The exchange rata has made trips to some countries more expensive.	
	If we can't sell more products, we will get into debit.	
	If we can't sell more products, we will get into debt.	



# 39 Working

### 39.1 USEFUL EXPRESSIONS

I don't work a nine-to-five job because I have two young children.

a nine-to-five

[a job with regular hours]



It's very important to create a positive working environment.

a working environment

[the conditions in which you work]



All our employees are fully trained and have hands-on experience.

hands-on experience

[knowledge and skill gained through doing something yourself]



Elena's chosen career path involves a lot of travel.

a career path

[progression within a profession, in a job, or through a series of jobs]



Bruno's career took off after he won an important new client.

to take off

[to suddenly become more successful]



I have held a position in management for five years.

to hold a position [to have a job]



My boss started working here at the bottom of the career ladder.

the bottom of the career ladder

[a position with the lowest level of responsibility or pay]



Lucas has been stuck in a dead-end job for two years.

a dead-end job

[a position without many prospects for promotion]



Gavin was fired because he was caught stealing from the warehouse.

to be fired

[to be forced to leave your job for doing something wrong]



Some of the factory workers were laid off after our profits fell.

to be laid off / made redundant (UK)

[to lose your job because the company can no longer give you work]



# I'm stepping down from this job because I need more training.

to step down

[to stop doing a job voluntarily]



# I need to tackle this problem head-on or it will get worse.

to tackle something head-on

[to deal with something directly]



# We've set our sights on winning more industry awards.

to set your sights on something

[to aim to achieve a particular goal]



# If they don't stop arguing, they'll never get ahead in this company.

to get ahead

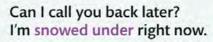
[to make more progress than others]



# We've taken on three new employees for the busy summer months.

to take someone on / to take on someone

[to employ someone]



snowed under

[very busy with too much work]



# People who work in childcare have their hands full all day.

to have your hands full

[to be busy with a task or many tasks]



# Don't disturb Harry today! He's up to his eyeballs with work.

up to your eyeballs / ears (UK)

[extremely busy]



# Clive always goes the extra mile to deliver our products on time.

to go the extra mile

[to do more than you are required to do]



# Working well with clients involves a lot of give and take.

give and take

[compromise]



# Aa

# 39.2 WRITE THE CORRECT PHRASE NEXT TO ITS DEFINITION, FILLING IN THE MISSING LETTERS

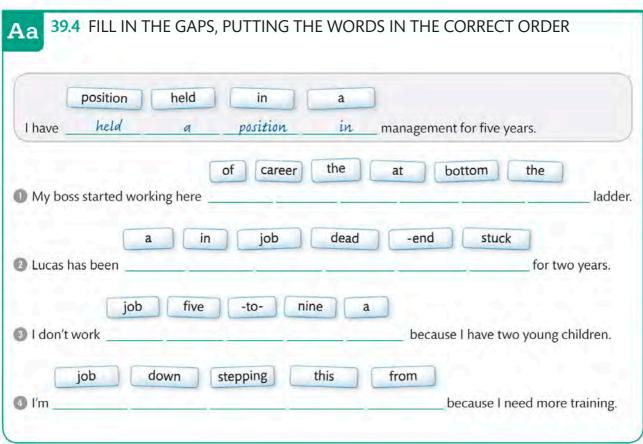
a job with regular hours	=	<u>a nine-to-five</u>
to make more progress than others	=	<u>t</u> g a
10 to suddenly become more successful	=	<u>t</u> <u>t</u> <u>o</u>
3 to employ someone	=	<u>t</u> <u>t</u> <u>s</u> <u>o</u>
compromise	=	g a t
to stop doing a job voluntarily	=	<u>t s</u> <u>d</u>

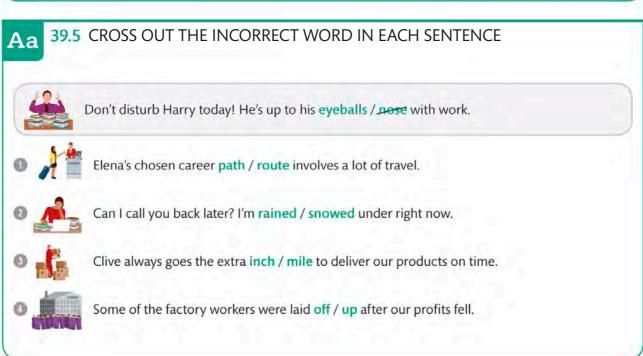


# 39.3 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO AND COMPLETE THE SENTENCES THAT DESCRIBE EACH PICTURE









# 40 Meeting and presenting

### **40.1** USEFUL EXPRESSIONS

Carla will attend the team meeting tomorrow afternoon.

to attend a meeting

[to go to a meeting]

Emir is giving a presentation on his team's latest research.

to give a presentation

[to present a formal talk to an audience]



Our poor sales figures will be on the agenda today.

on the agenda

[included in a list of things to discuss]



Stefan is on vacation and will be absent from this meeting.

absent

[not present]



We're having a conference call with our clients in Japan this morning.

a conference call

[a telephone call with a number of people at the same time]



Deepak has been promoted, so now he's on the board of directors.

the board of directors

[a group of people who manage a business or organization]



Let me see a show of hands. How many of you agree with my proposal?

a show of hands

[a vote made by raising hands in the air to show agreement]



We reached a unanimous agreement on the budget.

a unanimous agreement

[when everyone agrees]



I'll talk through the report and then I'll take questions.

to take questions

[to answer questions]



Cameron is going to take minutes during our finance meeting.

to take minutes

[to write a record of what is said during a meeting]

We easily reached a consensus on the best poster design.

to reach a consensus

[to come to an agreement about an issue]



To sum up, sales of our older products have fallen this year.

to sum up

[to give a brief summary]



We've gone through the agenda. Is there any other business?

any other business (AOB)

[any matter discussed in a meeting that is not on the agenda]

Ellen has reviewed the minutes from our meeting last week.

to review the minutes

[to look again at the written record of a past meeting]



The main objective of this meeting is to discuss product ideas.

the main objective

[the primary aim]

Let's wrap up this meeting. It's almost one o'clock.

to wrap up

[to conclude or finish something]



This is my strategy for selling more products overseas.

a strategy

[a plan for achieving a particular goal]

I'm sorry to interrupt, but your client is waiting in reception.

to interrupt

[to disturb a meeting or say something before someone else has finished speaking]





There were three clear action points arising from today's meeting.

action points

[proposals for specific action to be taken]

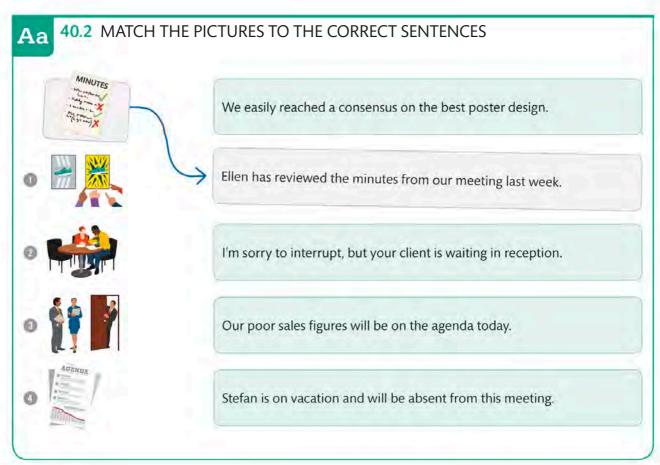
We can't discuss the new computer system because we've run out of time.

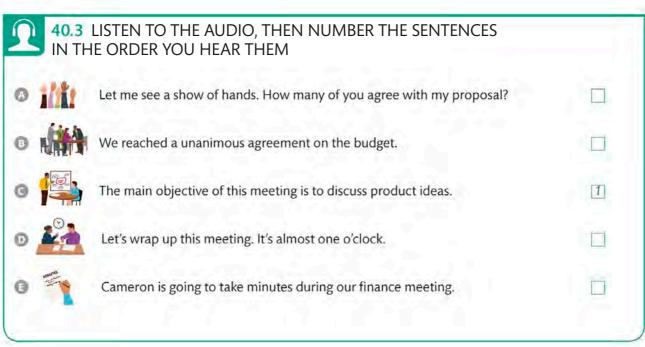
to run out of time

[to have no time left for something]

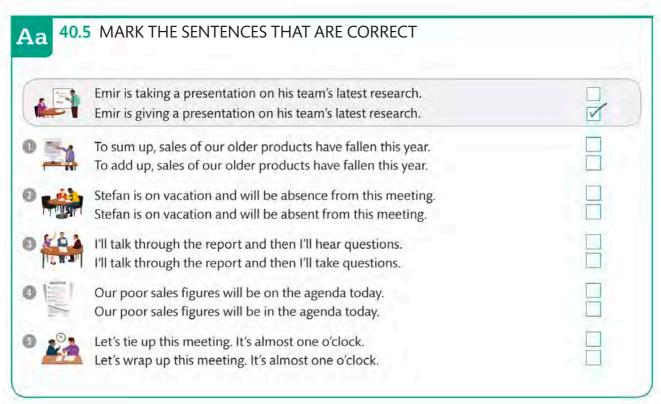








C	a plan for achieving a particular goal	to sum up
)	included in a list of things to discuss	to attend a meeting
9	to give a brief summary	a strategy
9	to go to a meeting	to reach a consensus
	the primary aim	on the agenda
	to come to an agreement about an issue	to give a presentation
	not present	the main objective
)	to have no time left for something	absent
	to present a formal talk to an audience	action points
>	proposals for specific action to be taken	to run out of time



# 41 Work and business idioms

### 41.1 WORKPLACE IDIOMS

The store was closed for remodeling, but it's business as usual now.

### business as usual

[the normal daily routine at a company]



Health and safety in the warehouse involves a lot of red tape.

### red tape

[administration, paperwork, or rules and regulations]



We're in the red after losing three of our clients this year.

### in the red

[owing money or making a loss]



This is the best deal we can offer. The ball is in your court now.

### the ball is in your court

[it is your turn to do or say something]



Let's get the ball rolling. What do you all think of this logo design?

to get the ball rolling

[to start something]



This product will never sell. We're throwing money down the drain.

to throw money down the drain

[to waste money]



The client loves our cars and we've agreed on a great price. It's a win-win situation.

### a win-win situation

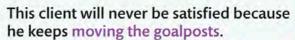
[a situation with no negative outcome]



You need to think outside the box to come up with good designs.

### to think outside the box

[to think about something in an original way]



### to move the goalposts

[to change the desired end result]



Let's get down to business. I have to leave by 5 o'clock.

### to get down to business

[to start work on something that needs doing]





# **41.2** BUSINESS IDIOMS

We're really ahead of the game with these great new products.

ahead of the game

[ahead of your competitors in a certain field]



We don't know the exact costs, but here's a ballpark figure.

a ballpark figure

[a rough estimate]



Great! We're all on the same page about this marketing campaign.

on the same page

[in agreement about something]

They've cornered the market with their new range of sports shoes.

to corner the market

[to dominate a particular market]



This is a difficult job. Make sure you do everything by the book.

to do something by the book

[to do something strictly according to the rules]



We expected a change of pace after we received several large orders.

a change of pace

[an increase or decrease in speed from what is normal]



Could I touch base with you for a quick update on this project?

to touch base

[to talk to someone briefly in order to catch up or get an update]

We're losing money, so we need a game plan for increasing sales.

a game plan

[a strategy worked out beforehand]



Rohit clinched the deal after offering the clients a discount.

to clinch the deal

[to confirm or settle an agreement or contract]

I'm so busy today. Please tell me the facts in a nutshell.

in a nutshell

[simply and quickly]





# Aa

# 41.3 REWRITE THE SENTENCES, CORRECTING THE ERRORS

The store was closed for remodeling, but it's business like usual now. The store was closed for remodeling, but it's business as usual now.

- This is a difficult job. Make sure you do everything by the instructions.
- @ Great! We're all on the same chapter about this marketing campaign.
- This client will never be satisfied because he keeps moving the net.
- Health and safety in the warehouse involves a lot of red papers.

# 41.4 MATCH THE PICTURES TO THE CORRECT SENTENCES



We're losing money, so we need a game plan for increasing sales.



We're really ahead of the game with these great new products.



Could I touch base with you for a quick update on this project?



We don't know the exact costs, but here's a ballpark figure.



Rohit clinched the deal after offering the clients a discount.

# Aa 41.5 MATCH THE BEGINNINGS OF THE SENTENCES TO THE CORRECT ENDINGS I'm so busy today. Please tell me throwing money down the drain. market with their new range of shoes. This product will never sell. We're the facts in a nutshell. sure you do everything by the book. They've cornered the after we received several large orders. This is a difficult job. Make he keeps moving the goalposts.

1		STEN TO THE AUDIO, THEN NUMBER THE SENTENCES ORDER YOU HEAR THEM	
0		Let's get down to business. I have to leave by 5 o'clock.	
0		The store was closed for remodeling, but it's business as usual now.	
0	17	We're in the red after losing three of our clients this year.	1
0	WATER TO	Let's get the ball rolling. What do you all think of this logo design?	
0	T	You need to think outside the box to come up with good designs.	
0		This is the best deal we can offer. The ball is in your court now.	
0	X	The client loves our cars and we've agreed on a great price. It's a win-win situation.	
0	Hi	Health and safety in the warehouse involves a lot of red tape.	

# 42 Applying for a job

# 42.1 RÉSUMÉ HEADINGS

# **Adriana Pires**

275 Main Street, Minneapolis, MN 55401 addi123@pires456.com · 612-555-1746

PERSONAL STATEMENT A highly motivated individual, with a proven track record in hotel reception and front-of-house work.

# PROFESSIONAL ACHIEVEMENTS

Won an award for the Best Hotel Receptionist in the Midwestern Region.

# CAREER SUMMARY .....

# **Hotel Deluxe Cite**

FRONT DESK MANAGER - May 2014-Present

- Working in a service-oriented environment.
- Gained in-depth knowledge of the hospitality industry, and hands-on experience in customer service.

# EDUCATION

- BA in Tourism and Hospitality
- Minor in Spanish

- KEY SKILLS Fluent in Portuguese, Spanish, and English
- Proficient in IT use, including most types of reservation systems

Cooking, traveling, paragliding, scuba diving REFERENCES

Available upon request

résumé (US) CV (UK)



job ad (US) / advert (UK)



application form



portfolio



cover letter (US) covering letter (UK)

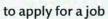


recruitment agency



# **42.2** VERBS







to fill out a form



to have an interview



to manage



to negotiate



to coordinate



to collaborate



to volunteer



to organize



to supervise



# **42.3 USEFUL EXPRESSIONS**

I have a proven track record in the catering industry.

a proven track record

[a long list of achievements]



I am proficient in all major types of accounting software.

proficient in

[highly skilled at something]



As an ex-car salesman, I have a service-oriented background.

service-oriented

[having a lot of contact with customers]



All our staff are fully trained in first aid.

trained in

[taught how to do something]



I have an in-depth knowledge of hair-coloring techniques.

an in-depth knowledge

[an expert understanding of something]



I am responsible for six other staff members.

responsible for

[having control over someone or something]





# Aa

# 42.4 LOOK AT THE RÉSUMÉ AND WRITE THE CORRECT WORD FROM THE PANEL FOR EACH LABEL

# **Adriana Pires**

275 Main Street, Minneapolis, MN 55401 addi123@pires456.com · 612-555-1746

# Personal statement

A highly motivated individual, with a proven track record in hotel reception and front-of-house work.

Won an award for the Best Hotel Receptionist in the Midwestern Region.

# **Hotel Deluxe Cite**

FRONT DESK MANAGER - May 2014-Present

- Working in a service-oriented environment.
- Gained in-depth knowledge of the hospitality industry, and hands-on experience in customer service.

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- · Minor in Spanish

- Fluent in Portuguese, Spanish, and English
- Proficient in IT use, including most types of reservation systems

Cooking, traveling, paragliding, scuba diving

Available upon request

Career summary

Key skills

Personal statement

Interests

References

Professional achievements

Education

# 42.5 WRITE THE CORRECT WORD UNDER EACH PICTURE



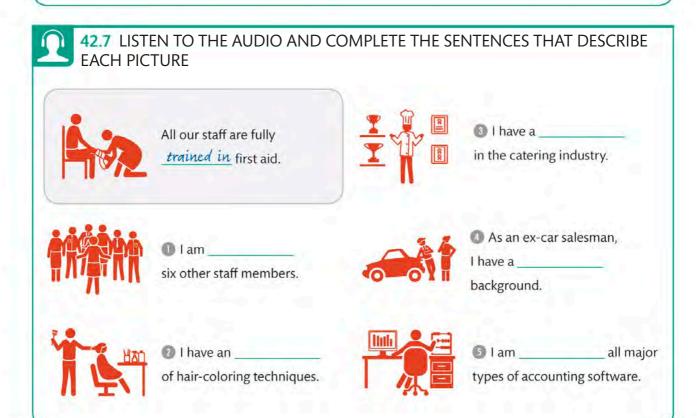








# 42.6 WRITE THE CORRECT WORD UNDER EACH PICTURE to volunteer Aa 42.6 WRITE THE CORRECT WORD UNDER EACH PICTURE



# 43 Workplace skills and abilities



# 43.2 FOR THE WORKPLACE



organization



IT / computing



administration



problem-solving



data analysis



decision-making



teamwork



fast learner



numeracy



customer service



interpersonal skills



leadership



research



fluent in languages



attention to detail



negotiating



public speaking



written communication



initiative



telephone manner



work well under pressure



able to drive



project management

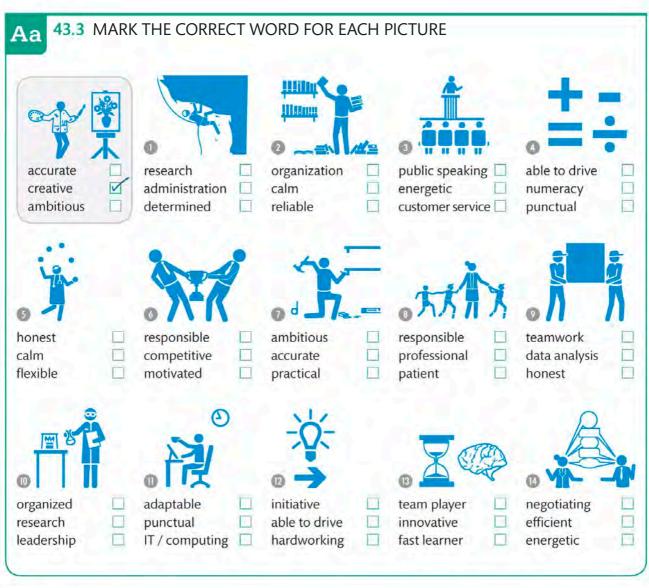


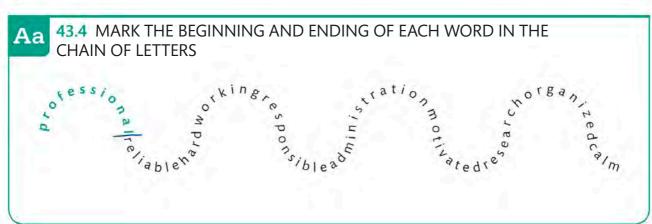
time management

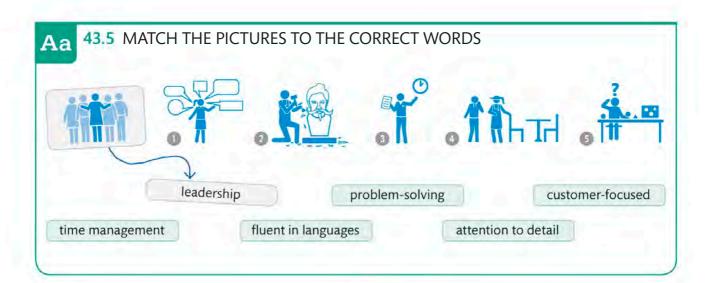


businesslike attitude





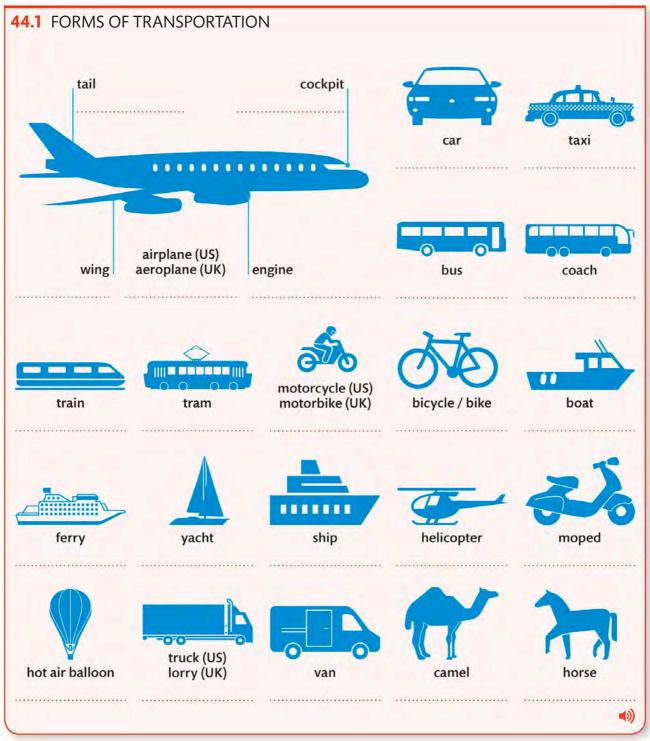




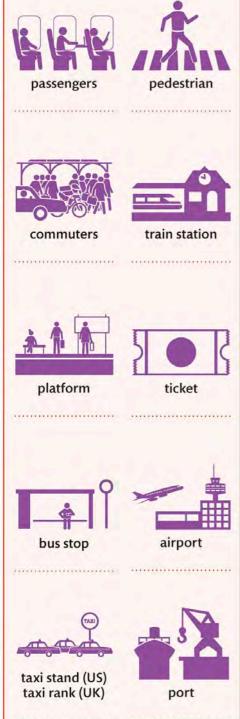




# 44 Transportation and travel

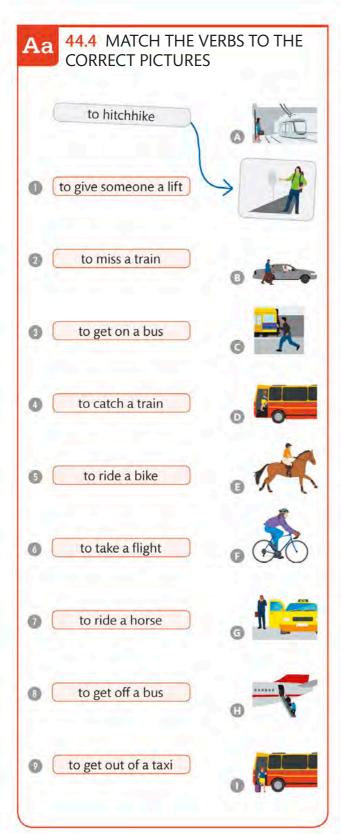


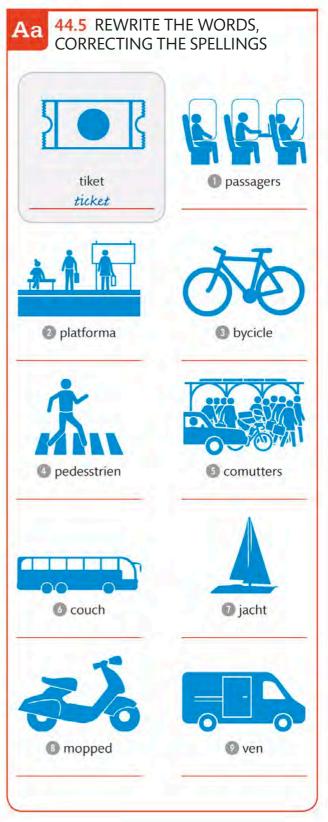
# 44.2 TRAVEL passengers commuters

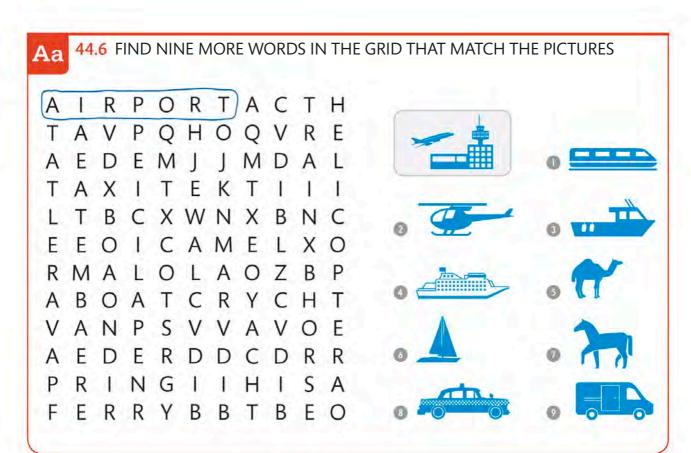


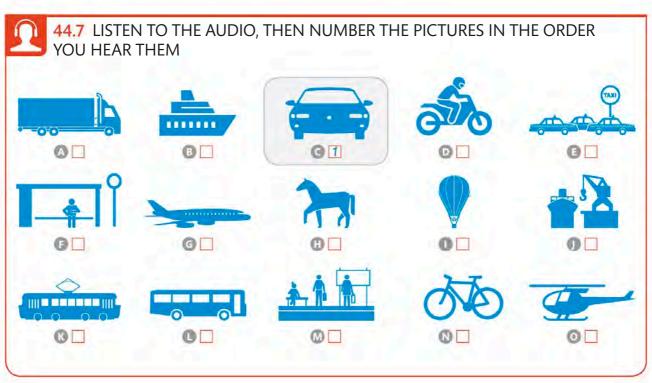




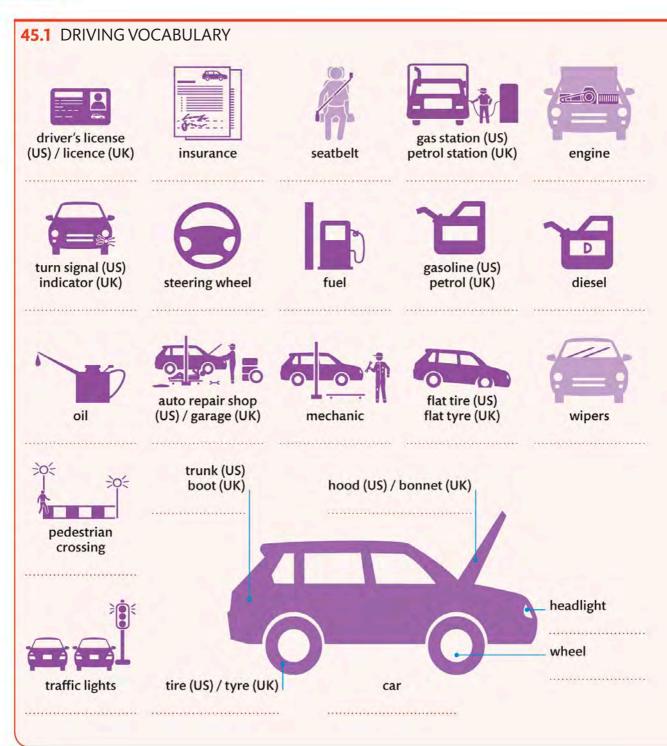




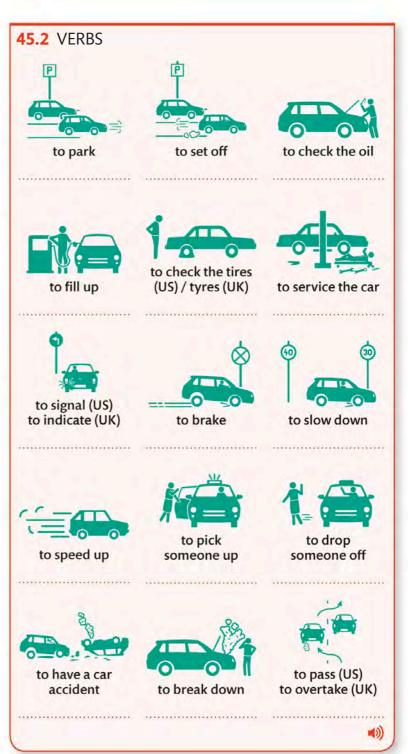


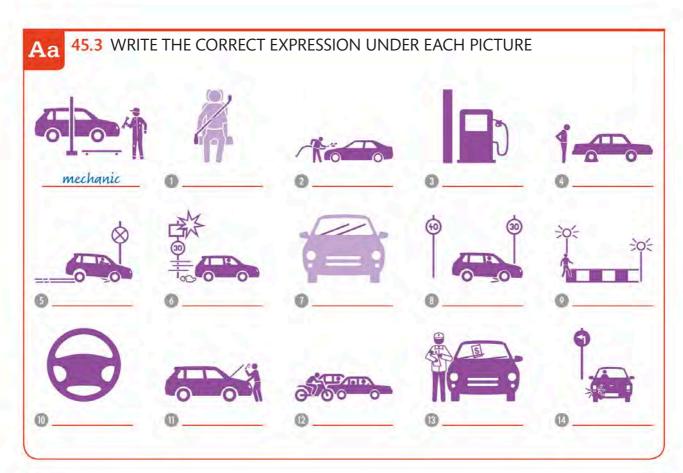


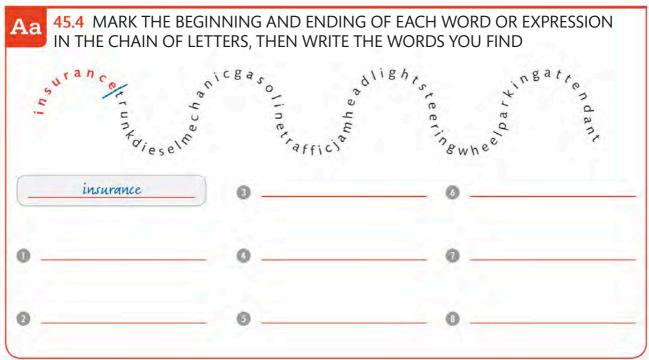
# 45 Driving a car

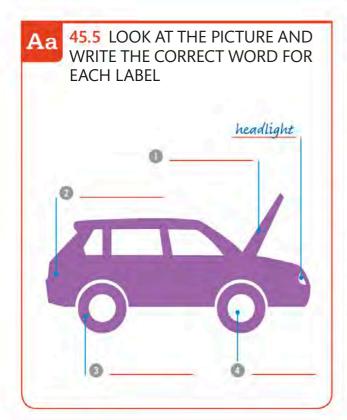




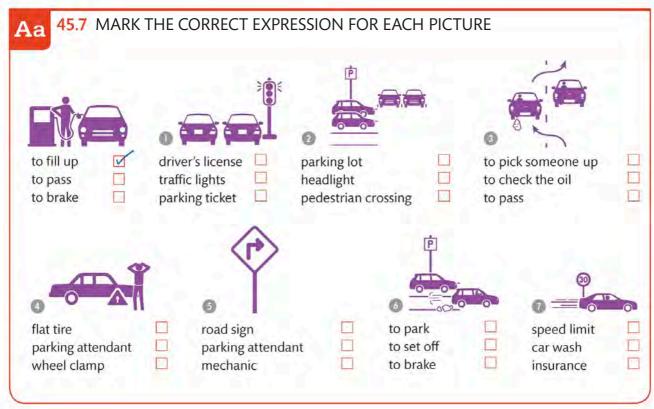




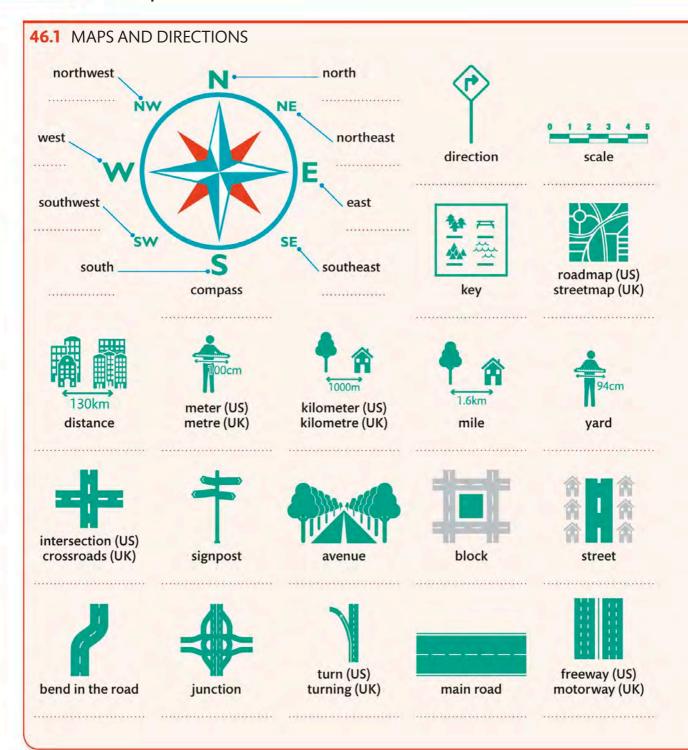








# 46 Maps and directions







sidewalk (US) pavement (UK)



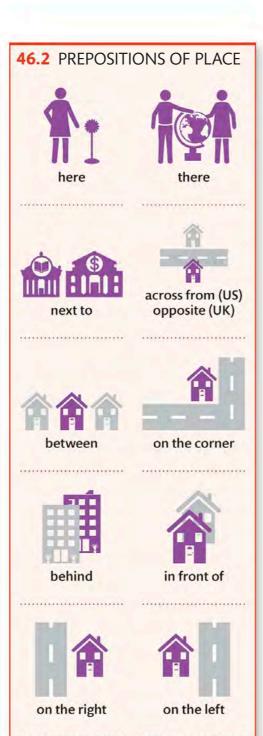
shoulder (US) hard shoulder (UK)

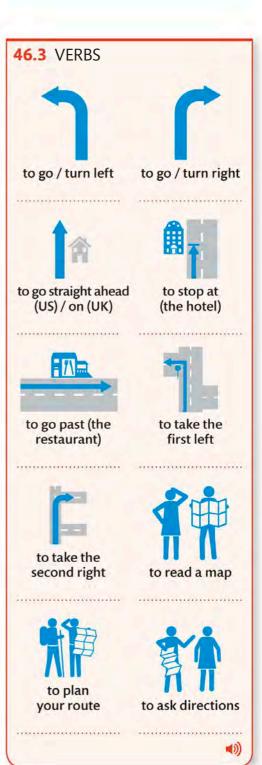


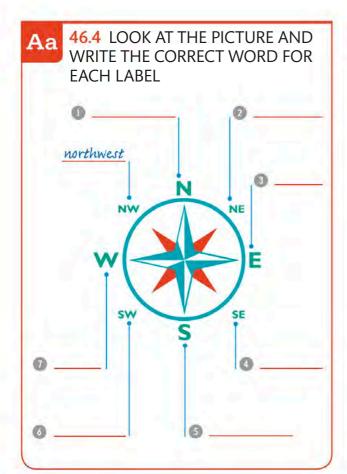
footpath

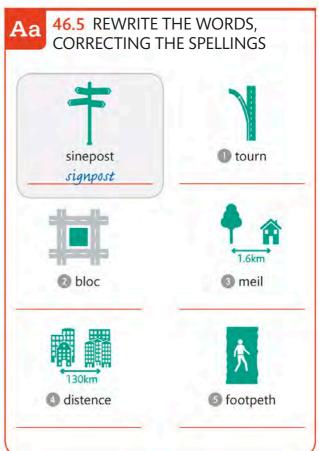


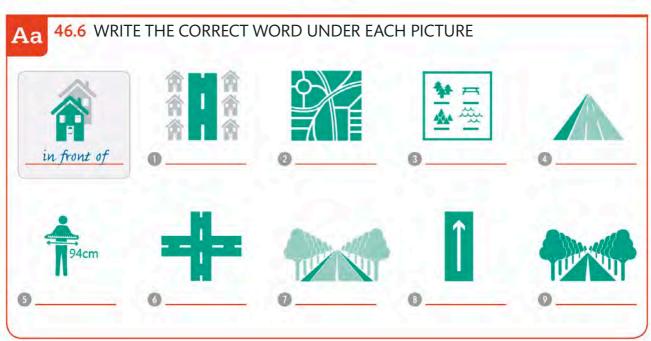
street

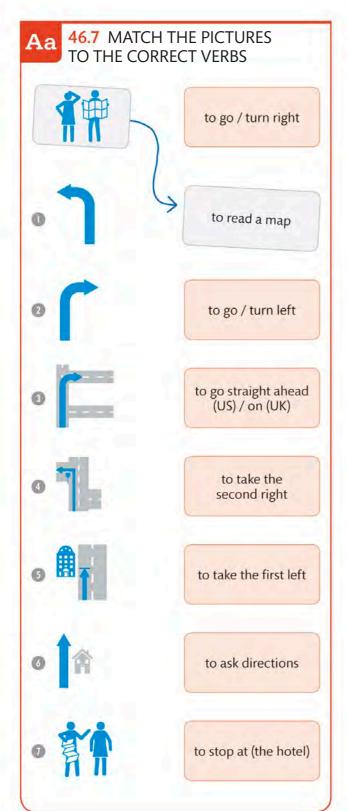














### 47 Travel and accommodation







to go on a vacation (US) / holiday (UK)



to book a vacation (US) / holiday (UK)



to pack your bags





to board a plane



to land at the airport



to be delayed



to go sightseeing



to go abroad



to go on a cruise



to go on an excursion



### 47.3 WHERE TO STAY



hotel



apartment



hostel



guesthouse



villa



chalet



cabin



front desk (US) reception (UK)



single room



double room



twin beds



dorm



en-suite bathroom (UK)



safe



room service



laundry service



room with a view



no vacancies



vacancies



bed and breakfast



### **47.4** VERBS



to make a reservation



to rent a cottage



to stay in a hotel

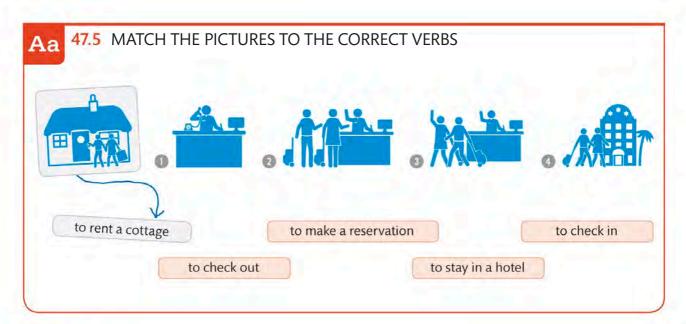


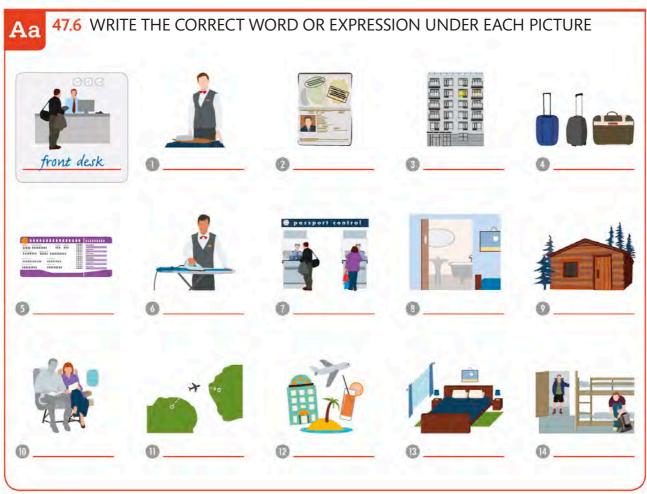
to check in



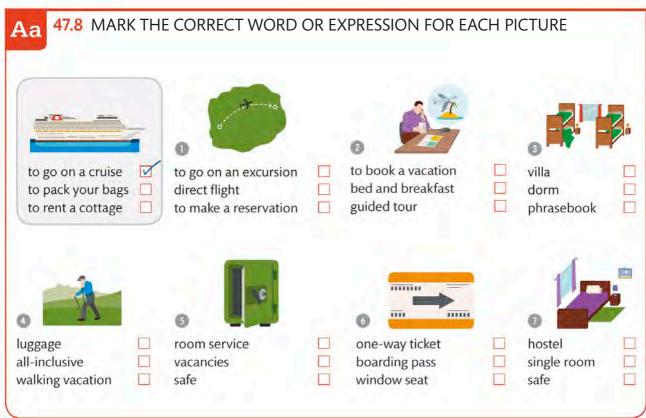
to check out











### **48.1** USEFUL EXPRESSIONS

I love to get away from it all when I'm on vacation.

to get away from it all

[to go somewhere relaxing for a break]



The palace is such a tourist trap in the summer.

a tourist trap

[a place that attracts too many tourists]



I've won a once-in-a-lifetime trip around the world.

once-in-a-lifetime

[unique and unrepeatable]



I don't like going abroad because I feel homesick.

to feel homesick

[to be sad because you miss your home and family]



This place is so different from home. It's such a culture shock.

a culture shock

[a feeling of confusion or distress when visiting a different place or culture]

We like to stay in places that are off the beaten path.

off the beaten path (US) / track (UK)

[a long way from other people, buildings, and roads]



This hotel looks very run-down. Let's stay somewhere else.

run-down

[in a bad condition through lack of care or repair]



I love going birdwatching in this unspoiled countryside.

unspoiled

[not changed, damaged, or built on by people]



Tim has gone abroad again. He's always getting itchy feet.

itchy feet

[a desire to travel or move]



Brendan loves sports and has a real thirst for adventure.

a thirst for adventure

[a desire for exciting experiences]



I'm taking Clara to look around the park today.

to look around

[to explore an area or place]

We got hopelessly lost when we tried to drive into Tokyo.

hopelessly lost

[totally unable to find your way]



Let's stop off at the gallery before we check into our hotel.

to stop off

[to pause a trip in one place before continuing]

I save lots of money on train tickets by booking in advance.

to book in advance

[to book something several days or weeks before you need it]



I like to travel out of season, when it's nice and quiet.

out of season

[at a time of year when a tourist destination is less popular]



We're checking out the zoo that you recommended.

to check out something / to check something out

[to find out how interesting something is]



The first leg of the trip to Australia is a flight to Bangkok.

a leg of a trip (US) / journey (UK)

[a stage in a trip from one place to another]

We don't need another suitcase. It's just a weekend getaway.

a getaway

[a vacation, particularly a short one]



Zoe is really looking forward to visiting the pyramids.

to look forward to something

[to feel excited about something that is going to happen]



Dan's parents came to the airport to see him off.

to see off somebody/see somebody off

[to go to the station or airport to say goodbye to someone]

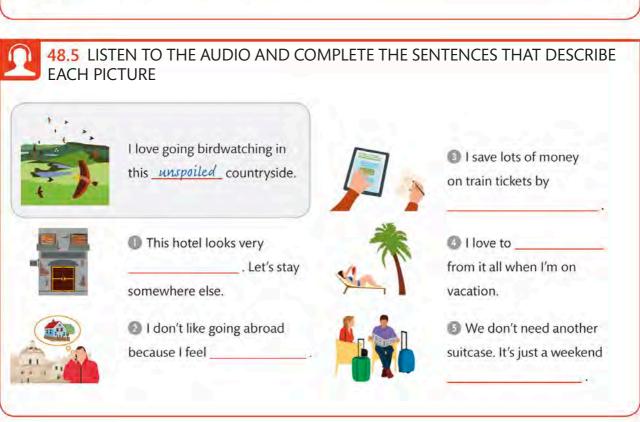




### 48.2 MATCH THE BEGINNINGS OF THE SENTENCES TO THE CORRECT ENDINGS to visiting the pyramids. I've won a once-in-a-lifetime We like to stay in places that are off trap in the summer. Zoe is really looking forward trip around the world. We got hopelessly 0 the beaten path. The palace is such a tourist from it all when I'm on vacation. We're checking out around the park today. I love to get away lost when we tried to drive into Tokyo. 0 I'm taking Clara to look by booking in advance. 0 I save lots of money on train tickets the zoo that you recommended.

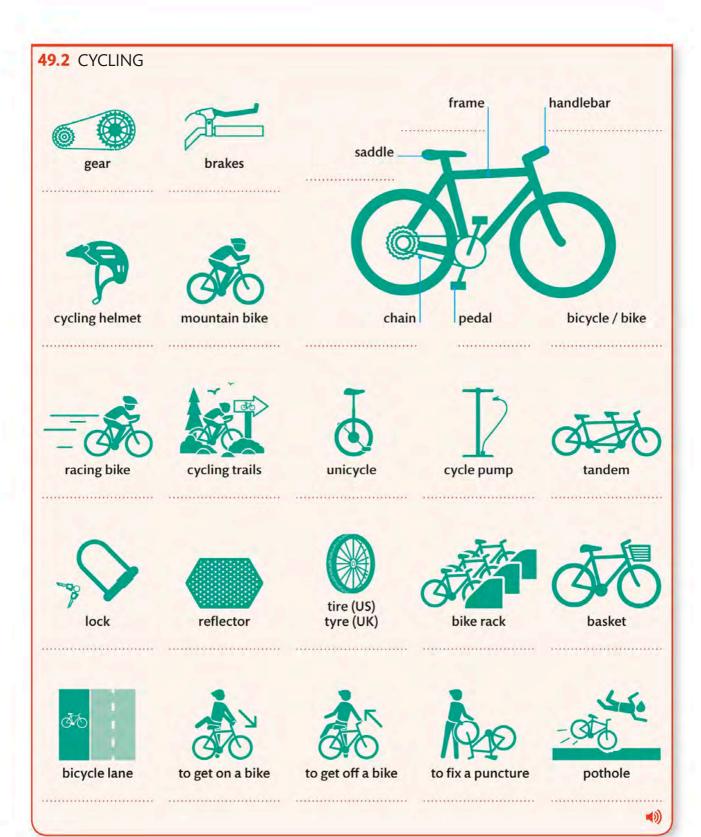
# Tim has gone abroad again. He's always getting itchy legs. Tim has gone abroad again. He's always getting itchy feet. I don't like going abroad because I feel housesick. I save lots of money on train tickets by booking on advance. We got uselessly lost when we tried to drive into Tokyo. We like to stay in places that are off a beaten path.

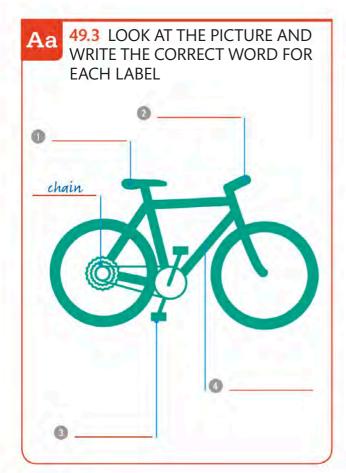
# Aa 48.4 MARK THE SENTENCES THAT ARE CORRECT The first leg of the trip to Australia is a flight to Bangkok. The first arm of the trip to Australia is a flight to Bangkok. Brendan loves sports and has a real hunger for adventure. Brendan loves sports and has a real thirst for adventure. I like to travel away from season, when it's nice and quiet. I like to travel out of season, when it's nice and quiet. This place is so different from home. It's such a culture shock. This place is so different from home. It's such a culture clash. Let's stop off at the gallery before we check into our hotel. Let's stop in at the gallery before we check into our hotel. Dan's parents came to the airport to see him out. Dan's parents came to the airport to see him off.

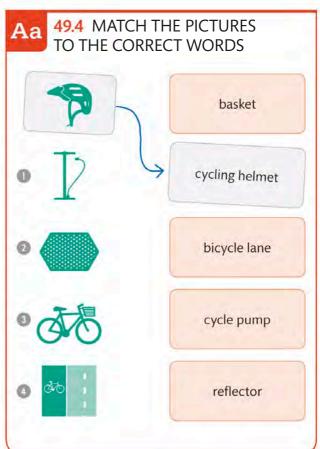


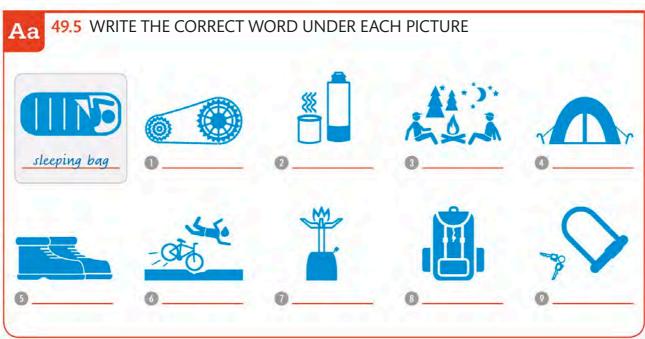
# 49 Camping and cycling

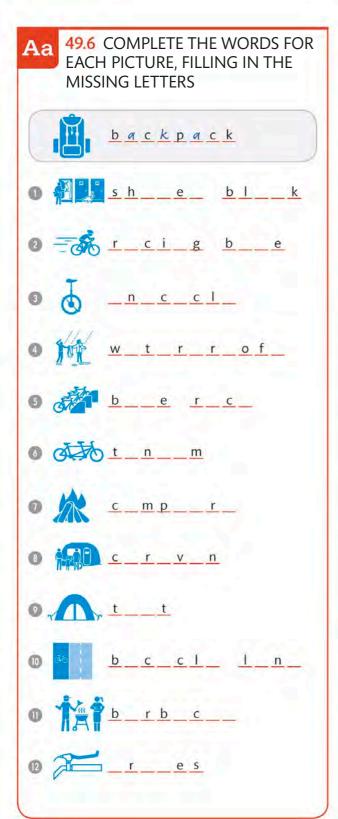






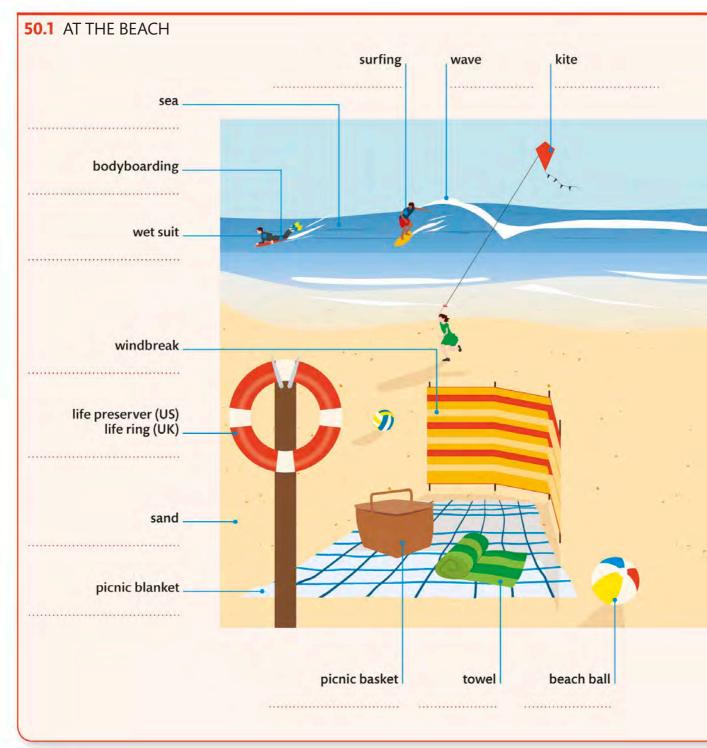


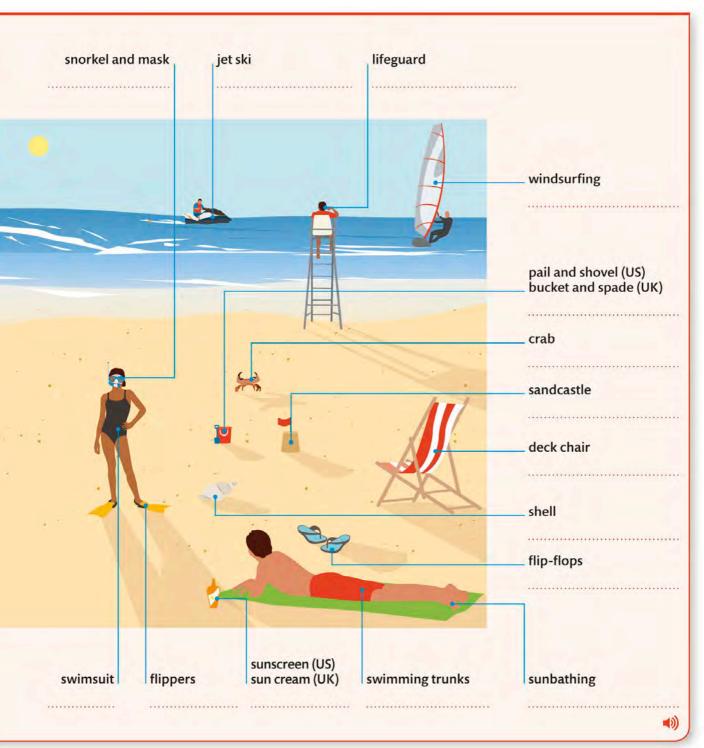




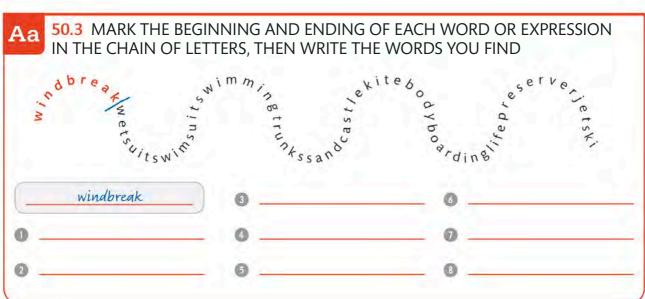


# 50 Beach





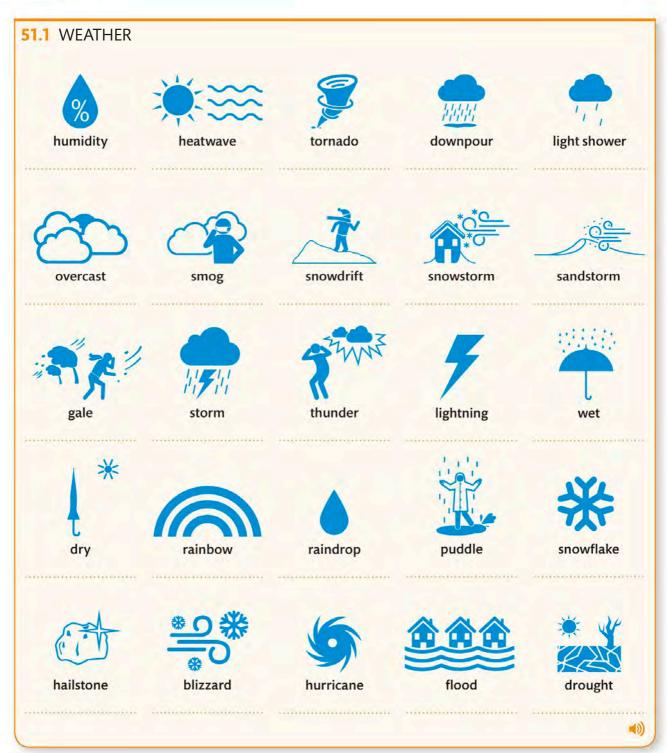






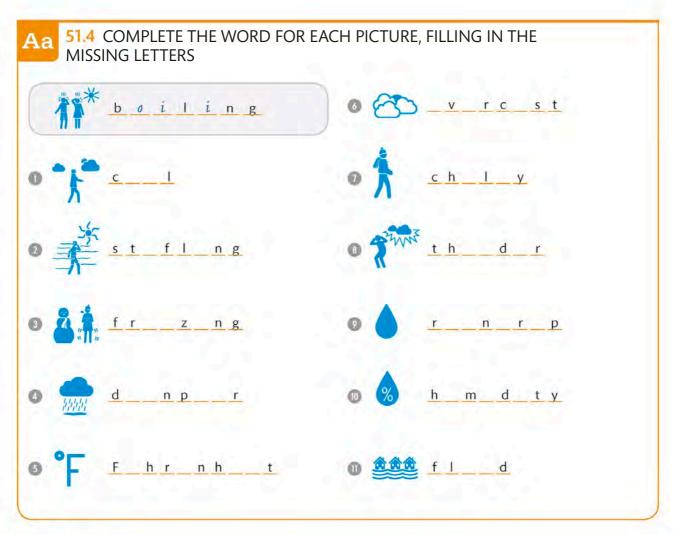


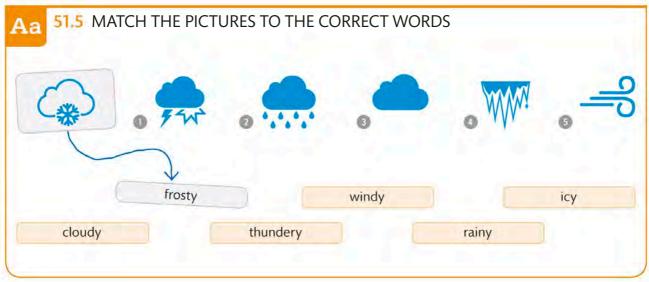
### 51 Weather and climate









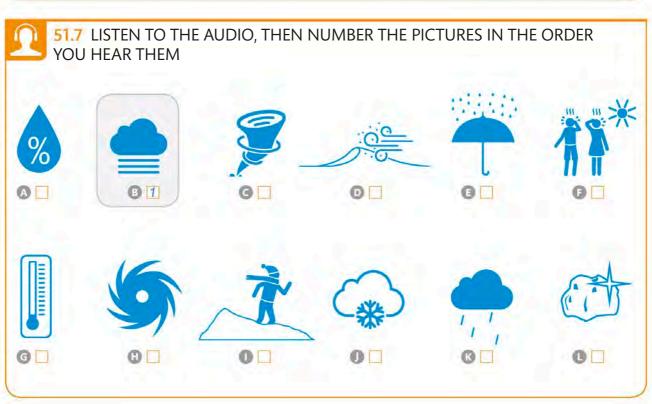


# Aa 51.6 FIND EIGHT MORE WORDS IN THE GRID THAT MATCH THE PICTURES

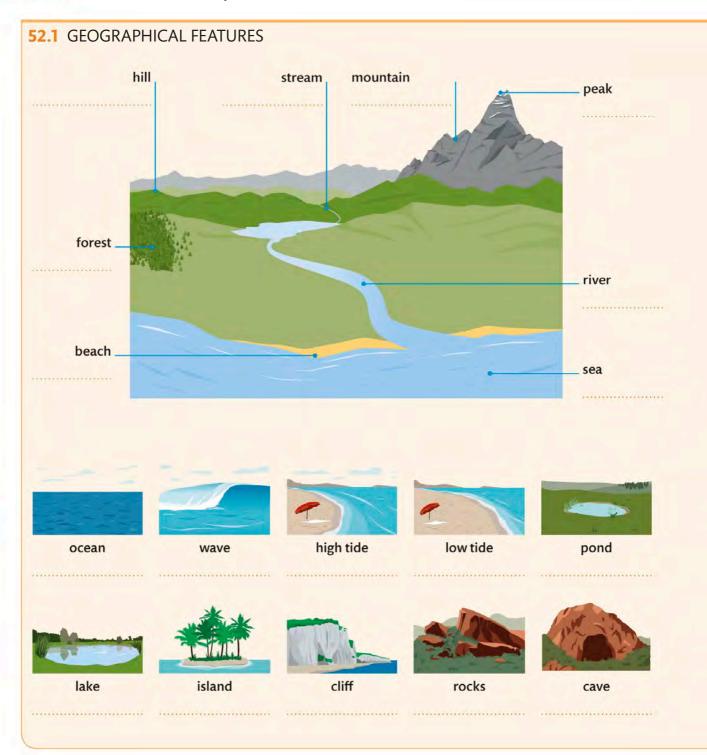
R A I N B O W A C S A H A V P L H K Q V N Q E E G E I J S E L O L A R A N Z E R T I W I T T L C Z W D X B S G W E E I A R Y A P T H A M Z L R L A O U O T V E T E D A H V D R N E N X W T P P D D M I D R O U G H T L L N

NOWF

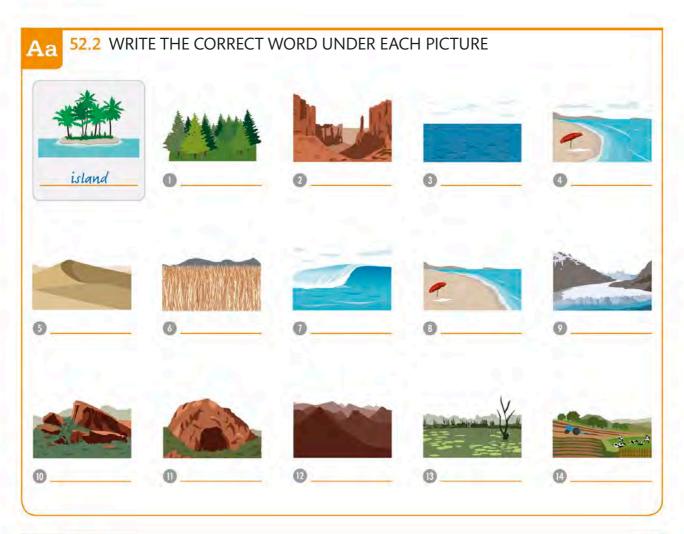


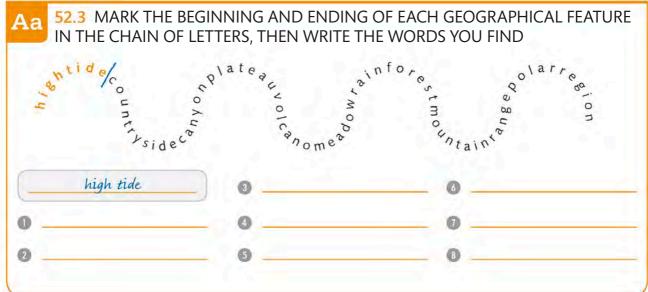


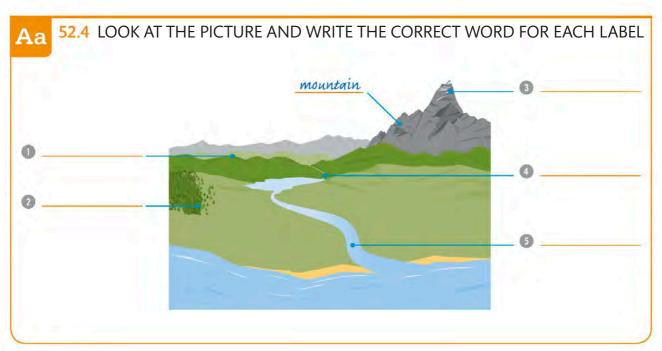
# 52 Geographical features













# 53 Environmental concerns

### 53.1 USEFUL EXPRESSIONS

Factory emissions are a cause of global warming.

### global warming

[the increase in the Earth's temperature]



### Climate change is a huge threat to many animals.

### climate change

[changes in the Earth's weather patterns]



Carbon dioxide is one of the best-known greenhouse gases.

### greenhouse gases

gases that cause the greenhouse effect, heating up the Earth]



Fossil fuels such as coal and oil produce carbon dioxide.

### fossil fuels

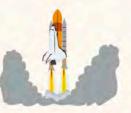
[fuels based on oil, coal, and gas]



This space rocket consumes a lot of fuel.

### to consume

[to use a supply of something, such as fuel or energy



You can reduce your carbon footprint by flying less.

### to reduce your carbon footprint

[to lower the level of carbon dioxide produced by your actions]

We need to tackle pollution in our rivers.

### to tackle pollution

[to deal with the problem of pollution]



We can reduce pollution by using more types of alternative energy.

### alternative energy

[energy that does not use fossil fuels]



We must use more green energy sources, like wind and solar.

### green energy sources

**Itypes** of energy that do not damage the environment]



It can be much cheaper to use renewable energy.

### renewable energy

[energy from sources that do not run out]



### The traffic in our cities is harmful to the environment.

harmful to the environment

[causing damage to the environment]



### Water pollution has dire consequences for local wildlife.

dire consequences

[very bad results]



### You can use solar power to heat your water.

solar power

[energy created using sunlight]



### Solar panels on your house can help you save electricity.

a solar panel

[a panel that turns sunlight into electricity]



### Some areas use turbines to turn wind power into electricity.

wind power

[energy created using the wind]



### This wind farm has been running for several years.

a wind farm

[a place with many turbines for generating wind power]



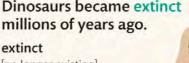
### Years of poaching have made the white rhino endangered

endangered

[at risk of extinction]

Dinosaurs became extinct millions of years ago.

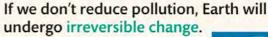
[no longer existing]



We must work together to stop the destruction of our forests.

### destruction

[the act of damaging something so badly that it cannot survive or be repaired]

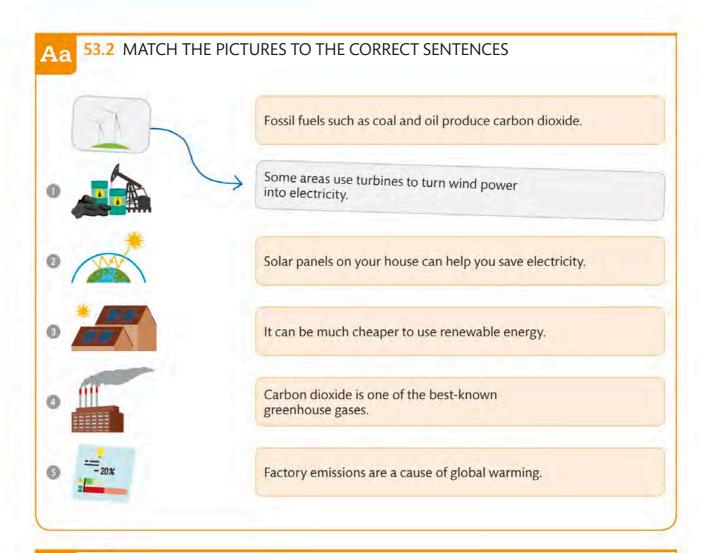


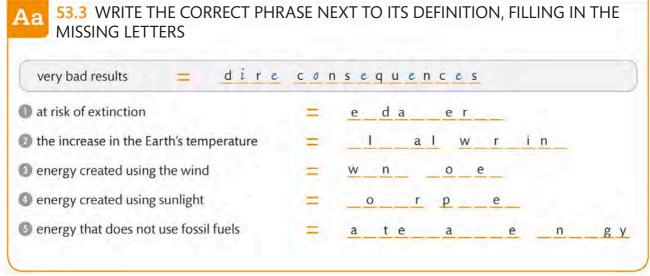
irreversible change

[permanent change that cannot be undonel











## 53.4 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO AND COMPLETE THE SENTENCES THAT DESCRIBE EACH PICTURE



This space rocket consumes a lot of fuel.



The traffic in our cities is



We need to \_\_\_\_\_

in our rivers.



We can reduce pollution by using more types of



② Dinosaurs became millions of years ago.



is a huge threat to many animals.

### Aa

### 53.5 REWRITE THE SENTENCES, CORRECTING THE ERRORS

You can reduce your carbon fingerprint by flying less.

You can reduce your carbon footprint by flying less.

- This wind firm has been running for several years.
- We must work together to stop the destructing of our forests.
- Weather change is a huge threat to many animals.
- If we don't reduce pollution, Earth will undergo unreversible change.

# 54 Pets and farm animals

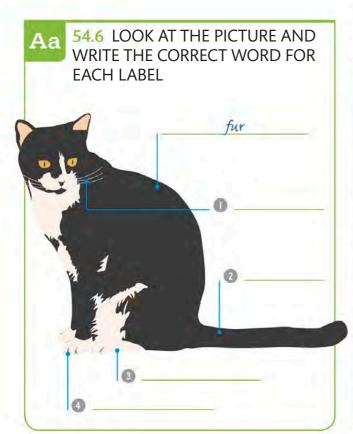




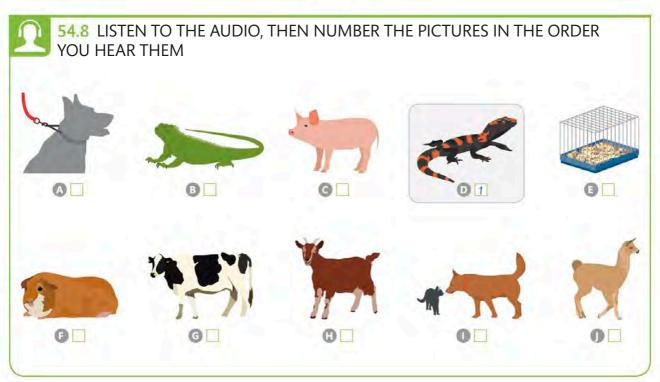










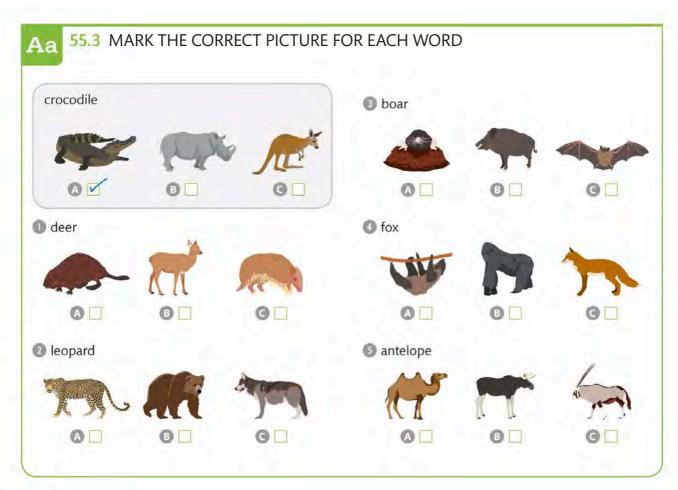


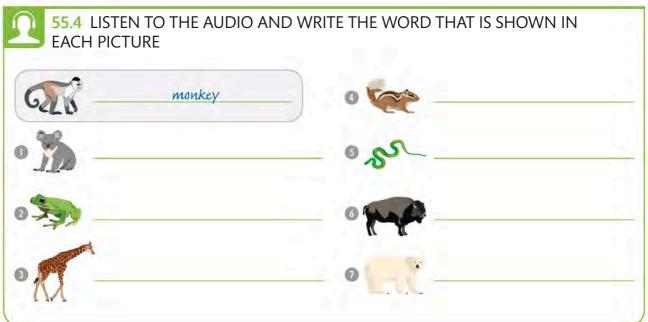
# 55 Wild animals



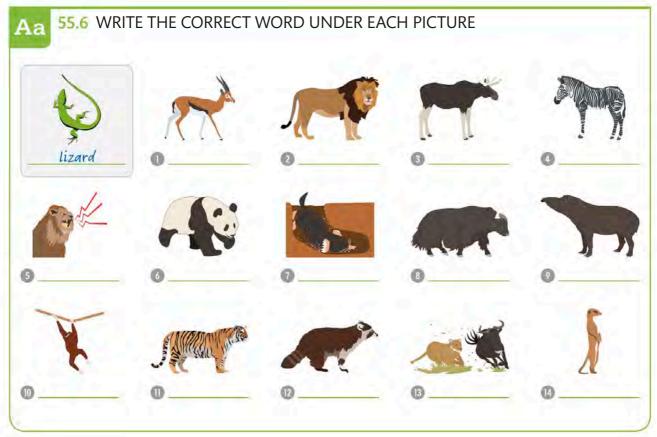






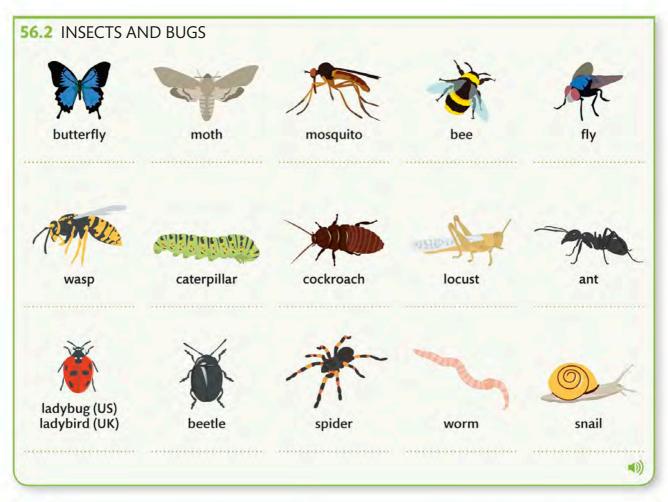


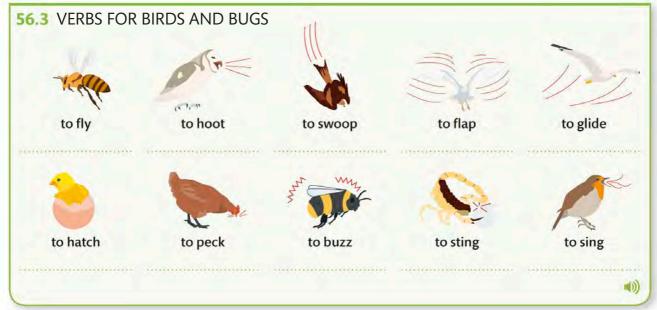
# Aa 55.5 FIND EIGHT MORE WORDS IN THE GRID THAT MATCH THE PICTURES C A M E L I R A C S A H T A V L Q H K Q V W Q P A E D E M J S M D H B O H I P P O P O T A M U S Z T B H X W B X B F F A P E J A G U A R D W F Y Q M Z N O L T O Z O A M L E D T I G E R D L L J M O N G O O S E Z F O S

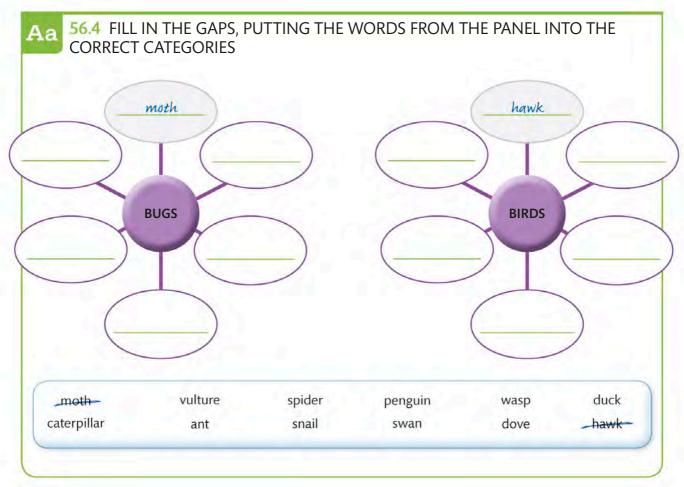


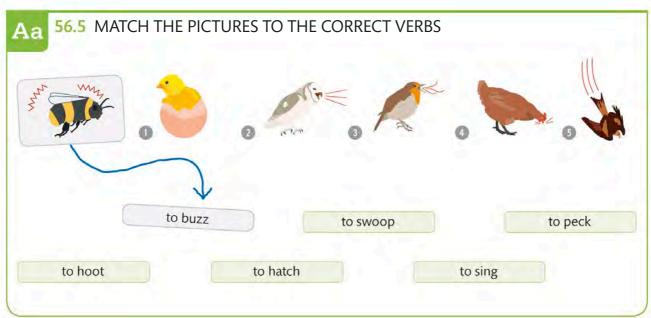
# 56 Birds and bugs

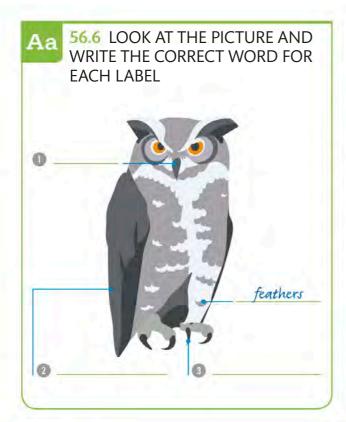




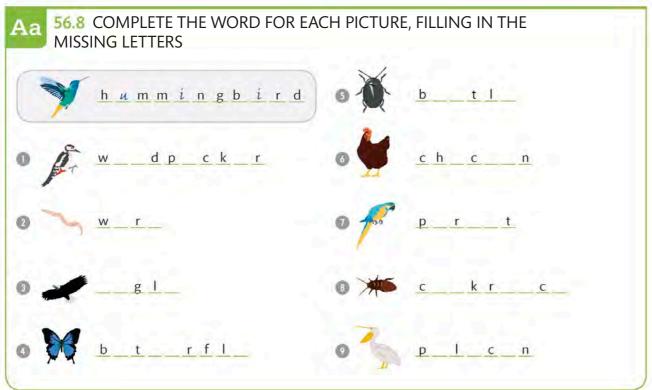




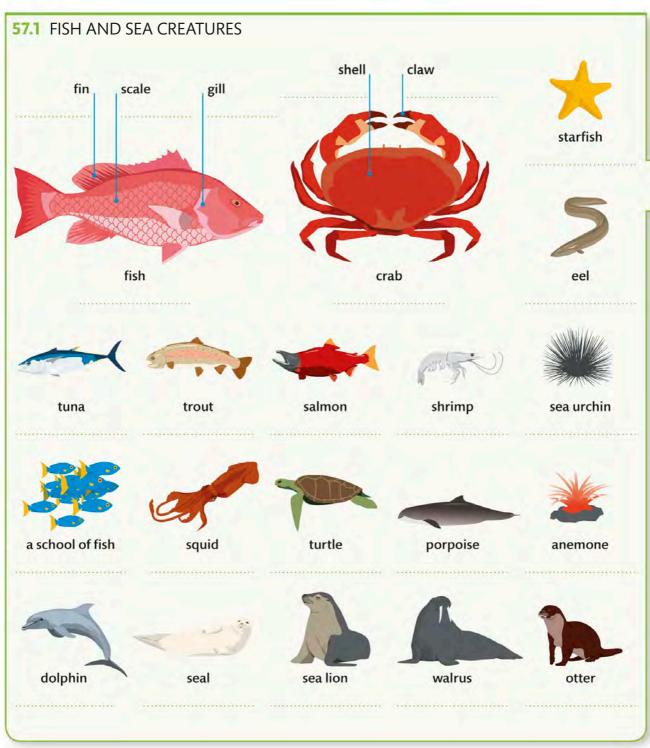




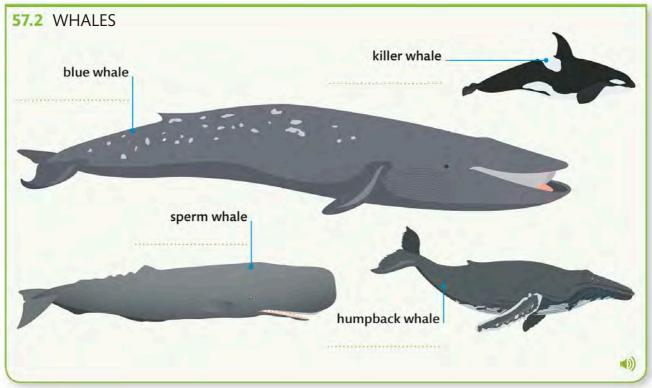


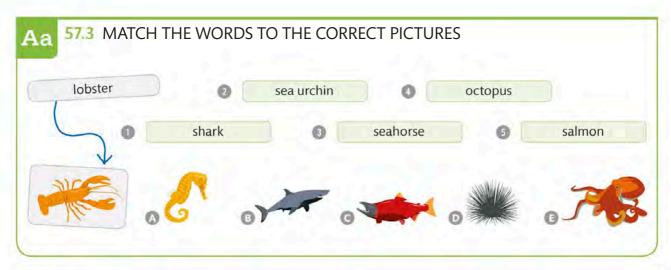


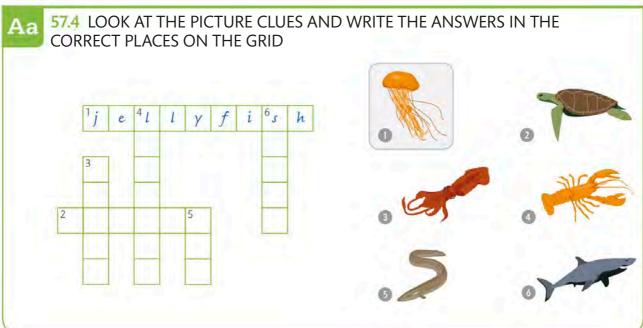
# 57 Fish, whales, and sea creatures

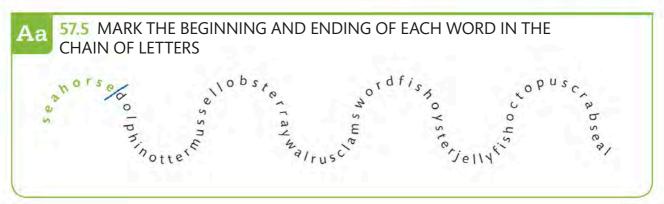
















# 58 Free time activities

### **58.1** FREE TIME ACTIVITIES







to play cards



to play chess



board games



a book club



to play video games



to read



to draw





to paint

















to go to a party





television

















birdwatching





to go out to do the for a meal gardening



to visit a museum / gallery



to meet friends



to go on vacation (US) to go on holiday (UK)



to go shopping



to go to a concert



to stay (at) home



to have a picnic



to collect stamps



to do pottery



to make models



to surf / browse the internet



to call friends



to go to an evening class



to go to the beach



to fly a kite



to ride a horse



to go jogging



to sing in a choir

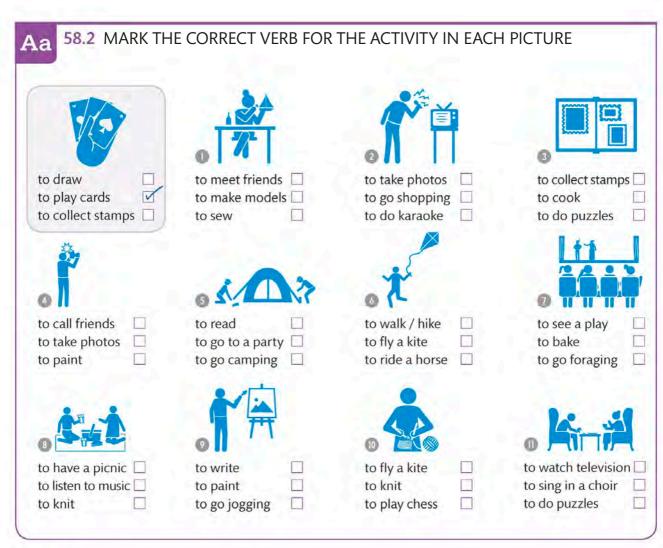


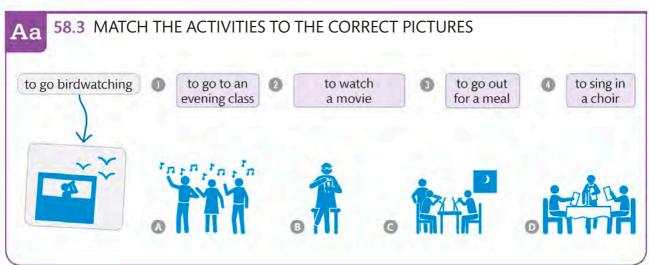
to arrange flowers

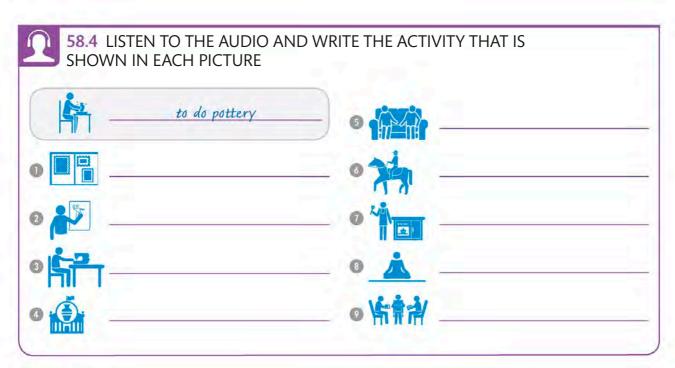


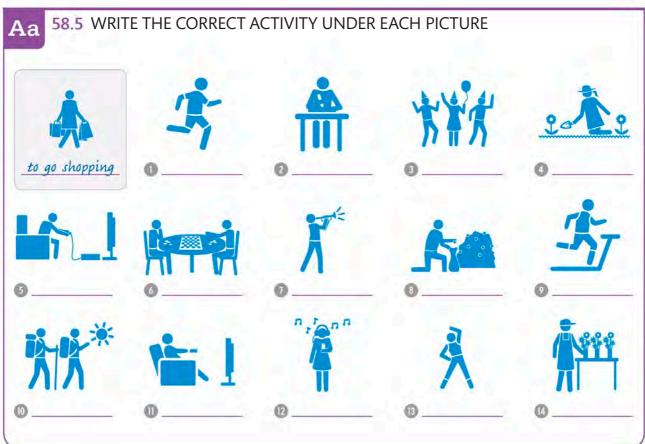
to go foraging







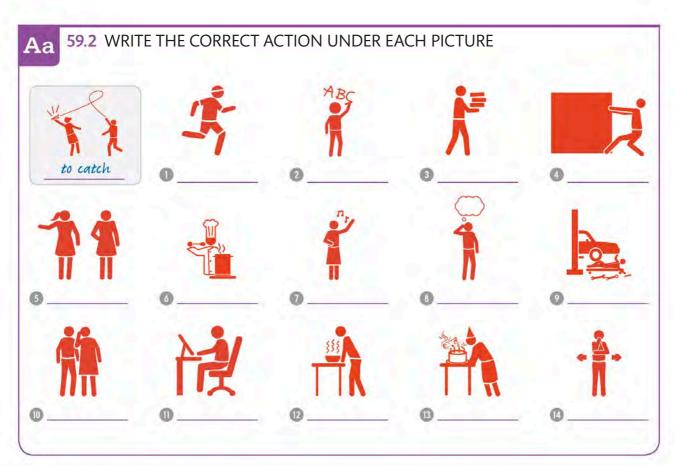




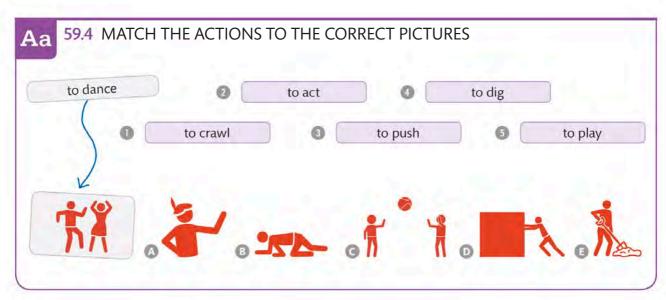
# 59 Abilities and actions

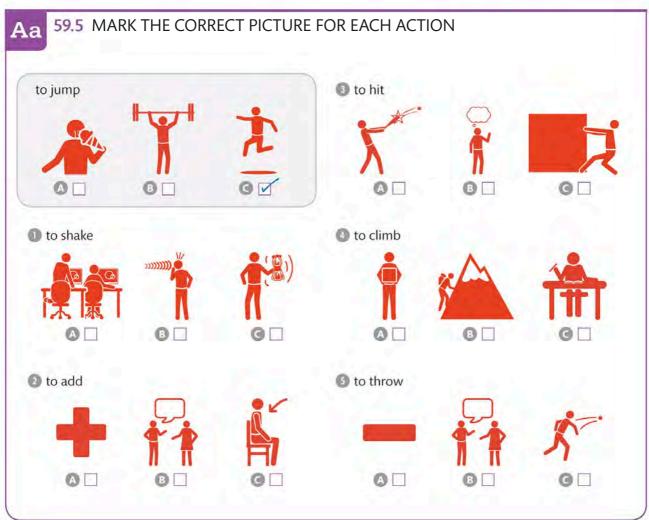










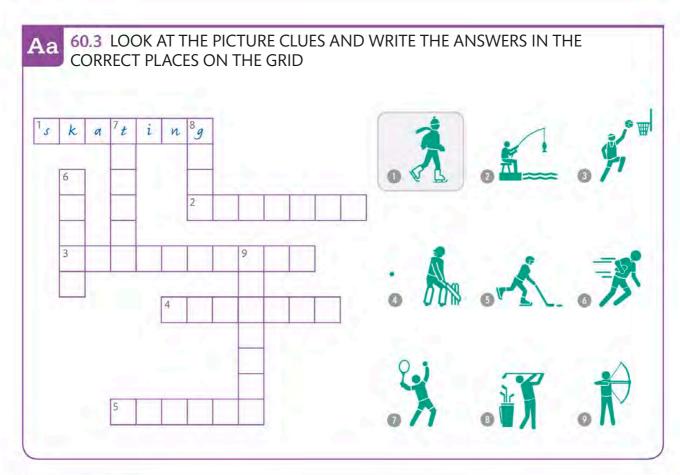


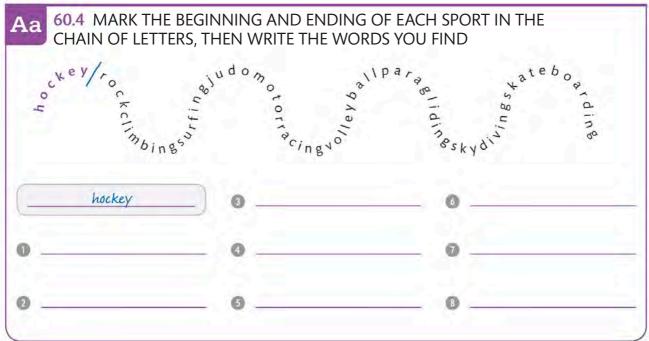
# 60 Sports

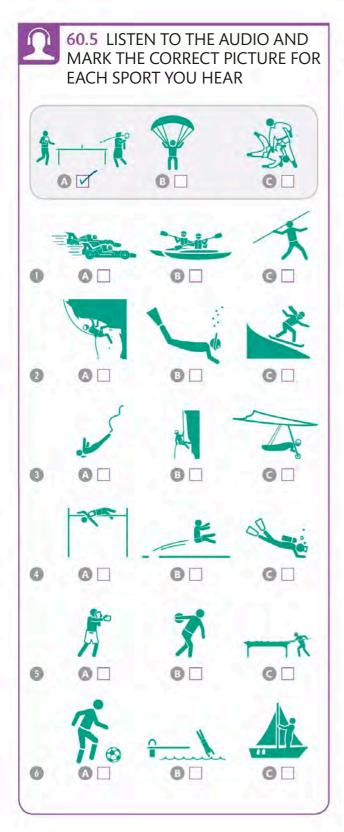


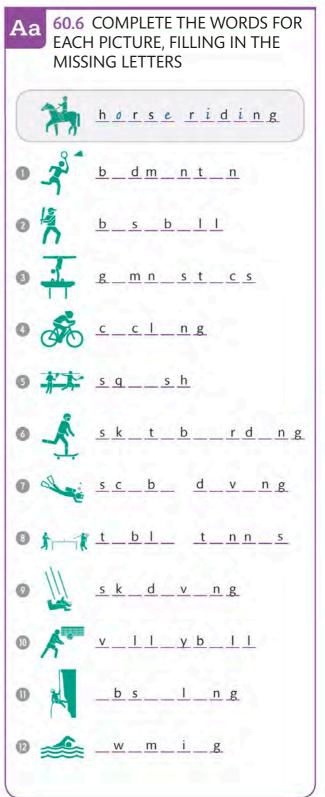




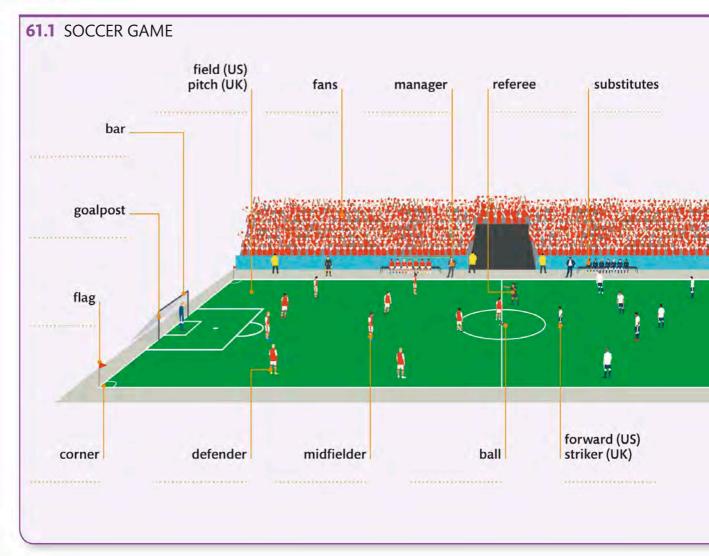




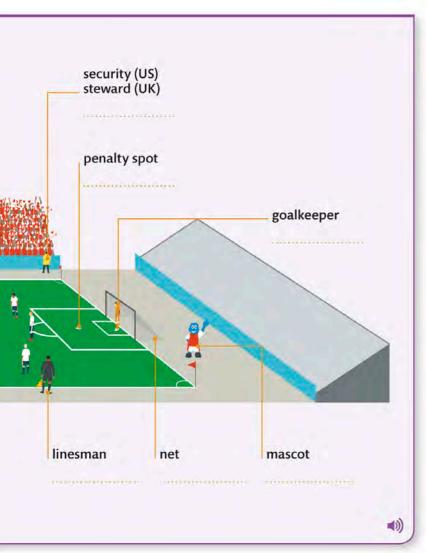




# 61 Soccer

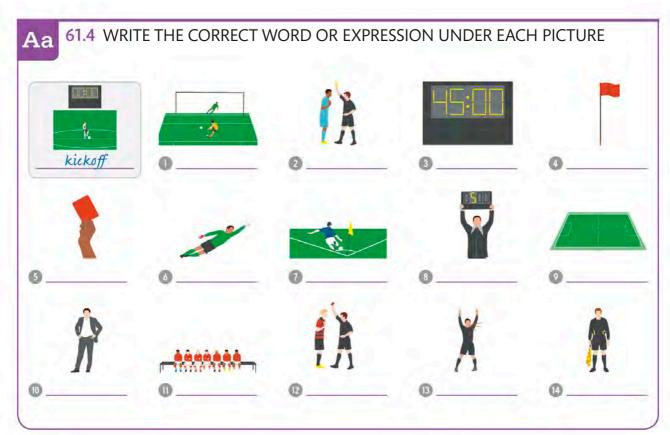


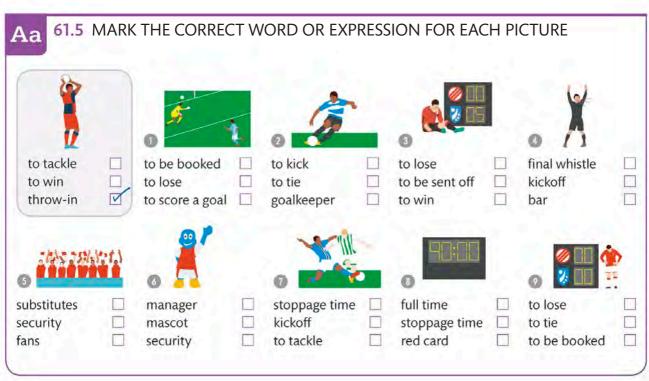






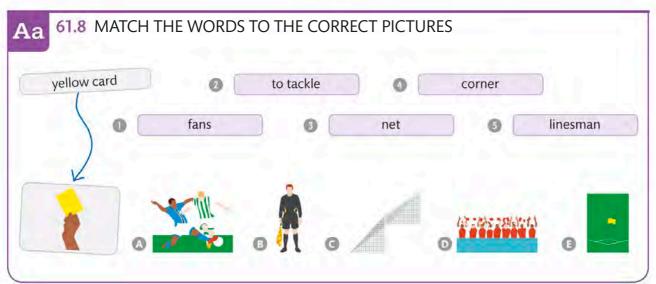






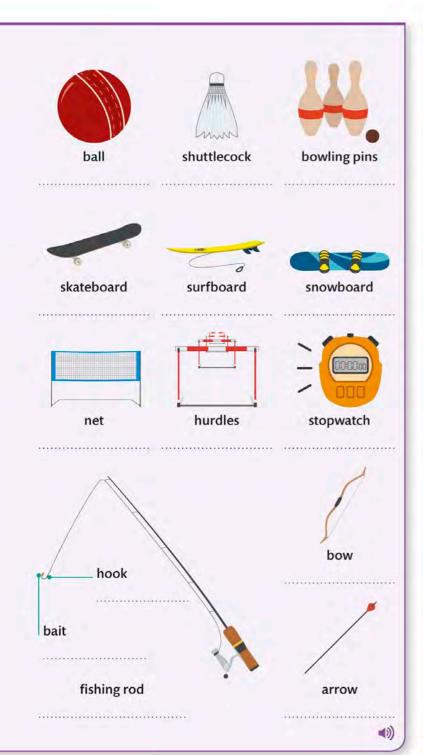




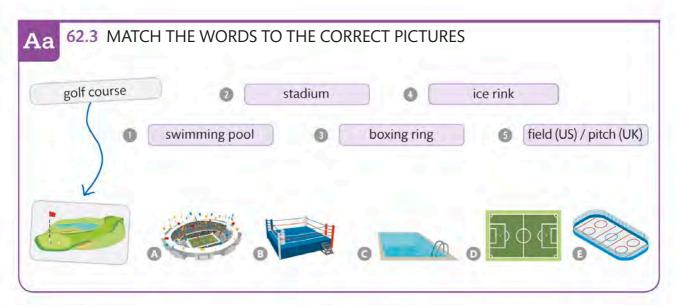


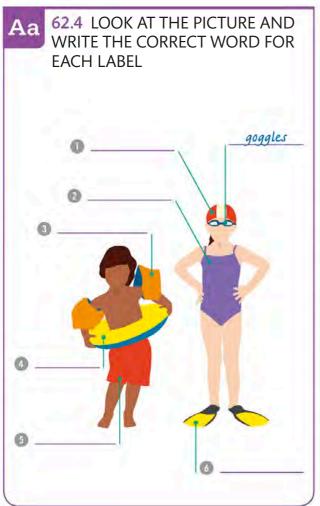
# 62 Sports equipment and venues



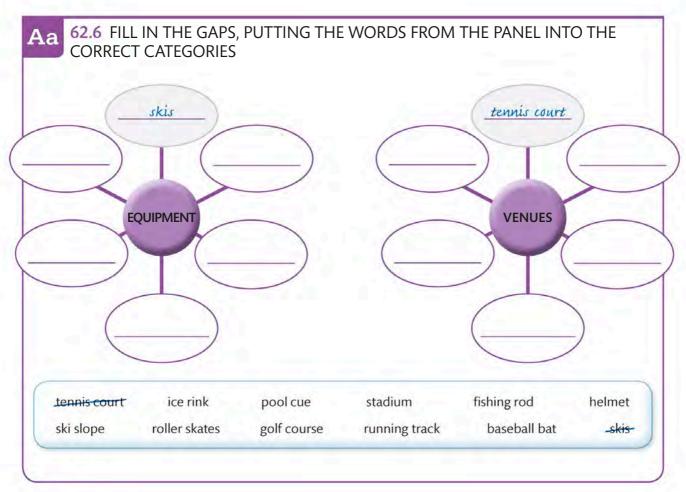


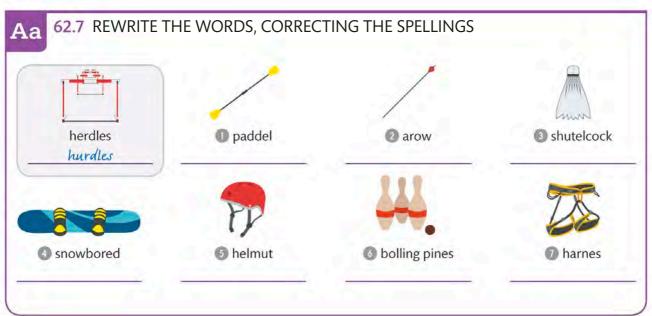












# 63 Books and reading



# **63.2** USEFUL EXPRESSIONS

His new novel has received glowing reviews from all the critics.

glowing reviews

[highly positive reviews]

I find the plot difficult to understand in most fantasy novels.

[a series of events that make up a story]

in most fantasy novels.

I'm reading a crime novel. It's a real page-turner.

a page-turner

[a novel that makes you want to read more]



I flipped through the guidebook and decided to buy it.

to flip (US) / flick (UK) through

[to take a quick look inside a book]

Her latest novel is a bestseller around the world.

a bestseller

[a book that sells a large number of copies]



The novel was too highbrow for me. I prefer popular fiction.

highbrow

[containing difficult or intellectual ideas]



# **63.3** READING AND GENRES



fiction



romance



crime fiction



science-fiction



fantasy



non-fiction



biography



autobiography



humor (US) humour (UK)



self-help



nature writing



travel writing



guidebook



cookbook



textbook / course book



dictionary



encyclopedia



comic



gossip magazine



TV guide



newspaper



puzzles



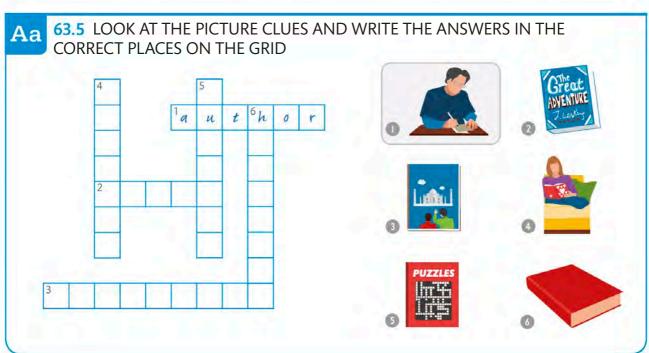
horoscope



coloring book (US) colouring book (UK)



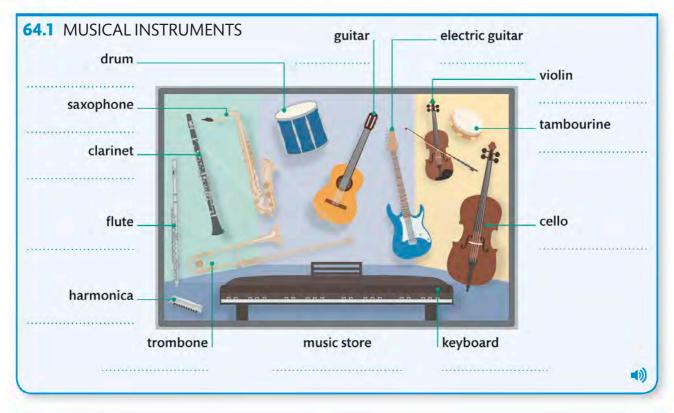




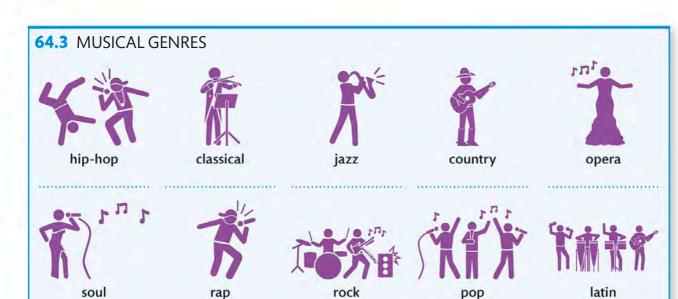
# The novel was too highbrow for me. If in ped through the guidebook If in reading a crime novel. If ind the plot difficult to If ind the plot difficult to It's a real page-turner. It's a real page-turner.

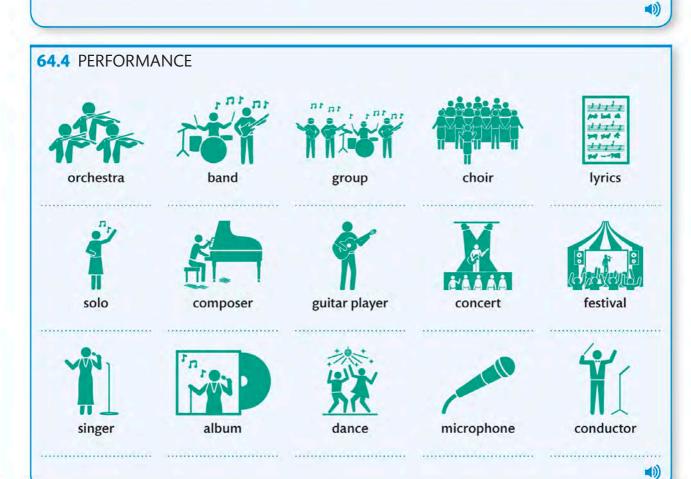


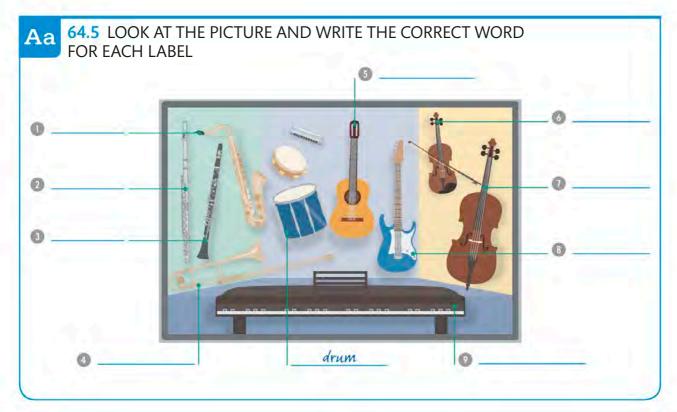
# 64 Music

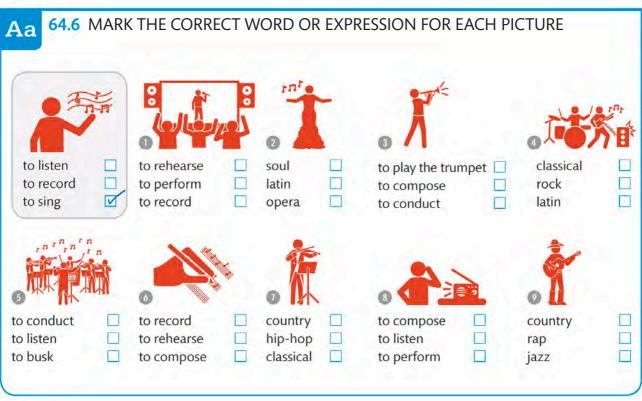


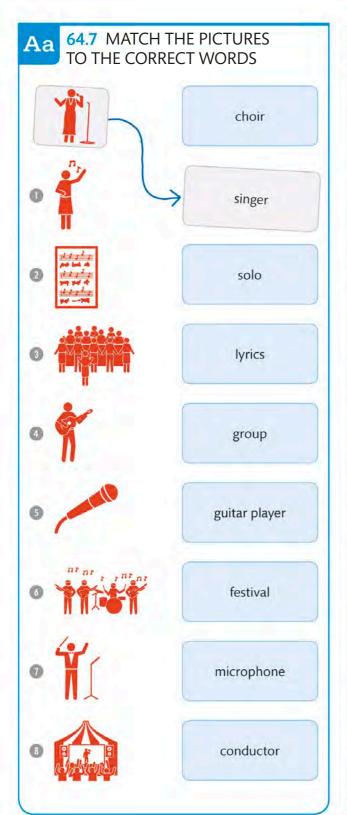








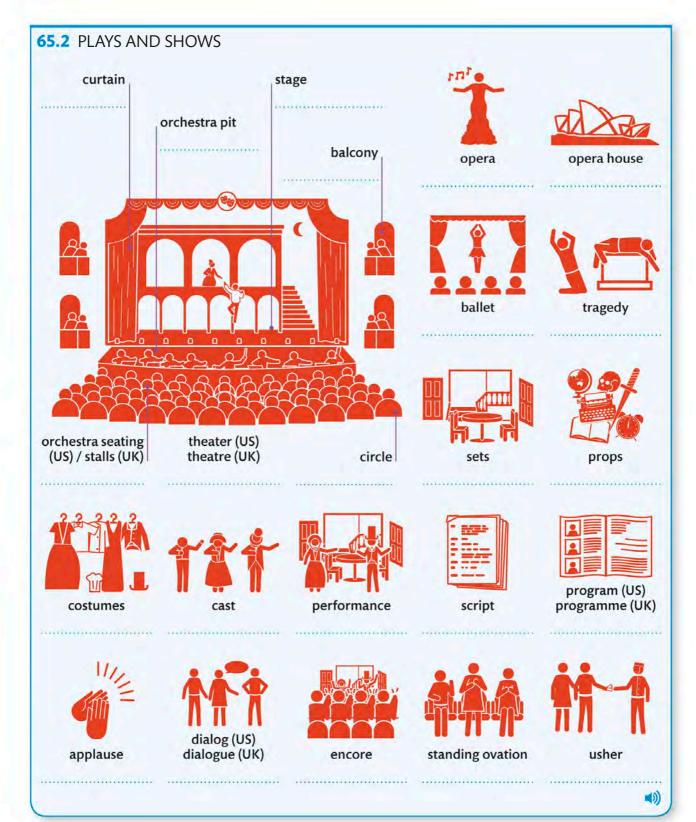


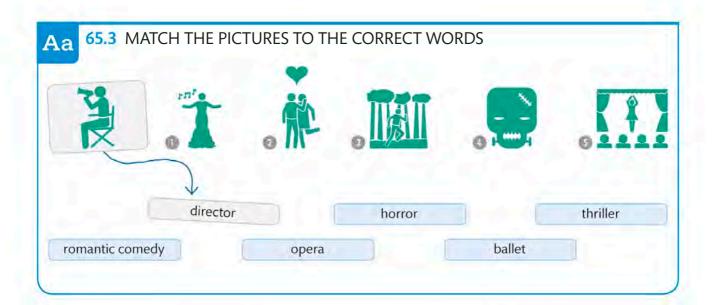




# 65 Movies and plays

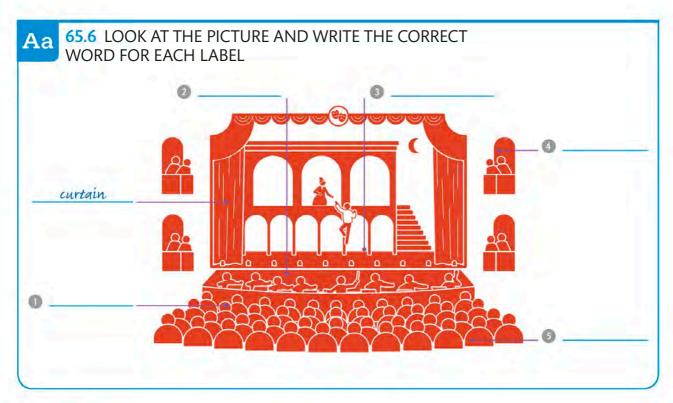






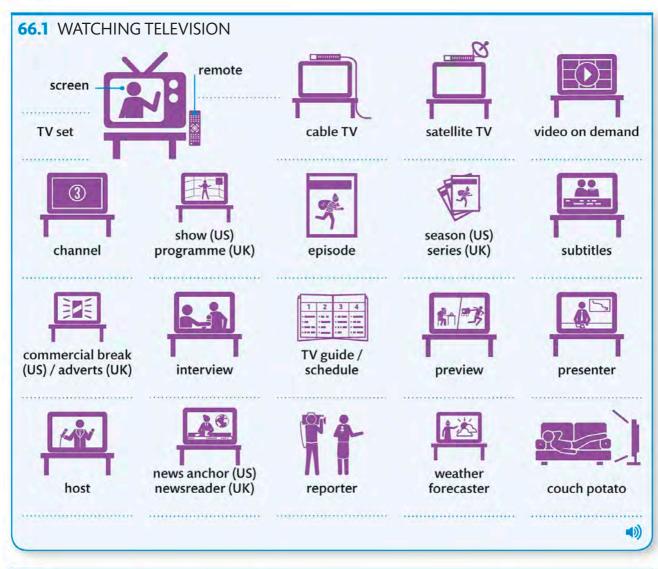


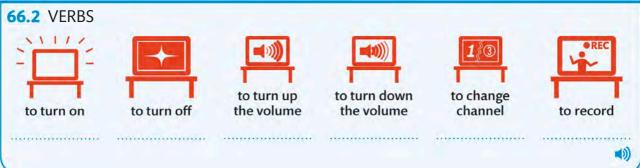






# 66 TV





# **66.3** TV SHOWS AND CHANNELS



cooking show



talk show (US) chat show (UK)



sports show (US) / programme (UK)



documentary



nature documentary



period / costume drama



sitcom



quiz show



current affairs



news



weather



soap opera



game show



comedy



drama



cartoon



crime



thriller



satire



children's show (US) / TV (UK)



breakfast TV



reality TV



catch-up TV

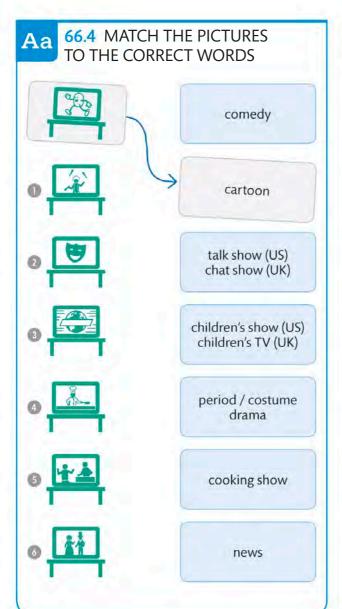


shopping channel

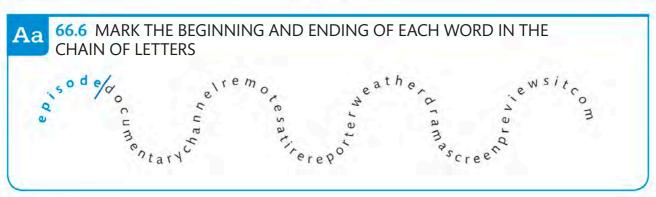


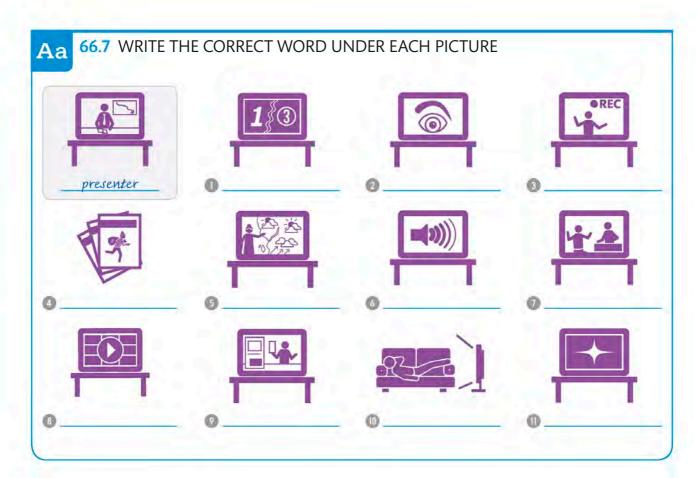
music channel

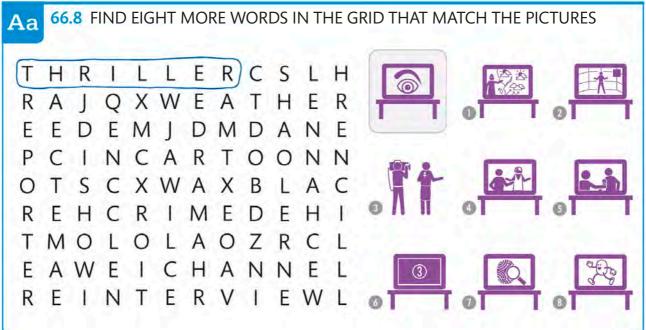












# 67 Media and celebrity

### **67.1** USEFUL EXPRESSIONS

I think the newspaper has sensationalized this story.

### to sensationalize

[to make something more dramatic or exciting than it is]



Politicians can easily be exploited by the media.

### to exploit

[to use something or someone for your own gain]



The politician's lies were exposed in the interview.

### to expose

[to reveal something hidden]



You don't always need to be talented to become a celebrity.

### to become a celebrity

[to become a famous person]



This chef has been a household name for years.

### a household name

[someone who is known by most people]



John would really love to have his name in lights.

to have your name in lights [to be very famous]



The success of her latest movie has gone to her head.

# to go to somebody's head

[to make somebody feel more important than they are]



Lucinda is used to being in the public eye.

### in the public eye

[seen and well known by the public]



This morning's newspaper headline is shocking!

### a newspaper headline

[the large text at the top of a newspaper page]



# This singer's wedding was headline news last week.

### headline news

[news that is widely reported]



# Social media has supported the rise of celebrity culture.

celebrity culture

[the popular culture that surrounds famous people]



Lee's claim to fame was that he could eat five burgers in five minutes.

a claim to fame

[the thing that somebody or something is known for, often said jokingly]



Some people go on talent shows to become famous.

a talent show

[a competition with performances by entertainers showcasing their skills]

I enjoy reality shows because I'm nosy about people's lives.

a reality show

[a show based on or around real-life events]



It's not fair when the paparazzi invade people's privacy.

the paparazzi

[photographers who take pictures of famous people without their consent]

The opening night of the show was a great success.

the opening night

[the first night of a show or movie]



My favorite actors were on the red carpet this evening.

the red carpet

[a carpet for important guests to walk or stand on at an event]



Kelly has had a truly meteoric rise in the music industry.

a meteoric rise

[a very rapid rise, often in a career]



Read our exclusive interview with the stars of the movie tomorrow!

an exclusive interview

[an interview that no other source has obtained]



attention-grabbing

[designed or intended to get your attention quickly]





# Aa

# **67.2** REWRITE THE SENTENCES, CORRECTING THE ERRORS

This chef has been a homehold name for years.

This chef has been a household name for years.

- Lee's call to fame was that he could eat five burgers in five minutes.
- The beginning night of the show was a great success.
- 1 Lucinda is used to being in the people's eye.
- The success of her latest movie has gone to her heart.

# Aa

# **67.3** MATCH THE PICTURES TO THE CORRECT SENTENCES



My favorite actors were on the red carpet this evening.



I enjoy reality shows because I'm nosy about people's lives.



This singer's wedding was headline news last week.

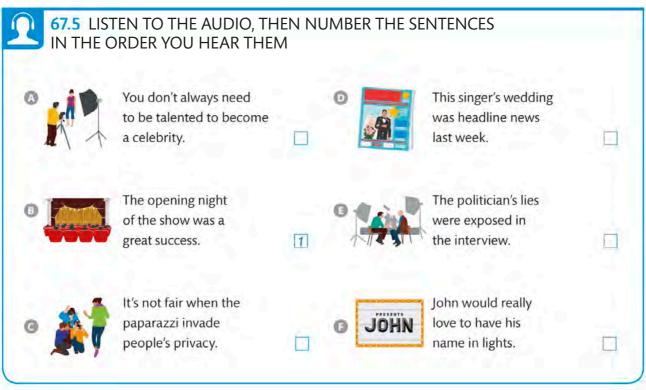


Everyone was talking about her attention-grabbing dress.

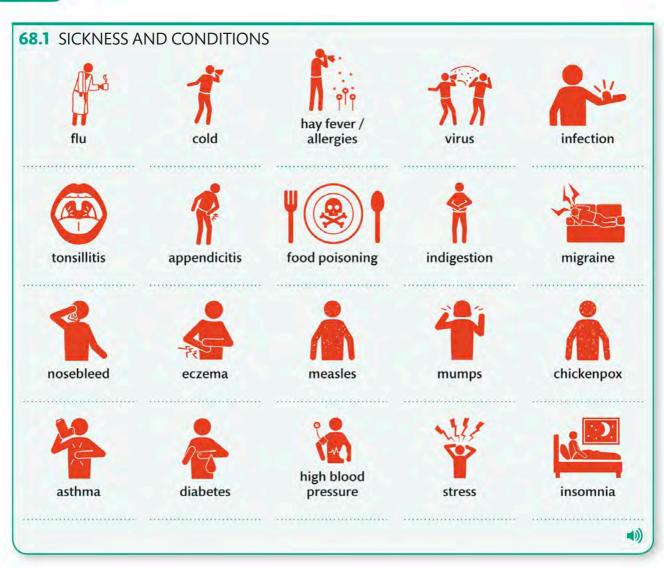


Social media has supported the rise of celebrity culture.

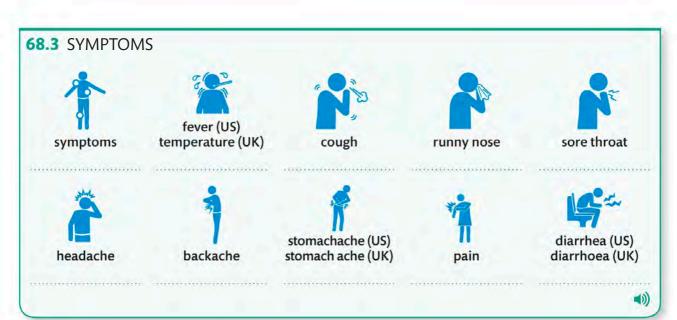
# 67.4 MATCH THE BEGINNINGS OF THE SENTENCES TO THE CORRECT ENDINGS Aa I think the newspaper has headline is shocking! John would really love to have shows to become famous. sensationalized this story. This morning's newspaper ø Kelly has had a truly meteoric his name in lights. 6 Some people go on talent be exploited by the media. Politicians can easily exposed in the interview. The politician's lies were rise in the music industry.



# 68 Sickness

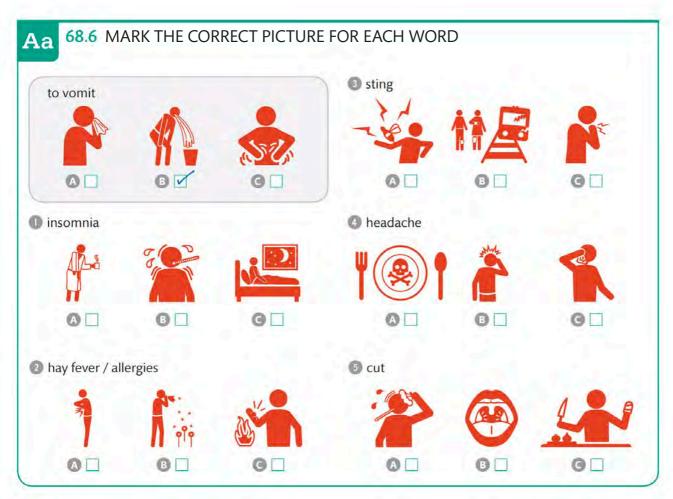


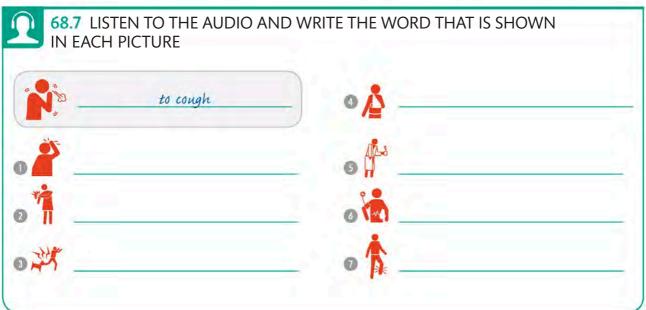


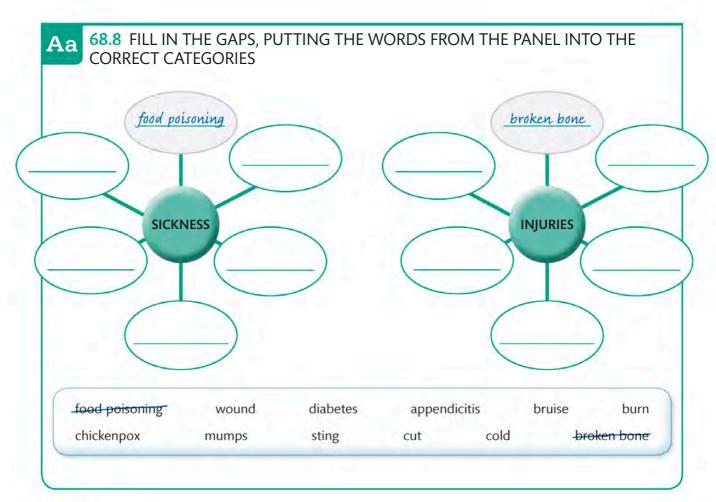


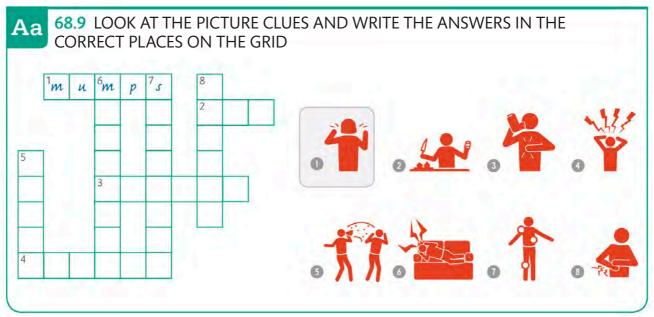






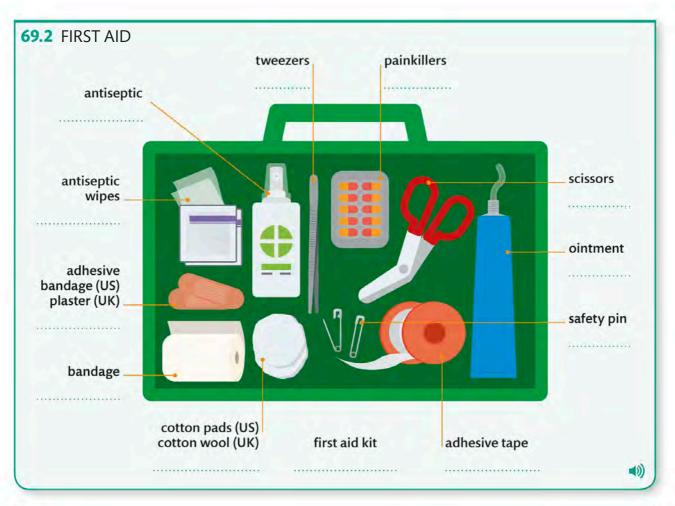




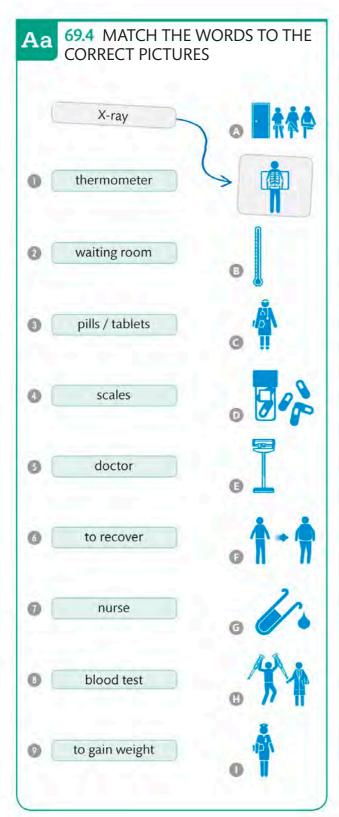


# 69 Medicine and treatment

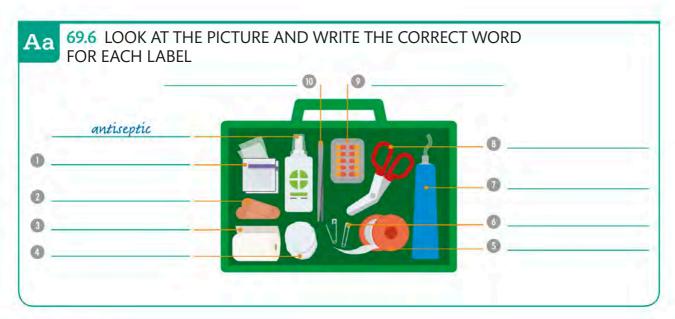




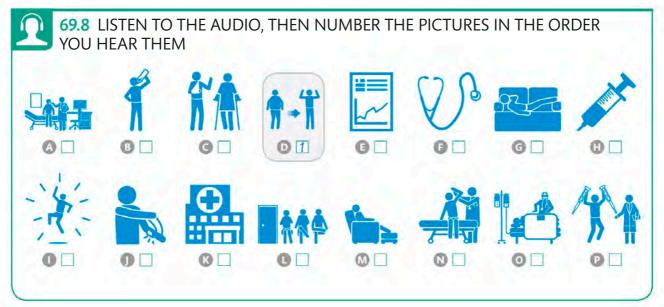












# 70 Healthy eating



## 70.2 USEFUL EXPRESSIONS

You should eat smaller portions if you want to lose weight.

a portion

[the amount of food you eat in one meal]



Fish is very good for you because it's high in protein.

high in something

[containing a large amount of something]



I'm trying to cut down on sugary drinks because I know they're bad for me.

to cut down on something

[to eat or drink less of something]



I'm trying to eat more vegetables because they're low in fat.

low in something

[containing a small amount of something



Pedro has given up chocolate this month.

to give up something / to give something up

[to stop eating or drinking something]



Brown bread is a good source of fiber.

a good source of something [containing a lot of something healthy]



No dessert for me, thank you. I'm watching my weight.

to watch your weight

[to try to avoid gaining weight]



It's okay to eat treats like cake in moderation.

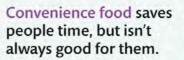
to eat something in moderation
[to avoid eating too much of something]



Mia must not eat nuts because she's allergic to them.

allergic to something

[unable to eat or drink something without having a bad reaction]



convenience food

[food that is quick and easy to make]





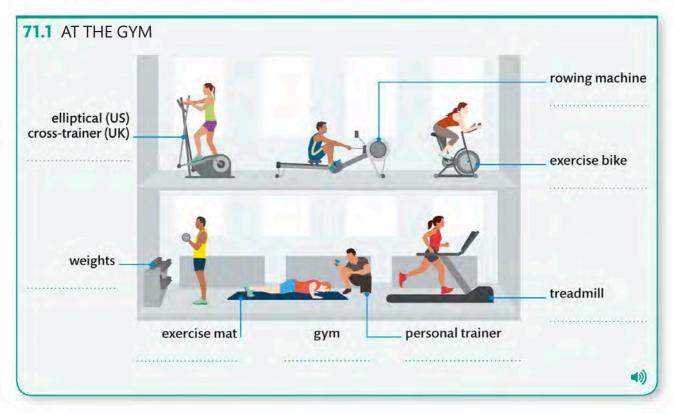


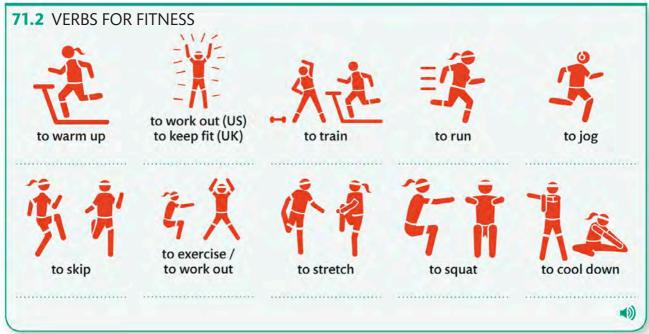


1	No dessert for me, thank you. I'm watching my weight.  No dessert for me, thank you. I'm seeing my weight.	
	Pedro has given up chocolate this month.	
	Pedro has given for chocolate this month.	
	I'm trying to eat more vegetables because they're low of fat.	
	I'm trying to eat more vegetables because they're low in fat.	
110	Brown bread is a good source of fiber.	
	Brown bread is a good cause of fiber.	
	You should eat smaller portions if you want to lose weight.	
	You should eat smaller partions if you want to lose weight.	
<b>Y</b>	Convenient food saves people time, but isn't always good for them.	
	Convenience food saves people time, but isn't always good for them.	

# Fish is very good for you because it's high of protein. Fish is very good for you because it's high in protein. O I'm trying to reduce down on sugary drinks because I know they're bad for me. Mia must not eat nuts because she's allergic for them. O I'm trying to eat more vegetables because they're down in fat. O It's okay to eat treats like cake on moderation.

# 71 Fitness and well-being





# 71.3 FITNESS



locker room (US) changing room (UK)



lockers



jump rope (US) skipping rope (UK)



push-up (US) press-up (UK)



sit-up



heart rate



circuit training



boot camp



exercise class



aerobics



# 71.4 WELL-BEING



to relax / to chill out



to meditate



to sleep well



deep breathing



massage





spa



sauna



steam room



hot tub



**Pilates** 



yoga



acupuncture



reflexology

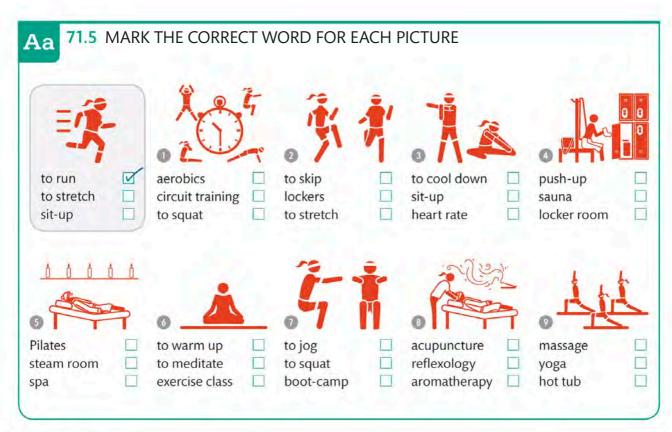


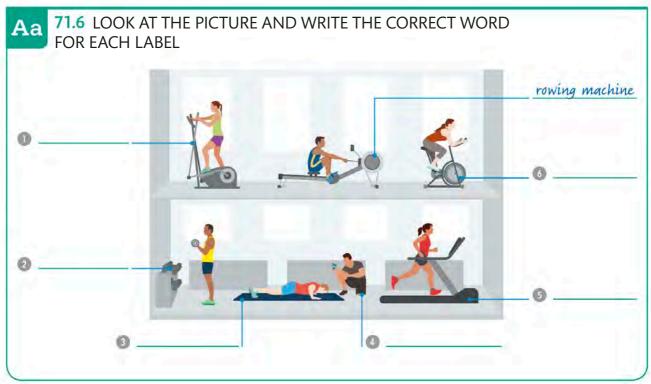
aromatherapy

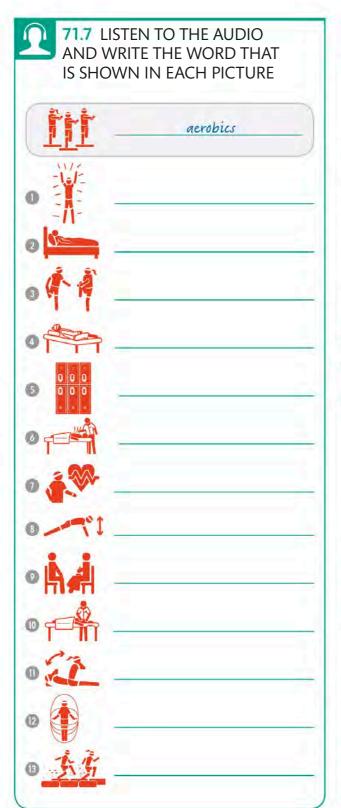


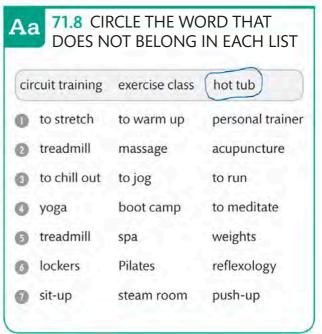
counselling (US)

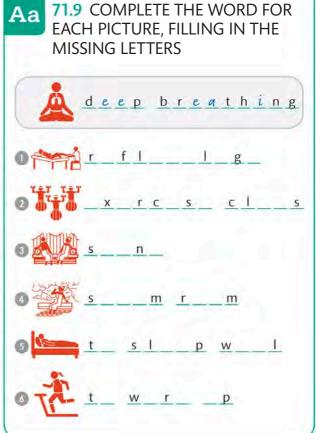




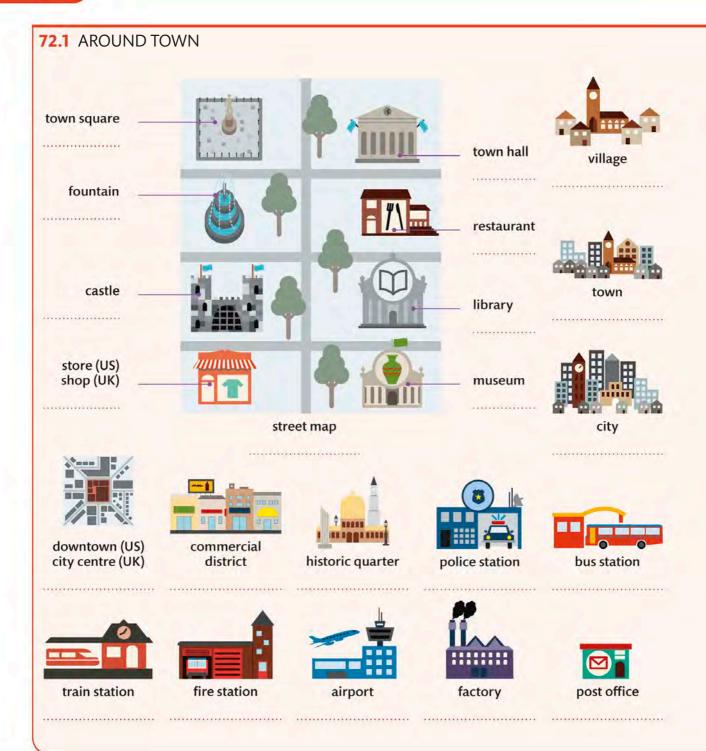


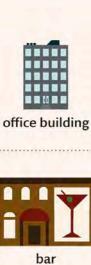






# 72 Around town















bridge

swimming pool

café



theater (US) theatre (UK)



movie theater (US) cinema (UK)





church



mosque





temple



hospital





gas station (US) petrol station (UK)



government building



law court



skyscraper



shopping mall



tourist office (US) / information (UK)



pharmacy



cemetery

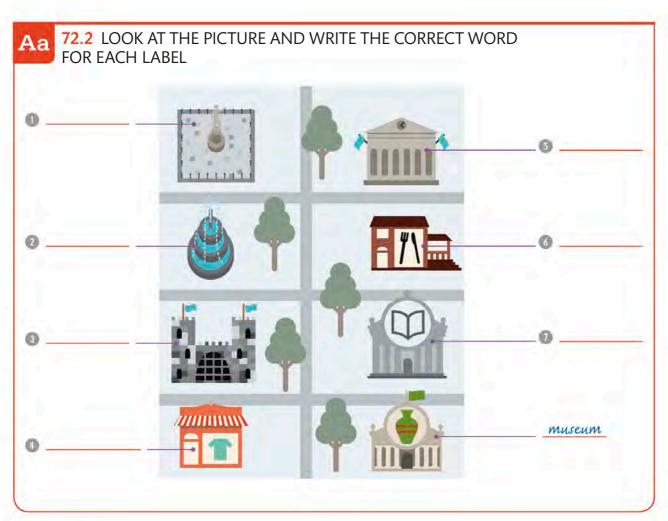


sports / leisure center (centre)

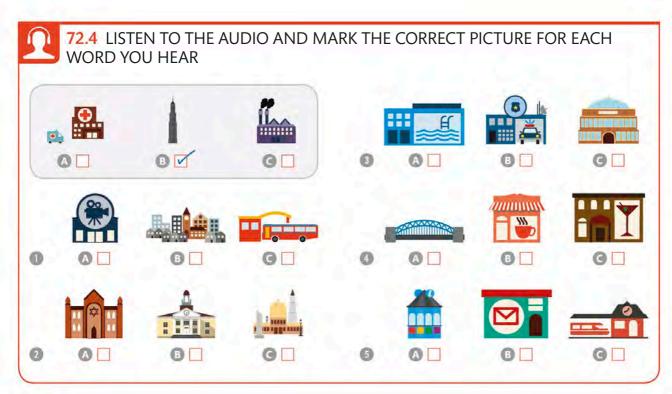


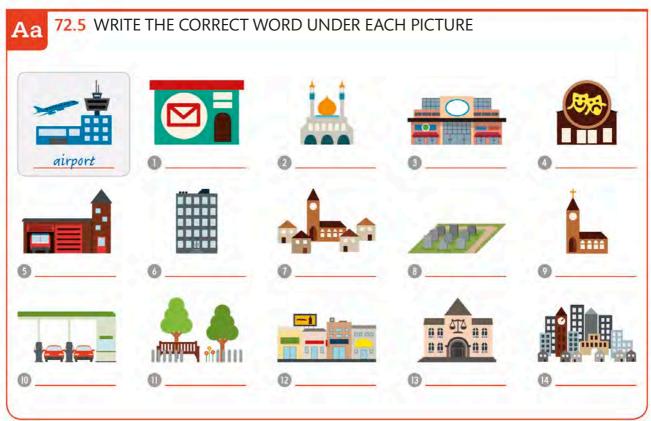
concert hall











# 73 Shopping





butcher



baker



bookstore (US) bookshop (UK)



fish dealer (US) fishmonger (UK)



greengrocer



boutique



shoe store (US) shoe shop (UK)



street market



delicatessen



jewelers (US) jewellers (UK)



dry cleaners



florist



hardware store



bank



toy store (US) toy shop (UK)



# **73.2** VERBS



to choose



to sell



to want



to fit



to buy



to pay



to try on



to haggle



to exchange



to refund



# 73.3 USEFUL EXPRESSIONS

I love going bargain-hunting at my local market.

bargain-hunting

[searching for goods that are cheaper than normal]



It's always worth shopping around when buying a new car.

to shop around

[to compare prices at various stores]



You can buy almost anything you want at the flea market in town.

a flea market

[an open-air market that sells old or used items]



My new phone was a real rip-off. It broke after only a couple of weeks.

a rip-off

[a low-quality product that costs more than it should]



I spent Saturday morning window shopping with my friends.

window shopping

[looking at goods in store windows without buying them]



There's 50 percent off all winter coats at this department store.

50 percent off

[a 50 percent reduction]



I'm on a tight budget. I can't afford to buy many Christmas presents.

on a tight budget

[having only a small amount of money to spend]



I got a good deal on my new pair of shoes. They were reduced by \$20.

a good deal

[a good price]

The local hardware store has slashed its prices. You can find some real bargains.

to slash prices

[to reduce prices dramatically]



I thought the restaurant was overpriced. The food was very disappointing.

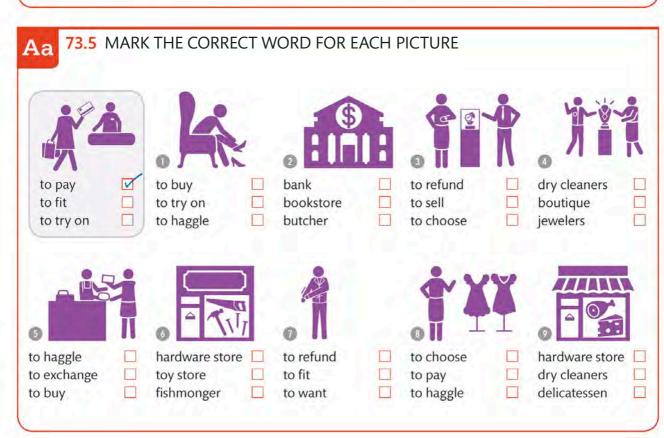
overpriced

[costing too much]





# Aa 73.4 WRITE THE CORRECT WORD UNDER EACH PICTURE dry cleaners ABOVE THE CORRECT WORD UNDER EACH PICTURE





# 73.6 LISTEN TO THE AUDIO AND COMPLETE THE SENTENCES THAT DESCRIBE EACH PICTURE



I spent Saturday morning window shopping with my friends.



I love going \_\_\_\_\_

at my local market.



 You can buy almost anything you want at the in town.



I thought the restaurant was \_\_\_\_\_\_. The food was very disappointing.



0

It's always worth

when buying a new car.



The local electrical store
has You

can find some real bargains.

# Aa 73.7 MATCH THE DEFINITIONS TO THE CORRECT PHRASES

costing too much

a good price

to reduce prices dramatically

having only a small amount of money to spend

an open-air market that sells old or used items

to compare prices at various stores

a low-quality product that costs more than it should

searching for goods that are cheaper than normal

to slash prices

a flea market

bargain-hunting

overpriced

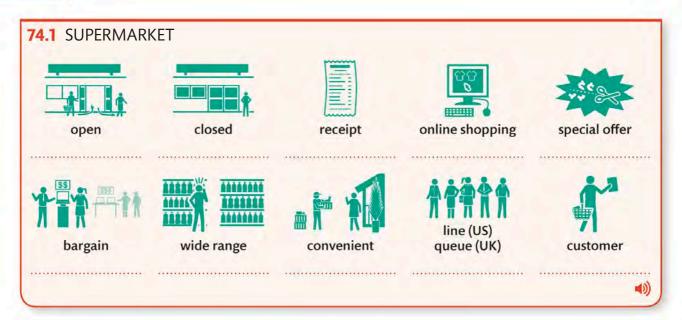
a rip-off

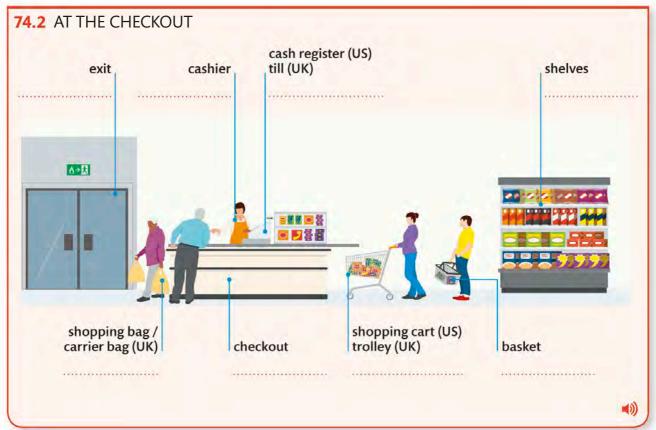
a good deal

on a tight budget

to shop around

# 74 At the supermarket





# 74.3 DEPARTMENT STORE













first floor (US) ground floor (UK)



basement



loyalty card





second floor (US) first floor (UK)



designer labels





women's wear



children's department



customer service



kitchenware



home furnishings



changing rooms



baby changing facilities



lingerie



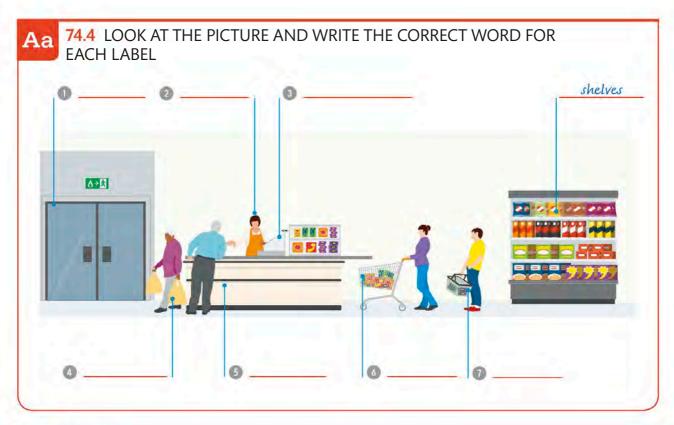
cosmetics (US) perfumery (UK)



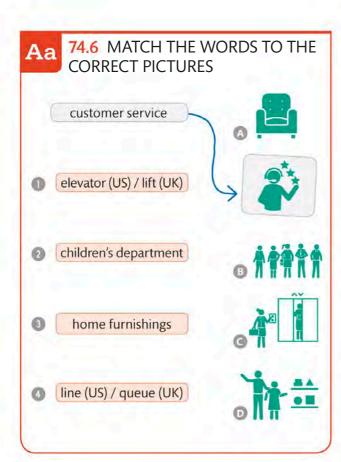
electrical

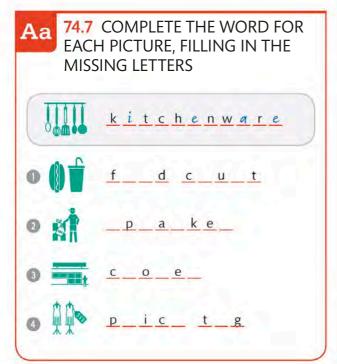
appliances lighting













# 75 Urban life

# 75.1 USEFUL EXPRESSIONS

It's sometimes impossible to get on the bus during rush hour.

### rush hour

[the period of the day when most people travel to or from work]

The vandalism in my area makes the buildings look very ugly.

### vandalism

[illegal damage to or destruction of property]



There's a greater choice of cafés and restaurants in large cities.

## a greater choice

[a larger number of shops, restaurants, and services]



There are lots of green spaces in the city for people to relax in the summer.

### green spaces

[outdoor areas with grass or vegetation]



The crime rate in most cities has been dropping in recent years.

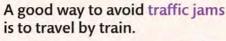
### the crime rate

[the frequency of crimes in an area]

I offer guided tours of the city's historic buildings.

# historic buildings

[buildings that have been important in history]



### a traffic jam

[a line of traffic that is unable to move]



I live in a poor part of town with many derelict buildings.

# derelict buildings

[buildings that have not been repaired for many years]



I live in a suburb, but I can walk downtown.

### a suburb

[an urban area that is outside the center of a town or city]



New York is one of the world's most cosmopolitan cities.

# cosmopolitan

[containing people or cultures from around the world]



Dan found life in the city too fast-paced, so he moved to the countryside.

fast-paced

[active and full of energy]

Good infrastructure, such as roads and telecommunications, is essential for a modern city.

**infrastructure** [the basic services that a city needs to run well]



There is a huge carnival in Rio de Janeiro in the spring.

a carnival

[a festival that often involves people dancing in the street]

Greater work opportunities are one reason why people move to the city.

work opportunities

[the chances you have of finding a job]



Overcrowding on London's trains means it's often hard to find a seat.

overcrowding

[when there are too many people in one place]



The road work meant that it took me two hours to arrive at the office today.

road work (US) / roadworks (UK)

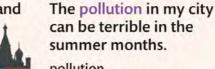
[repairs that are made to roads]



Moscow has a lively nightlife, with bars and nightclubs that stay open until dawn.

a lively nightlife

[nighttime entertainment such as bars, cafés, and nightclubs]



pollution

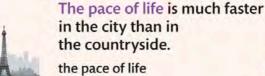
[harmful substances in air or water]



The Eiffel Tower is the best-known tourist attraction in Paris.

a tourist attraction

[a place that attracts large numbers of tourists]



[how quickly people lead their lives]





# The crime \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in most cities has been dropping in recent years. There are lots of green \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in the city for people to relax in the summer. There's a greater \_\_\_\_\_\_ of cafés and restaurants in large cities. Moscow has a \_\_\_\_\_\_ nightlife, with bars and nightclubs that stay open until dawn. The \_\_\_\_\_\_ work meant that it took me two hours to arrive at the office today. It's sometimes impossible to get on the bus during \_\_\_\_\_\_ hour. The \_\_\_\_\_ in my city can be terrible in the summer months.

spaces

lively

road

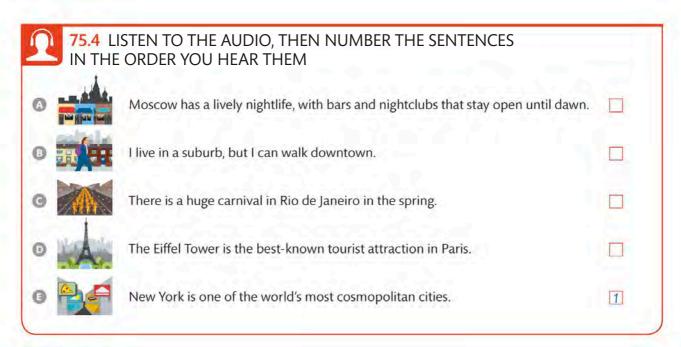
rate

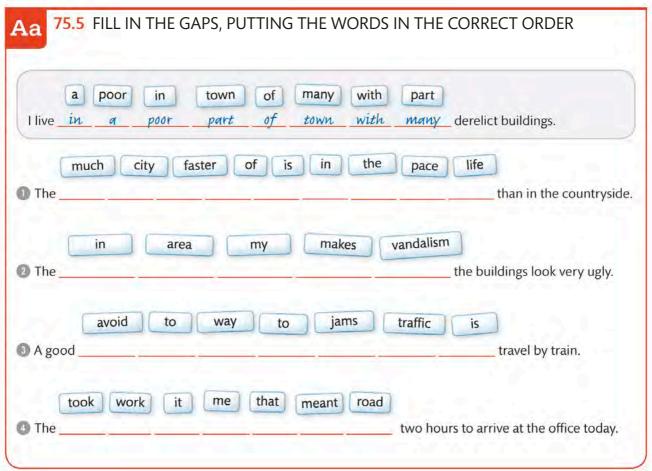


rush

pollution

choice

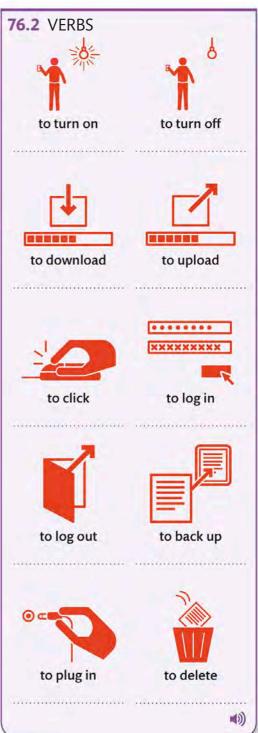


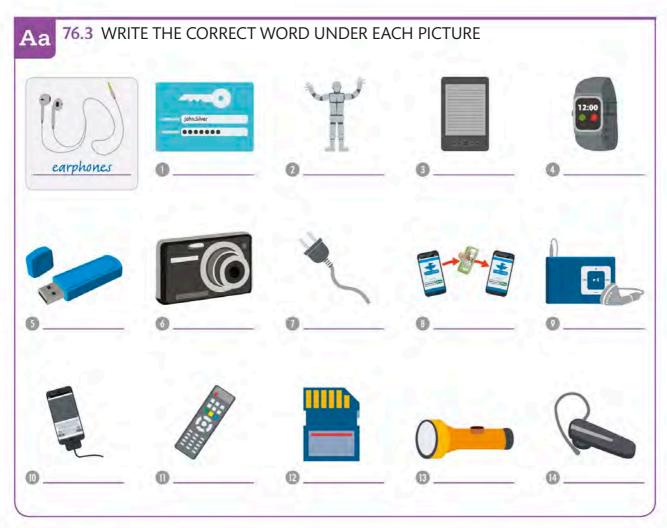


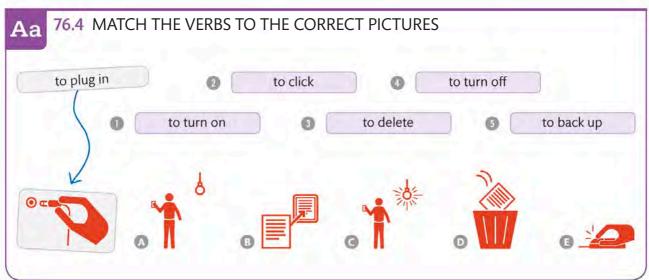
# 76 Technology and gadgets



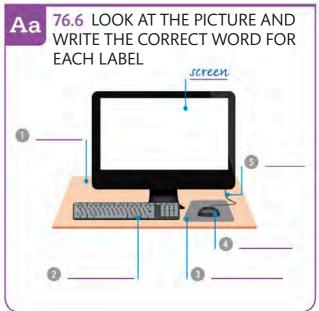


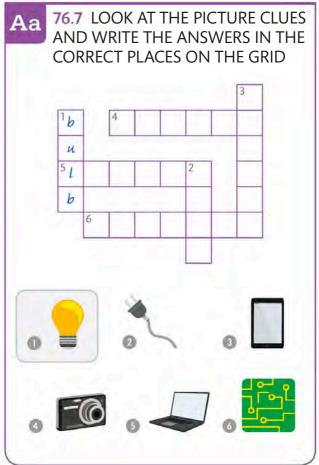












# 77 Technology and the future

# 77.1 USFFUL EXPRESSIONS

The internet has had an impact on how we communicate at work.

to have an impact on something

[to affect something powerfully]



Ruth's new product won an award for technical innovation.

innovation

[inventiveness or creation of new ideas]



Laila is making predictions about what will happen in the new year.

to make predictions

[to say what you think might happen in the future]



The internet has caused a revolution in the way we learn.

a revolution

[a huge change in ideas or methods]



None of us can know exactly what the future holds.

what the future holds

[what will happen in the future]



His cutting-edge designs have made millions of dollars.

cutting-edge

[extremely modern and innovative]



The car was expensive, but it will save us money in the long run.

in the long run

[eventually, after a long time]



Higher prices could be the shape of things to come.

the shape of things to come

[the way things are likely to develop in the future



In this digital age, many people have a laptop and smartphone.

a digital age

[an era based on digital information, when technology is dominant]



I really want to buy the latest model of their smartphone.

the latest model

[the most recent version of a product]



# The research scientists made an amazing breakthrough.

## a breakthrough

[an important discovery or achievement]



# You need to be computer literate to find a good job these days.

## computer literate

[able to use computer technology effectively]



# Our customers love our state-of-the-art kitchen equipment.

### state-of-the-art

[very modern and up-to-date]

# Seb's such a technophile. He has to have the latest phone.

### a technophile

[a person who enjoys using new technology]



# We must future-proof our designs or our sales will start to fall.

### to future-proof

[to design something to work in the future, even if technology changes]

# My uncle's a technophobe. He still uses a typewriter.

### a technophobe

[a person who dislikes or refuses to use new technology]



# It's only a matter of time before we sell one of these paintings.

### only a matter of time

[sure to happen at some point in the future]

# CDs and cassettes have become obsolete because of online streaming.

### obsolete / out of date

[no longer needed or useful because of a new invention]



# Only time will tell whether we will live on Mars one day.

### only time will tell

[the results will only become clear in the future]



# My new smartphone is lightyears ahead of my old one.

# light-years ahead

[much more advanced than its competitors]





# Aa

# 77.2 CROSS OUT THE INCORRECT WORDS IN EACH SENTENCE



None of us can know exactly what the future carries/holds/bears.



The car was expensive, but it will save us money in the long walk / time / run.



Higher prices could be the shape / size / sound of things to come.



It's only a matter of age / time / future before we sell one of these paintings.



Laila is making / doing / taking predictions about what will happen in the new year.

# Aa

# 77.3 MATCH THE PICTURES TO THE CORRECT SENTENCES



My uncle's a technophobe. He still uses a typewriter.



The research scientists made an amazing breakthrough.



I really want to buy the latest model of their smartphone.



Seb's such a technophile. He has to have the latest phone.

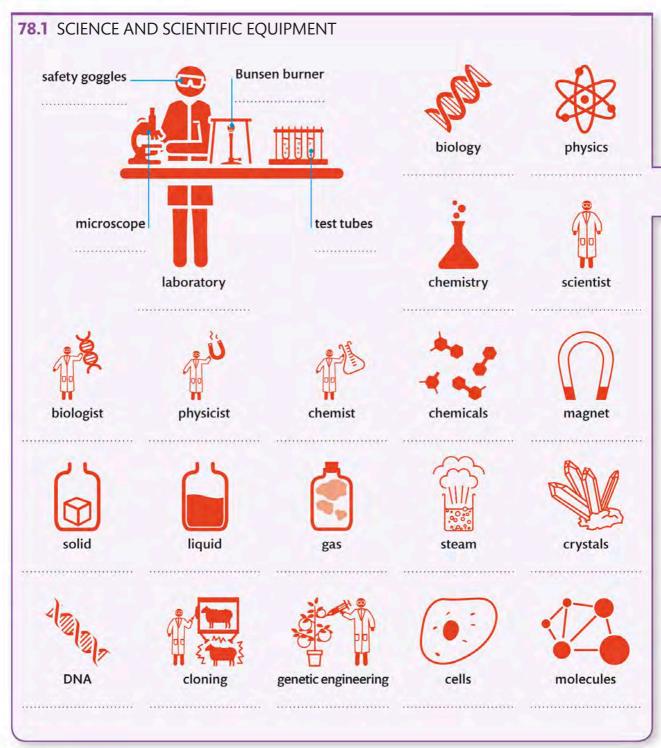


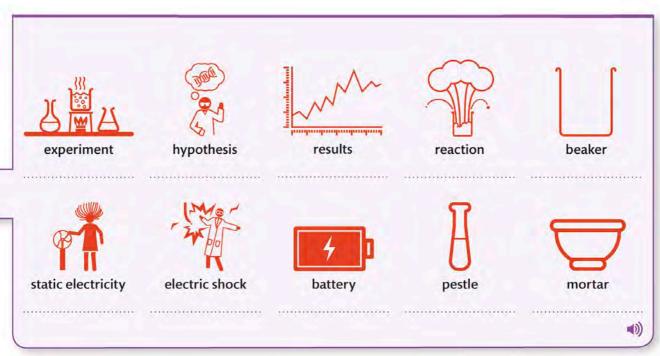
The internet has caused a revolution in the way we learn.

### 77.4 FILL IN THE GAPS, PUTTING THE WORDS IN THE CORRECT ORDER will Only tell time will tell whether we will live on Mars one day. literate computer be to to find a good job these days. You need of light-years ahead My new smartphone \_ my old one. obsolete of become because CDs and cassettes have \_ online streaming. digital this many age, people have a laptop and smartphone. breakthrough made amazing The research scientists

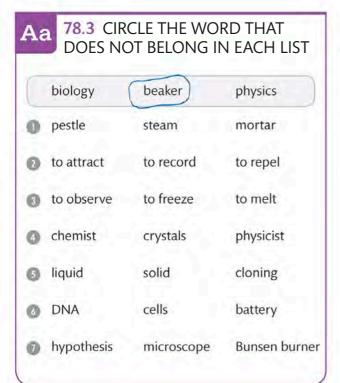


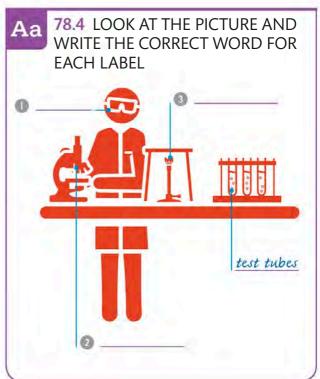
# 78 Science



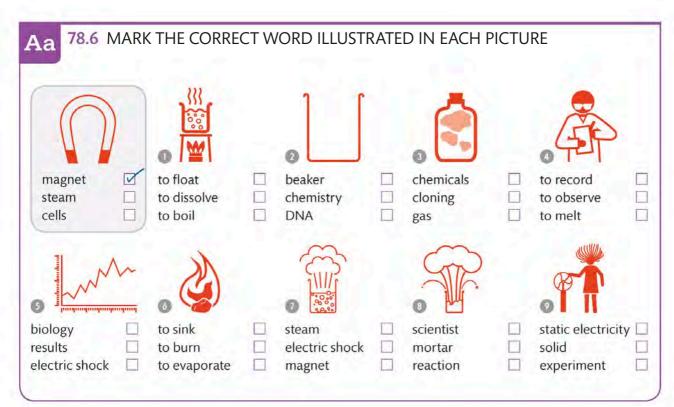


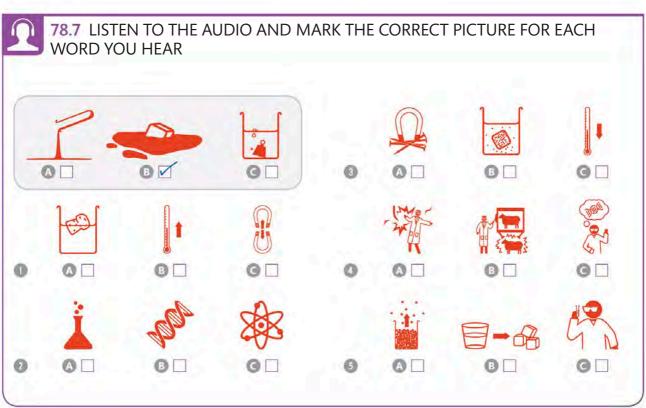












# Answers

# 01

1.3

ndia 🕕

GermanyMongolia

Egypt

Canada

ThailandSlovakia

Russia
 Japan

1.4

1 Indonesia

Ø France
Ø China

Pakistan

South Korea

Brazil

SingaporeArgentina

1.5

n Indian

Turkish

Greece

NetherlandsPortuguese

6 German

Mongolian

(1) China

1.6

**COUNTRIES:** 

Russia, United Kingdom / UK, Poland, Pakistan, Japan

NATIONALITIES:

Russian, British, Polish, Pakistani, Japanese

1.7

Portugal

Greece

Philippines

Turkey

Spain

United States of America (US)

New Zealand

Republic of Ireland (ROI)

Poland

02

2.5

1 twelve

twenty thirty

one hundred and ten

1 thirteen

one thousand, one hundred

seventeen

@ eight

2.6

a hundred

@ eighth

a thousand

(1) forty

thirteen

twentiethnineteen

1 ninety

1 twelfth

@ fifty

0 B O C O B O A O C O A

7.8

one thousand, two hundred

three hundred and forty-two

seven hundred and fifty

six point three

five hundred and forty-two

of forty-five percent

three point nine five

20

a third a half

a quarter two thirds

03

3.3

🕕 Tuesday 👸 decade

November week

S August year

3.4

October hour Friday

1 millennium 1 winter 1 century

minute 🙆 hourly 💿 often

3.5

n spring

@ decade

day

Friday

April never

3.6

0 A 0 A 0 B 0 C 0 A 0 C 0 B

3.7

weekly

September

afternoon

hourly

sometimes every day

usually

twice a week

04

4.7

OB OC OC OA OB

4.3

to wash the dishes

10 to arrive late

10 to wash your face

to put the children to bed

1 to do the housework

4.4

to check your emails

a to iron a shirt

to walk the dog

to go to bed

10 to brush your teeth

to make the bed

to take / have a shower

to wake up

to finish work

to mish work

to shave

10 to have / eat dinner

to start work

to dry your hair

4.5

**№** 11 **10** 12 **10** 2 **10** 7 **10** 4 **10** 9 **10** 1 **10** 10 **10** 6 **10** 3 **10** 10 **10** 5

05

5.4

n brown

(a) cream

orange pellow

g purple



## 9.6 KITCHEN: dishwasher, refrigerator / fridge, stove (US) / cooker (UK), cabinet (US) / cupboard (UK) BATHROOM: bathtub (US) / bath (UK), toilet, sink, shower LIVING ROOM: armchair, cushion, couch (US) / sofa (UK), television / TV BEDROOM: bed, bedside table. lamp, wardrobe 10.3 KITCHEN: whisk, knife, frying pan, bowl, plate, cup BATHROOM: mouthwash, conditioner, sponge, shampoo, soap, toothbrush 10.4 n shaving foam spatula microwave toothpaste neeler moisturizer dental floss @ colander 10.5 1 toaster 2 scissors @ corkscrew @ blender 3 spatula 5 grater wok mug can opener (US) / tin opener (UK) 10.6 OC OA OC OA OB OA OC 11.3 (I) cloth B bucket dustpan ( mop 6 brush duster duster m scouring pad polish



@6 @2 @5 @8 @10 @7



sweater (US) / jumper (UK)

blouse

11.4

laundry detergent

pants (US) / trousers (UK) 18.5 skirt DB QA OB t-shirt OA GB OC boxer shorts dress 17.5 18.6 OD OA OF OH OB uniform secretive 01 0 C 0 G 0 E passionate 15.5 calm calm 17.6 n cuff sleeve button mean n brown hair shy 15.6 10 to style your hair critical 🕕 bathrobe 🕙 coat 🔞 raincoat middle-aged silly a shorts socks tie (1) facial hair (impatient denim suit leather 1 to shave neliable o bra t-shirt a curly hair D blond hair 15.7 sideburns **№** 10 **10** 8 **10** 9 **10** 1 **10** 5 n to have / get your hair cut @7 @2 @4 @6 @3 17.7 19.2 15.8 short hair iealous [ n striped plain fair skin @ calm nolka dot leather 1 beard disgusted denim cotton surprised frizzy hair a silk woolen fred hair frightened o to grow your hair serious delighted a bald 1 to style your hair exhausted glamorous amused straight hair irritated 16.4 D black hair cheerful nandkerchief nervous 17.8 sandals grateful backpack OCOBOBOA GB angry / mad (US) a scarf (i) unenthusiastic @ wallet curious . m proud 16.5 (I) worried n shoes disappointed 18.2 D belt assertive @ rude 19.3 a hair band impatient unreliable delighted, annoyed, grateful, embarrassed, eveliner handkerchief lazy considerate ecstatic, worried, curious, unenthusiastic, a scarf approachable jealous, confused m umbrella insensitive 19.4 16.6 18.3 in disgusted in grateful @3 @6 @2 @1 @4 n optimistic brave amazed a scared @5 @8 @10 @9 @7 3 arrogant 3 laid-back interested odisappointed depressed annoyed assertive a insensitive Dored proud 16.7 18.4 nail polish Dow tie nelaxed miserable nigh heels lipstick caring 6 flip-flops 6 ring @ mean 19.5 purse (US) / handbag (UK) 📵 hat @ eccentric happy assertive 1 interested 16.8 talented nervous n brooch earrings passionate a calm umbrella @ comb @ calm miserable n proud perfume sunglasses unapproachable necklace generous amused



# 20

## 20.8

- n grandfather
- grandparents
- 1 mother / mom (US) / mum (UK)
- aunt
- sister-in-law
- 0 wife
- ousin @
- son son
- children 0
- m granddaughter
- m grandson
- @ grandchildren

## 20.9

- adults.
- @ girl
- (I) triplets
- a baby
- @ male

## 20.10

- widower grandmother
- boyfriend and girlfriend
- twins @ grandfather

## 20.11

- father / dad
- stepsister
- stepbrother

## 20.12

- n female
- partner
- nephew
- daughter
- (3) husband
- widow
- girlfriend

## 21

## 21.2

- I love playing with my grandson. I think the world of him.
- My siblings are always falling out with each other.
- We often bump into Mary at the local store.
- We see eye to eye about most important issues.

## 21.3

- Caroline looks up to her eldest brother.
- Sadie takes after her mother, They are both very kind.
- My cousin gave birth to a baby boy last year.
- I stick up for my friends if people are mean to them.
- I made friends with Miguel after he moved to my town.

## 21.4

@6 @3 @2 @5 @1 @4

## 21.5

- Jo gets along with her boss.
- We've been close friends since we shared an apartment.
- I love playing with my grandson. I think the world of him.
- We broke up because I didn't love him any more.
- My siblings are always falling out with each other.

# 22

## 22.3

0 B 0 A 0 D

## 22.4

- A 14 B 7 G 6 D 1 G 8 D 13 G 2 G 5 D 3 D 15 S 4 D 9
- Ø 10 Ø 16 Ø 12 Ø 11

### 22.5

booties, nursery, toy, sandbox, swings, train set, doll, marbles, bottle, kite, puppet, changing table, rattle

## 22.6

## **EQUIPMENT:**

baby monitor, bottle, bib, potty, high chair, wet wipe TOYS:

spinning top, puppet, building blocks, playing cards kite. slide

## 22.7

- snowsuit
- nattle 2
- Nob 🕲
- diaper
- marbles
- lo toy
- mobile mobile
- nigh chair

# 23

## 23.4

OC OA OA OB OC

## 23.5

- to fail
- classroom
- law
- medicine
- degree

## 23.6

- m art
- business studies
- professor
- a exercise book
- physics
- history
- schooldrama
- o biology
- laboratory
- to study a subject
- lecture
- (i) exam

## 23.7

- math (US) / maths (UK)
- college (US) / university (UK)
- architecture
- essay
- teacher
- student
- music
  psychology
- geography

# 24

## 24.2

- Rowena is taking a year off before she starts college.
- Practicing for her class presentation made a world of difference.
- I expect my students to attend classes every week.
- Their views on teaching a class are polar
- (i) Chris passed his final college exams with flying colors.

- When Gavin was a freshman, he was very nervous about starting college.
- There is a clear distinction between these two experiments.

- Emma took her driving test last week, and she passed.
- It's important to give students regular feedback on their work.
- Amira is studying for a graduate degree in chemistry.
- Boris almost missed the deadline for his research project.

- an undergraduate
- a first draft
- a freshman (US) / fresher (UK)
- continuous assessment
- 1 to pass with flying colors

## 24.5

- I like continuous assessment more than just taking final exams.
- I've finished the first draft of my essay, but I'm sure that I'll have to make lots of changes to it.
- Matt enrolled in a computer science course last month.
- I'd like you to compare and contrast these two pictures.
- Many undergraduates live in a dormitory in their first year of college.

# 25

## 25.2

- After only a few weeks living in Italy, I was able to make myself understood.
- I have a good ear for languages. I learned Swahili in six months.
- The language **barrier** stopped me from talking to Wen.
- My uncle is fluent in five different languages.
- I speak conversational German, but my grammar is awful.
- Juan finds the pronunciation of the word "squirrel" impossible.

## 25.3

- an accent
- bilingual
- 📵 a native speaker
- speaking
- (i) to speak accurately
- vocabulary
- fluent in

## 25.4

- I was taught French by a native speaker from Marseilles.
- English acts as a lingua franca for the people at the conference.

- I understand some Hebrew, but find the writing impossible.
- Although Pedro has a strong accent, he does speak accurately.

## 25.5

@2 @6 @3 @5 @1 @4

# 26

## 26.2

- Do you really believe in ghosts?
- I really enjoy reading fairy tales to my grandchildren.
- We have a sneaking suspicion that Tim won't come to the party with us.
- Farah started a rumor that Kerry stole a car.

## 26.3

- Tara is dropping a hint that she would like new shoes for her birthday.
- Jenna told a white lie and said she liked Barry's new suit.
- I've never played this game, so I'm hoping for beginner's luck.
- He has a very old-fashioned set of beliefs.

## 26.4

- to make a wish
- @ pure luck
- an urban myth
- folklore
- to gossip

## 26.5

- I often find out about new products by word of mouth.
- Anyone can win this game. It's a game of pure luck.
- 📵 You shouldn't be a **tattletale** at school.
- To some people, a black cat is a good omen; to others, a bad omen.
- Martin loves to gossip about other people's relationships.

# 27

## 27.4

- shoplifting
- hacking
- **B** burglary
- n fine
- smuggling

## 27.5

1 law court 2 judge 1 trial

## 27.6

## OB OC OA OA OB

## 27.7

- The recent crime wave in my home town is very worrying.
- The jury found Colin guilty of car theft.
- The burglar wouldn't admit he had committed a crime.
- After discussing all the evidence, the jury reached a verdict.
- It's a police officer's job to enforce the law.

## 27.8

- The police officer **arrested** Tina for shoplifting.
- It's a police officer's job to enforce the law.
- Street crime, such as mugging, can be a problem in our cities.
- Paul was sentenced to 100 hours of community service.
- André is trained to deal with white-collar crime, such as fraud.

# 28

## 28.5

MEAT:

sausages, chicken,

lamb, ham

SEAFOOD:

sardines, salmon,

lobster, sushi

DAIRY:

milk, fried egg,

butter, cheese

FAST FOOD:

hot dog, fries (US) / chips (UK), pizza, kebab

## 28.6

- 🕦 cream 🔞 soup 🍵 bacon
- beef mackerel

## 28.7

- oup soup
- scrambled eggs
- salad
- O wrap
- (US) / crisps (UK)
- scallops
- cottage cheese
- burger

- Q5 @8 @1 @4
- @ 9 @ 7 @ 10
- D2 D3 D6



10 to simmer a to mash 1 to grate a to bake a to fry to peel to cut 33.6 m tip 1 lunch menu menu breakfast dinner **buffet** 33.7 napkin dessert / pudding (UK) appetizer (US) / starter (UK) check (US) / bill (UK) restaurant **Maitress** snack O café n chef to slice mentrée (US) / main course (UK) ( to stir food stall D buffet 33.8 @7 @12 @1 @14 @6 @4 @11 @8 @2 @13 @ 10 @ 9 @ 3 @ 15 @ 5 34.2 writer @ mechanic 1 librarian o pilot (i) dentist actor plumber scientist tour guide lawyer m sales assistant waitress (I) fashion designer @ gardener

## 34,3

psychologist, judge, driver, photographer, paramedic, businessman, journalist, engineer, scientist 34.4 OBOD DA DE GC 34.5 lawyer 1 teacher scientist artist. train driver butcher librarian @ mechanic chef n psychologist designer @ architect 34.6 1 judge businessman dentist. scientist waiter a nurse teacher actor plumber (1) farmer train driver 35.4 assistant manager @ employee (a) intern 3 staff C client apprentice 35.5 to call in sick 1 to work from home 1 to work full-time (a) to earn 1 to have a day off to work shifts

- to work sim
- to get fired
- 🔘 to go on maternity leave
- o to work part-time

## 35.6

- The store pays its staff an hourly rate of \$15.
- We will pay overtime to all staff who are willing to work weekends.
- I'm looking for a job with a salary of at least \$25,000.

- Benefits include gym membership and health insurance.

  My bonus this year was \$1,000, so I'm going to go on vacation.

  I had to find a new job last year
- because I was laid off.

  I got a promotion after working for the company for only six months.

## 35.7

- benefits
- wages
- a pay cut
- a raise
- an hourly rate

# 36

## 36.3

0 C 0 A 0 B 0 G 5 H 0 E

## 36.4

- nealthcare
- agriculture
- finance
- shipping
- energy
- advertisingjournalism
- 1 tourism
- aerospace

## 36.5

- A3 B2 B9 B8
- 04 61 66 010
- 07 011 012 05

## 36.6

- Human Resources (HR)
- Accounts / Finance
- Legal
- Administration
- Public Relations (PR)
- Sales
- Marketing

# 37

- 1 trays
- 1 desk
- bulletin board (US) / notice board (UK)
- water cooler
- (US) / bin (UK)
- filing cabinet
- n chair

laptop

envelope

stapler

paper

printer nencil

37.6

0 B 0 A 0 C

0 A 0 B 0 A

37.7

alendar

scissors 8

photocopier

o rubber bands

clipboard

laptop

shredder

paper clips

scanner

nighlighter 🗓 m envelope

(B) hole punch

## 38.3

currency

ash machine

bank loan

check

stock exchange

bank statement

interest rate

mobile banking

O PIN

credit card

wallet

@ mortgage

cash register

( coins

## 38.4

mortgage cash machine

invoice

wallet

coins

bank

receipt

check

mobile banking

stock exchange

## 38.5

The store has gone out of business because most people download movies now.

The bank charges \$10 per month for overdrafts.

The exchange rate has made trips to some countries more expensive.

If we can't sell more products, we will get into debt.

Our income fell after we lost an important client.

38.6

OBOA OA

OB OA

## 39.2

to get ahead

le to take off

10 to take someone on

give and take

to step down

## 39.3

All our employees are fully trained and have hands-on experience.

Gavin was fired because he was caught stealing from the warehouse.

Bruno's career took off after he won an important new client.

People who work in childcare have their hands full all day.

We've set our sights on winning more industry awards.

I need to tackle this problem head-on or it will get worse.

Working well with clients involves a lot of give and take.

My boss started working here at the bottom of the career ladder.

Lucas has been stuck in a dead-end job for two years.

I don't work a nine-to-five job because I have two young children.

I'm stepping down from this job because I need more training.

## 39.5

 Elena's chosen career path involves a lot of travel.

Can I call you back later? I'm snowed under right now.

Clive always goes the extra mile to deliver our products on time.

Some of the factory workers were laid off after our profits fell.

## 40.2

 We easily reached a consensus on the best poster design.

Stefan is on vacation and will be absent from this meeting.

I'm sorry to interrupt, but your client is waiting in reception.

Our poor sales figures will be on the agenda today.

## 40.3

@3 @4 @1 @5 @2

## 40.4

on the agenda

to sum up.

1 to attend a meeting

the main objective to reach a consensus

absent

to run out of time

1 to give a presentation

action points

## 40.5

To sum up, sales of our older products have fallen this year.

Stefan is on vacation and will be absent from this meeting.

I'll talk through the report and then I'll take questions.

Our poor sales figures will be on the agenda today.

Let's wrap up this meeting. It's almost one o'clock

## 41.3

This is a difficult job. Make sure you do everything by the book.

Great! We're all on the same page about this marketing campaign.

This client will never be satisfied because he keeps moving the goalposts.

Mealth and safety in the warehouse involves a lot of red tape.

## 41.4

Could I touch base with you for a quick update on this project?

Rohit clinched the deal after offering the clients a discount.

We're losing money, so we need a game plan for increasing sales.

We don't know the exact costs, but here's a ballpark figure. 41.5 We expected a change of pace after we received several large orders. This product will never sell. We're throwing money down the drain. This client will never be satisfied because

he keeps moving the goalposts. They've cornered the market with their new range of shoes.

This is a difficult job. Make sure you do everything by the book.

41.6 02 06 @1 @7 @4 @5 G3 G8

## 42.4

Professional achievements

Career summary

Education

Key skills Interests

References

## 42.5

m recruitment agency

o job ad (US) / advert (UK)

cover letter (US) / covering letter (UK)

portfolio

## 42.6

to manage

10 to have an interview

to negotiate

to organize to supervise

to apply for a job

to collaborate a to fill out a form

to coordinate

accounting software.

## 42.7

I am responsible for six other staff members.

I have an in-depth knowledge of hair-coloring techniques.

1 have a proven track record in the catering industry.

As an ex-car salesman, I have a serviceoriented background. I am proficient in all major types of

## 43.3

determined

organization

public speaking

numeracy

flexible

Competitive

practical

responsible

teamwork

nesearch

n punctual

(D) initiative (B) fast learner

negotiating

professional, reliable, hardworking, responsible, administration, motivated, research, organized, calm

## 43.5

fluent in languages

attention to detail

time management

Customer-focused

g problem-solving

## 43.6

confident

patient

nonest

nesearch

innovative

ambitious

efficient

fast learner

organization

competitive

decision-making

## 43.7

nambitious team player energetic

interpersonal skills
 efficient

## 44.4

OB OC OD

OAOFOH 0 E 0 1 0 G

## 44.5

passengers

platform

bicycle

pedestrian

commuters .

@ coach

yacht

moped van

## 44.6

1 train

helicopter

6 boat

ferry

camel

yacht norse horse

(i) taxi

van

## 44.7

Ø4 @10 @1 @11 @6 @9 @3 @15 @2 @14

68 613 W5 W12 @7

## 45.3

seatbelt

a car wash

(i) fuel

to check the tires (US) / tyres (UK)

1 to brake

speed camera

wipers

to slow down

pedestrian crossing

steering wheel

to check the oil

traffic jam

parking ticket

(US) / to indicate (UK)

## 45.4

n trunk

diesel diesel

mechanic mechanic

gasoline fraffic jam

headlight

steering wheel

parking attendant

## 45.5

nood (US) / bonnet (UK)

1 trunk (US) / boot (UK) ire (US) / tyre (UK)

wheel

- n parking lot
- flat tire
- ar wash
- wipers
- 1 to slow down
- insurance
- speed limit
- oil 💿

## 45.7

- traffic lights
- D parking lot
- to pass
- wheel clamp
- noad sign
- to set off
- speed limit

## 46.4

- north.
- northeast
- @ east
- southeast
- south.
- n southwest
- west

## 46.5

- turn.
- block
- mile.
- distance
- (a) footpath

## 46.6

- n street
- roadmap (US) / streetmap (UK)
- key
- shoulder (US) / hard shoulder (UK)
- vard
- intersection (US) / crossroads (UK)
- n sidewalk (US) / pavement (UK)
- ne-way street
- avenue

## 46.7

- to go / turn left
- 1 to go / turn right
- 10 to take the second right
- a to take the first left
- o to stop at (the hotel)
- to go straight ahead (US) / on (UK)
- to ask directions

## 46.8



## 47.5

- to make a reservation
- n to check in
- 1 to check out
- to stay in a hotel

## 47.6

- noom service
- passport
- apartment
- luggage boarding pass
- laundry service
- passport control
- @ en-suite bathroom (UK)
- cabin
- m window seat
- to go abroad
- all-inclusive
- (B) double room
- ( hostel

## 47.7

- 04 @1 @5 @2 @9 @3

## G6 G8 G7 G11 G10 B12

## 47.8

- direct flight
- 10 to book a vacation
- dorm.
- walking vacation
- safe.
- O one-way ticket
- single room

## 48.2

- We like to stay in places that are off the beaten path.
- Zoe is really looking forward to visiting the pyramids.
- We got hopelessly lost when we tried to drive into Tokyo.
- The palace is such a tourist trap in the summer.
- We're checking out the zoo that you recommended.
- 1 love to get away from it all when I'm on vacation.
- I'm taking Clara to look around the park today.
- I save lots of money on train tickets by booking in advance.

- I don't like going abroad because I feel homesick.
- I save lots of money on train tickets by booking in advance.
- We got hopelessly lost when we tried to drive into Tokyo.
- We like to stay in places that are off the beaten path.

## 48.4

- Brendan loves sports and has a real thirst for adventure.
- I like to travel out of season, when it's nice and quiet.
- This place is so different from home. It's such a culture shock.
- Let's stop off at the gallery before we check into our hotel.
- Dan's parents came to the airport to see him off.

## 48.5

- This hotel looks very run-down. Let's stay somewhere else.
- I don't like going abroad because I feel homesick.
- I save lots of money on train tickets by booking in advance.
- 1 love to get away from it all when I'm on
- We don't need another suitcase. It's just a weekend getaway.

## 49.3

- saddle.
- handlebar
- pedal
- frame

## 49.4

- cycle pump
- neflector
- basket
- bicycle lane

- n gear
- not drink container (US) / flask (UK)
- Campsite
- ( tent
- walking boots
- pothole
- camping stove
- backpack / rucksack (UK)

shower block

racing bike

unicycle

waterproofs

bike rack

atandem

a campfire

caravan

n tent

bicycle lane

barbecue

(B) brakes

## 49.7

@3 @6 @1 @18 @2 @ 10 @ 7 @ 4 @ 5 @ 11

@ 16 @ 8 @ 13 @ 9 @ 17

@ 12 @ 15 @ 14

## 50.2

surfing.

picnic basket

beach ball

wet suit

wave

sunscreen (US) / sun cream (UK)

norkel and mask

life preserver (US) / life ring (UK)

kite

towel

@ flip-flops

(B) jet ski

(E) shell

( sunbathing

## 50.3

wet suit

swimsuit

swimming trunks

andcastle

kite

bodyboarding

life preserver

jet ski

## 50.4

n bodyboarding n windbreak

windsurfing sea crab

deck chair flippers

picnic blanket sandcastle

## 50.5

OB OA

BCOA

OB OA

## 51.4

n cool

stifling

freezing

downpour

Fahrenheit

O overcast

chilly

(3) thunder raindrop

(ii) humidity 1 flood

## 51.5

1 thundery 2 rainy

cloudy @ icy

**10** windy

## 51.6

n drought

blizzard

(3) lightning

snowflake

snowstorm

heatwave

puddle

gale

## 51.7

07 01 03 08

@6 @2 @5 @10 04 09 012 011

## 52.2

1 wood

canyon.

ocean

nigh tide

sand dune

grassland

wave

low tide

glacier

nocks

cave

1 mountain range (B) swamp

( farmland

## 52.3

countryside

canyon canyon

plateau

volcano

meadow

rain forest (US) / rainforest (UK)

mountain range

polar region

## 52.4

hill.

forest

n peak stream

river

OC OB OA OC

OA OB OA

Fossil fuels such as coal and oil produce carbon dioxide.

Carbon dioxide is one of the best-known greenhouse gases.

Solar panels on your house can help you save electricity. Factory emissions are a cause of global

warming. It can be much cheaper to use renewable energy.

## 53.3

endangered

global warming

wind power

solar power

alternative energy

We need to tackle pollution in our rivers.

Dinosaurs became extinct millions of years ago.

The traffic in our cities is harmful to the environment.

We can reduce pollution by using more types of alternative energy.

Climate change is a huge threat to many animals.

This wind farm has been running for several years.

We must work together to stop the destruction of our forests.

Climate change is a huge threat to many animals.

If we don't reduce pollution, Earth will undergo irreversible change.

- namster
- (1) to quack
- doghouse (US) / kennel (UK)
- (1) fish
- 1 to squeak
- abbit hutch
- parrot
- basket

## 54.5

- n horse
- 1 turkey
- @ sheep
- to purr
- 1 to meow
- mouse
- to croak
- donkey
- collar

## 54.6

- whiskers
- @ tail
- paws
- claws

## 54.7

- to scratch
- goose goose
- n tortoise
- aquarium
- 6 bird seed

## 54.8

- @10 @6 @3 @1 @2
- @5 @7 @4 @9 @8

## 55.3

- M B
- E A
- B
- OC
- OC

## 55.4

- n koala
- 1 frog
- @ giraffe
- chipmunk
- snake
- bison
- polar bear

## 55.5

- n bat
- D buffalo
- hippopotamus
- tiger (
- ( wolf
- @ elephant
- mongoose mongoose
- jaguar

## 55.6

- n gazelle
- @ lion
- moose
- zebra
- (3) to roar panda
- to burrow
- yak
- tapir
- to swing
- tiger u
- naccoon
- 1 to hunt
- meerkat

# 56

## 56.4

BUGS:

moth, spider, wasp, caterpillar, ant, snail

BIRDS:

hawk, vulture, penguin, duck, swan, dove

## 56.5

- to hatch
- to hoot
- 1 to sing
- ( to peck
- (5) to swoop

## 56.6

- n beak
- wing wing
- claw

## 56.7

- n claw
- 10 to flap
- (3) toucan
- O dove
- pelican
- seagull
- beak
- (8) caterpillar

## 56.8

- woodpecker
- @ worm
- eagle
- butterfly
- beetle
- d chicken
- n parrot
- cockroach
- pelican

## 57.3

## OBOD OA OE OC

## 57.4

- iellyfish iellyfish
- 1 turtle
- squid (i)
- d lobster (B) eel
- **3** shark

## 57.5

seahorse, dolphin, otter, mussel, lobster. ray, walrus, clam, swordfish, oyster, jellyfish, octopus, crab, seal

## 0 A 0 C 0 B 0 A 0 C 0 B

## 57.7

- oyster
- porpoise
- killer whale sea lion
- a school of fish
- ( lobster
- n squid
- blue whale
- @ eel

# 58

- to make models
- to do karaoke
- to collect stamps
- to take photos
- 10 to go camping
- 10 to fly a kite to see a play
- 10 to have a picnic
- o to paint
- to knit
- to do puzzles



## 62.6 **EQUIPMENT**: skis, pool cue, fishing rod, helmet, roller skates, baseball bat **VENUES:** tennis court, ice rink, stadium, ski slope, golf course, running track 62.7 n paddle @ arrow a shuttlecock nowboard snowboard helmet **bowling** pins narness harness 63.4 i science-fiction autobiography 1 travel writing crime fiction @ e-reader nature writing biography cookbook novel. dictionary 1 textbook / course book encyclopedia gossip magazine horoscope 63.5 author novel [ n guidebook romance @ puzzles hardback 63.6 1 flipped through the guidebook and decided to buy it. His new novel has received glowing reviews from all the critics. I'm reading a crime novel. It's a real page-turner.

- I find the plot difficult to understand in most fantasy novels.
- Mer latest novel is a bestseller around the world.

( villain

**usher** 

stunt

artoon

director director

## 

64
64.5 ① saxophone ② flute ③ clarinet ④ trombone ⑤ guitar ④ violin ⑦ cello ⑧ electric guitar ② keyboard
64.6 ① to perform ② opera ② to play the trumpet ③ rock ③ to conduct ⑤ to compose ⑦ classical ③ to listen ◎ country
64.7 ① solo ② lyrics ③ choir ⑥ guitar player ③ microphone ⑥ group ⑦ conductor ② festival
64.8 ① C ② C ③ A ③ B ⑤ B ② A
65
65.3 ① opera ② romantic comedy ③ thriller ③ horror ⑤ ballet
65.4  ① costumes ② multiplex ③ script ① popcorn

# 66. 65. 66. 67. 67. 66. epis doc chairem satir repo wea drar scre prev sitco

65.5	
① script	
10 hero	
novie movie	
dialog dialog	
ncore encore	
audience	
box office	
g crime drama	
props  villain	
65.6	
orchestra seating (US	) / stalls (UK)
g orchestra pit	
stage	
balcony     circle	
5 circle	
65.7	
screen	
② costumes	
action movie	
movie star	
<ul><li>audience</li></ul>	
artoon encore	
66	
66.4	
n children's show (US)	/ children's TV (UK)
@ comedy	
news news	
cooking show	
talk show (US) / chat	show (UK)
period / costume dra	ma
66.5	
05 37	
@2 @4	
@1 @3	
@ 6 @ 9	
<b>0</b> 11 <b>0</b> 8	
© 12 <b>©</b> 10	
66.6	
episode	
episode documentary channel	



- to change channel
- M thriller
- to record
- season (US) / series (UK)
- weather
- to turn down the volume
- a talk show (US) / chat show (UK)
- video on demand
- shopping channel
- couch potato
- to turn off

## 66.8

- weather show
- neporter dana
- interview channel
- m crime @ cartoon

# 67

## 67.2

- Lee's claim to fame was that he could eat five burgers in five minutes.
- The opening night of the show was a great success.
- Lucinda is used to being in the public eye.
- The success of her latest movie has **gone to** her head.

## 67.3

- My favorite actors were on the red carpet this evening.
- Social media has supported the rise of celebrity culture.
- This singer's wedding was headline news last week.
- Everyone was talking about her attentiongrabbing dress.

## 67.4

- John would really love to have his name in lights.
- This morning's newspaper headline is shocking!
- Kelly has had a truly meteoric rise in the music industry.
- Some people go on talent shows to become famous.
- Politicians can easily be exploited by the media.
- The politician's lies were exposed in the interview.

## 67.5

- Q6 @1
- @4 @3
- 02 05

# 68

## 68.6

OC OB OA OB GC

## 68.7

- n sore
- pain pain
- bitesprain
- @ flu
- high blood pressure
- swollen a

## 68.8

## SICKNESS:

food poisoning, diabetes, appendicitis, chickenpox, mumps, cold

INJURIES:

broken bone, wound, bruise, burn, sting, cut

## 68.9

- mumps mumps
- @ cut
- asthma
- stress
- **S** virus
- Migraine
- symptoms
- eczema

# 69

## 69.4

0 B 0 A 0 D 0 E 6 C 0 H 0 I 0 G 0 F

## 69.5

- n prescription
- ambulance
- appointment
- syringe
- (a) to heal
- to exercise
- injection
- treatment
- to resuscitate

## 69.6

- antiseptic wipes
- adhesive bandage (US) / plaster (UK)
- bandage
- a cotton pads (US) / cotton wool (UK)
- adhesive tape
- safety pin

- ointment
- scissors
- painkillers

## 69.7

stethoscope, physical therapy, operation, patient, blood test, inhaler, paramedic, bandage, ointment

## 69.8

# 70

## 70.3

0 A 0 E 0 B 0 F 0 C

## 70.4

0 B 0 B 0 A 0 A 0 A 0 C 0 A

## 70.5

- Pedro has given up chocolate this month.
- I'm trying to eat more vegetables because they're low in fat.
- Brown bread is a good source of fiber.
- You should eat smaller portions if you want to lose weight.
- © Convenience food saves people time, but isn't always good for them.

## 70.6

- I'm trying to **cut down on** sugary drinks because I know they're bad for me.
- Mia must not eat nuts because she's allergic to them.
- I'm trying to eat more vegetables because they're low in fat.
- It's okay to eat treats like cake in moderation.

# 71

- circuit training
- no skip
- 10 to cool down
- locker room
- spa
- to meditate
- n to squat
- aromatherapy
- yoga yoga

## 71.6 elliptical (US) / cross-trainer (UK) weights exercise mat personal trainer 1 treadmill a exercise bike 71.7 n to work out (US) / to keep fit (UK) 10 to sleep well 10 to stretch to relax / to chill out lockers acupuncture neart rate push-up (US) / press-up (UK) counseling (US) / counselling (UK) massage in sit-up jump rope (US) / skipping rope (UK) 1 boot camp 71.8 n personal trainer @ treadmill to chill out o boot camp spa spa Pilates a steam room 71.9 reflexology @ exercise class sauna steam room a to sleep well o to warm up 72.2 town square fountain a castle store (US) / shop (UK) lown hall nestaurant library 72.3 nospital pharmacy 1 temple 1 factory nightclub 72.4 O B

0 0	
O A	
72.5	
1 po	ost office
@ m	osque
sh	opping mall
	eater (US) / theatre (UK)
	e station
	fice building
vi 🕡	
_	metery
o ch	
	s station (US) / petrol station (UK)
O pa	ommercial district
-	w court
( ci	
W C	.y
$\neg$	2
7	3
73.4	
	eengrocer
@ ba	
	h dealer (US) / fishmonger (UK)
	ookstore (US) / bookshop (UK)
	outique
	y store (US) / toy shop (UK) utcher
- T. C.	reet market
O flo	
and the	nist .
73.5	
	try on
Ø ba	
li to	
	welers
	exchange
	irdware store
10 to	
	choose
(i) de	elicatessen
73.6	
1 Yo	ou can buy almost anything you want a
	ea market in town.
@ It	s always worth shopping around whe
	ng a new car.
	and a street Department a least the section of the
011	ove going bargain-nunting at my loca
mark	ove going <b>bargain-hunting</b> at my loca et. hought the restaurant was <b>overpriced</b>

## 74.5 convenient @ receipt special offer basement 6 customer guarantee n escalator 74.6 OC OD OA OB 74.7 food court @ upmarket closed price tag 74.8 @3 @1 @6 @2 @4 @9 @ 12 @ 5 @ 7 0 10 0 8 0 11 75.2 There are lots of green spaces in the city for people to relax in the summer. There's a greater choice of cafés and restaurants in large cities. Moscow has a lively nightlife, with bars The food was very disappointing. and nightclubs that stay open until dawn. The local hardware store has slashed its The road work meant that it took me two prices. You can find some real bargains. hours to arrive at the office today. It's sometimes impossible to get on the bus. during rush hour. The pollution in my city can be terrible in

the summer months.

on a tight budget

a flea market

a rip-off

/4

74.4

n exit

(ashier

checkout

basket

cash register (US) / till (UK)

shopping bag / carrier bag (UK)

shopping cart (US) / trolley (UK)

to shop around

D bargain-hunting

- a good deal
- to slash prices

## 75.3 Overcrowding on London's trains means it's often hard to find a seat. I offer guided tours of the city's historic buildings. Good infrastructure, such as roads and telecommunications, is essential for a modern city. 75.4 05 **3 3**2 0 4 (3) T 75.5 The pace of life is much faster in the city than in the countryside. 1 The vandalism in my area makes the buildings look very ugly. A good way to avoid traffic jams is to travel by train. The road work meant that it took me two hours to arrive at the office today. 76.3 n password artificial intelligence @ e-reader a smartwatch USB drive a camera n plug **wireless** MP3 player martphone 0 m remote control @ memory card (US) / torch (UK) (I) hands-free headset 76.4 O C @ E 0 D OA @ B

76.5

① GPS
② voice recorder
③ Wi-Fi
④ circuit
② bulb
② laptop
⑦ webcam

preakthrough.	.6
aptop and smartphone. The research scientists made an amazi	ne
In this digital age, many people have a	1
because of online streaming.	90
CDs and cassettes have become obsole	te
My new smartphone is light-years ahe of my old one.	ad
good job these days.	
🖟 You need to be computer literate to fi	nd
77.4	
he latest phone.	
Seb's such a technophile. He has to have	
he way we learn.	
The internet has caused a revolution in	
typewriter.	
My uncle's a technophobe. He still uses	
of their smartphone.	
I really want to buy the latest model	
77.3	
nappen in the new year.	
Laila is making predictions about what	will
of these paintings.	
lt's only a matter of <b>time</b> before we sell	one
to come.	162
Higher prices could be the shape of thin	nes
money in the long <b>run</b> .	
The car was expensive, but it will save us	
77.2	
	_
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amera laptop	
3 tablet	
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76.7	
g wire	
1 mouse	
mouse pad (US) / mat (UK)	
keyboard	
n computer desk	
76.6	
13 tablet	
power cord	
nemote control	
10 router	
2 battery	

3 8.3 steam to record to observe crystals cloning battery hypothesis 8.4 safety goggles microscope Bunsen burner 8.5 crystals pestle to pour cells physics to freeze molecules 8.6 to boil beaker gas to record results to burn steam reaction static electricity 8.7 A A B A 3.6

# Word list

Numbers refer to the unit number. Words separated by a forward slash usually indicate the differences between US and UK spelling.

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